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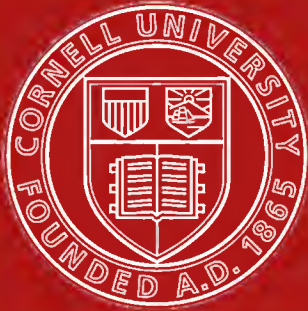
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RETURNS OF WAGES

Published between 1830 and 1886.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty,



LONDON:
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BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

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HODGES, FIGGIS, & Co., 104, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit herewith Parts I. and II. of the collection of returns and statements relating to wages, which have appeared in Parliamentary papers for the last 50 years or more.

Part I., as is fully explained in the titles of the tables, contains a reprint of the statistics relating to wages which appeared in the "Tables of Revenue, Population, and Commerce," issued by the original Statistical Department of the Board of Trade prior to the year 1853, at which date the Tables of Revenue, Population, and Commerce were separated into two or three divisions.

Part II. contains the statistics relating to wages published by the same department in the series of "Miscellaneous Statistics of the United Kingdom," which commenced in 1857, forming one of the divisions into which the Tables of Revenue, Population, and Commerce were split up. They also contain tables for the year 1883, which have not before been printed, and some tables for even a later date, which would have been printed in the ordinary course in the Miscellaneous Statistics of the United Kingdom if that publication had been continued. The two parts thus contain a record of the statistics of wages published by the original Statistical Department of the Board of Trade, now the Commercial Department, from time to time.

These statistics have been mainly based on returns obtained by circular from Chambers of Commerce, who are thus responsible in each district for the details they give. But various Parliamentary papers, it will be seen, have also been made use of.

Great trouble has been taken in preparing this return for publication, as it was found necessary to rearrange all the tables so that the results for each particular trade and locality could be more conveniently made use of, and it was also imperative that this should be done in such a way as to preserve a complete reference to the original volumes from which the tables were taken. Difficulties also arose in the printing which caused some delay.

Another part, Part III., of the same work is now in preparation, dealing more specially with the miscellaneous and scattered statements which have appeared in Parliamentary papers, Reports of Royal Commissions, and the

like, in the period dealt with in Parts I. and II., and, if possible, going a little farther back. The work of this Part III. is most laborious and will necessarily take some time to complete.

Pending the completion of this part it is not thought desirable to attempt any comparison of the data here given, but this object will be kept in view in Part III. Meantime the tables here published will be available for all interested in conjunction with any other information they possess on the subject.

I have the honour to be, &c.

Commercial Department,

R. GIFFEN.

Board of Trade,

September 1887.

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LABOUR STATISTICS.

RETURNS OF WAGES PUBLISHED BETWEEN 1830 AND 1886.

Re-printed and Re-arranged from Parliamentary Papers and other Records.

PART I.

PARTICULARS respecting WAGES paid in the various INDUSTRIES of DIFFERENT DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM prior to the year 1850; extracted from the VOLUMES of the "TABLES of the REVENUE, POPULATION, COMMERCE, &c.," issued between 1832 and 1853 inclusive.

COTTON MANUFACTURES.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

STATEMENT of the RATES OF WAGES of PERSONS employed in the COTTON MANUFACTURE at MANCHESTER and the other PRINCIPAL SEATS of the COTTON INDUSTRY, in each of the years from 1810 to 1825 inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 402.]

	YEARS.							
	1810.	1811.	1812.	1813.	1814.	1815.	1816.	1817.
* SPINNING.	PerWeek.	PerWeek.	PerWeek.	PerWeek.	PerWeek.	PerWeek.	PerWeek.	PerWeek.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Fine Spinners - -	42 6	18 0	30 0	27 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0
Coarse do. -	" Will run from 20s. to 28s. during the whole of the time."							
Women do. -	—	—	15 7	14 2	17 0	17 0	17 0	17 0
Reelers -	12 0	6 0	9 11	8 2	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
Stretchers -	15 6	8 5	13 5	11 8	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0
Pickers - -	11 3	5 6	10 1	8 8	10 0	10 0	9 0	9 0
† WEAVING BY HAND.								
Nankeens - -	16 3	12 6	13 0	12 6	15 7	13 2	13 2	9 6
Best 74 $\frac{1}{2}$ calicoes -	—	9 6	11 4	12 8	13 8	10 10	9 2	8 4
Third do. - -	—	—	6 8	6 8	15 3	11 8	8 1	6 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Strong $\frac{1}{8}$ do. -	13 0	8 9	9 7	8 9	11 4	8 9	7 4	6 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Velveteens -	12 0	10 10	9 0	8 5	10 10	10 4	7 8	5 7
Bolton cambrics, 60 reed -	16 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 0	9 5	10 8	15 4	10 5	8 4	6 4
Manchester do. 80 „ -	14 0	10 9	10 3	11 1	16 9	10 3	8 3	6 9
Quiltings 36 „ -	16 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 7	9 6	11 5	15 0	13 0	11 11	9 8
Do. fine -	17 2	14 9	14 0	14 0	18 0	18 3	15 6	11 1
‡ Fancy articles -	21 0	14 8	14 2	15 6	20 0	18 3	12 2	9 5
PRINTING AND BLEACHING.								
Calico Printers - -	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0
Bleachers and Finishers -	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 6
Fustian Cutters - -	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0
Warpers -	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0

NOTES.—* In the years 1811, 1812, and 1813 the earnings of a part of the Spinners were reduced by a restricted allowance of work, and not by a reduced state of wages.

† These are the net earnings of Weavers taken on the average of each year, after deducting 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. in the shilling for winding the weft, flour, &c. used in dressing the warp, and other outgoings. Of these deductions the greater part is for winding, which is generally done in the family. The principal articles of manufacture, and the earnings of men of ordinary skill, working 12 hours per day, have formed the basis of this statement. A considerable portion of the weaving of plain goods is performed by women and children, and their earnings will be according to their strength and skill.

‡ By "Fancy Goods" is meant figured patterns, where the mounting the loom is a considerable expense to the workman.

STATEMENT of the RATES OF WAGES of PERSONS employed in the COTTON MANUFACTURE at MANCHESTER and the other PRINCIPAL SEATS of the COTTON INDUSTRY, in each of the years from 1810 to 1825 inclusive—(continued).

	YEARS—Continued.							
	1818.	1819.	1820.	1821.	1822.	1823.	1824.	1825.
SPINNING.	PerWeek. s. d.	PerWeek. s. d.	PerWeek. s. d.	PerWeek. s. d.	PerWeek. s. d.	PerWeek. s. d.	PerWeek. s. d.	PerWeek. s. d.
Fine Spinners - -	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	—	—	—
Coarse do. - -	"Will run from 20s. to 28s. during the whole of the time."							
Women do. - -	17 0	17 0	17 0	17 0	17 0	16 9	16 9	16 9
Reelers - -	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
Stretchers - -	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	17 6	17 6	17 6
Pickers - -	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	7 0	7 0	7 0
* WEAVING BY HAND.								
Nankeens - -	9 6	9 6	11 0	11 0	11 0	6 6	6 6	6 6
Best 74 $\frac{7}{8}$ calicoes -	9 8	8 3	8 3	8 4	8 0	4 6	4 6	4 3
Third do. - -	8 1	6 0	8 0	8 0	7 6	4 6	4 6	4 3
Strong $\frac{2}{3}$ do. -	7 0	7 0	9 0	9 0	8 8	5 0	5 0	4 8
Velveteens - -	6 1	8 9	8 9	8 10	10 6	7 0	7 0	6 6
Bolton cambrics, 60 reed -	8 0	7 8	7 5	7 0	6 9	7 0	7 0	6 3
Manchester do. 80 „ -	8 10	7 9	7 6	7 3	7 0	7 6	7 6	6 6
Quiltings 36 „ -	9 8	9 8	8 6	11 6	10 0	7 0	7 0	6 6
Do. fine - -	11 0	11 3	10 0	11 6	10 0	9 0	9 0	8 6
†Fancy articles - -	11 9	10 3	11 0	10 0	9 6	8 6	8 6	8 0
PRINTING AND BLEACHING.								
Calico Printers - -	26 0	26 0	26 0	30 0	31 5	28 9	20 6	17 6
Bleachers and Finishers -	18 6	18 6	18 6	17 6	16 6	17 6	21 6	21 6
Fustian Cutters - -	14 0	14 0	14 0	10 0	9 0	16 0	16 0	21 0
Warpers - -	16 0	16 0	16 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	16 0	16 0

* These are the net earnings of Weavers taken on the average of each year after deducting 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. in the shilling for winding the weft, flour, &c. used in dressing the warp and other outgoings. Of these deductions the greater part is for winding, which is generally done in the family. The principal articles of manufacture and the earnings of men of ordinary skill, working 12 hours per day, have formed the basis of this statement. A considerable portion of the weaving of plain goods is performed by women and children, and their earnings will be according to their strength and skill.

† By "Fancy Goods" is meant figured patterns, where the mounting the loom is a considerable expense to the workman.

STATEMENT of the PRICES paid in HYDE and NEIGHBOURHOOD for WEAVING $72\frac{1}{8}$ POWER LOOM CALICO; also the AVERAGE PRICES of UPLAND and BRAZIL COTTONS from which the same is made, in each year from 1814 to 1831, both inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 406.]

Years.	Prices paid for Weaving.	Prices paid for Cottons.	Selling Price of $72\frac{1}{8}$ Calicos.	Earnings of the Weavers per Week.
	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.
1814	3 0	2 6	1 8 0	—
1815	3 0	1 8	1 5 6	—
1816	2 6	1 8	1 2 0	14 0
1817	2 6	1 10	1 0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	—
1818	2 6	1 10	1 1 $1\frac{1}{2}$	—
1819	2 0	1 2	0 17 8	—
1820	2 0	1 1	0 15 $9\frac{3}{4}$	—
1821	1 8	0 11	0 15 $8\frac{3}{4}$	14 0
1822	1 8	0 10	0 14 $6\frac{1}{2}$	—
1823	1 8	0 $10\frac{1}{2}$	0 14 5	—
1824	1 8	0 $10\frac{1}{4}$	0 14 0	—
1825	1 8	1 2	From	—
			0 14 0	
			to	
			0 18 6	
1826	1 6	0 8	0 10 6	13 0
1827	1 6	0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 3	—
1828	1 4	0 7	0 10 2	—
1829	1 4	0 $6\frac{3}{4}$	0 8 9	—
1830	1 4	0 $6\frac{1}{2}$	0 8 3	—
1831	1 4	0 $6\frac{1}{2}$	0 8 9	12 0

AMOUNT of CLEAR AVERAGE EARNINGS of SPINNERS, DRESSERS, and WEAVERS, employed in a COTTON MANUFACTORY at HYDE, in the Parish of STOCKPORT, CHESTER, in each of the years 1816, 1821, 1826, and 1831.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 406.]

Years.	Description of Hands.	Earnings per Week.	Remarks.
1816 -	Spinners, First Class -	£ s. d. 1 17 0	Men from 30 to 50 years of age.
" -	" Second and Third Class - -	1 10 0	" 20 to 30 "
" -	Dressers - - - -	1 10 0	" 25 to 50 "
" -	Weavers - - - -	0 14 0	Young persons, both sexes, from 12 to 25.
1821 -	Spinners, First Class - -	1 15 6	As above.
"	" Second and Third Class	1 7 3	"
"	Dressers - - - -	1 10 0	"
" -	Weavers - - - -	0 14 0	"
1826 -	Spinners, First Class	1 15 0	"
" -	" Second and Third Class	1 7 0	"
" -	Dressers - - - -	1 10 0	"
"	Weavers - - - -	0 13 0	"
1831	Spinners, First Class - -	1 14 9	"
" -	" Second and Third Class	1 8 0	"
" -	" Fourth Class	0 19 8	Young men from 17 to 22 years of age.
" -	Dressers - - - -	1 10 6	As above.
"	Weavers	0 12 0	"

STATEMENT of the ACTUAL PRICES paid for SPINNING on MULES of different SIZES in MANCHESTER, in the year 1832.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 104.]

A SPINNER SPINNING :—

		s. d.	
No. 170 on Mules of 336 Spindles and under, is paid	- -	2 0	per lb. of yarn spun.
" " 348 to 384 "	- -	1 11½	" "
" " 396 "	- -	1 10½	" "
" " 600 " is paid by A.B.	- -	1 4½	" "
" " 600 " " C.D.	- -	1 8½	" "
" " 600 " " E.F.	- -	1 6½	" "

A SPINNER SPINNING :—

No. 270 on Mules of 336 Spindles and under is paid	- - -	3 6	" "
" " 348 "	- - -	3 5	" "
" " 396 "	- - -	3 4	" "
" " 600 " is paid by A.B. -	- - -	2 5	" "
" " 600 " " C.D. -	- - -	2 5	" "
" " 600 " " E.F. -	- - -	2 8½	" "

**STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to PERSONS employed in COTTON
MANUFACTURES in MANCHESTER in the year 1832.**

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 101.]

	Rates of Wages.
COTTON MANUFACTURES.	Per Week.
Spinners, Men - - - - -	20s. to 25s.
" Women - - - - -	10s. ,, 15s.
Stretchers - - - - -	25s. ,, 26s.
Piecers (Boys and Girls) - - - - -	4s. 7d. ,, 7s.
Scavengers - - - - -	1s 6d. ,, 2s. 8d.
IN THE CARD ROOM:—	
Men - - - - -	14s. 6d. ,, 17s.
Young Women - - - - -	9s. ,, 9s. 6d.
Children - - - - -	6s. ,, 7s.
Throstle Spinners - - - - -	5s. ,, 9s. 6d.
Reelers - - - - -	7s. ,, 9s.
WEAVERS BY POWER:—	
Men - - - - -	13s. ,, 16s. 10d.
Women - - - - -	8s. ,, 12s.
Dressers, Men - - - - -	28s. ,, 30s.
Winders and Warpers - - - - -	8s. ,, 11s.
Mechanics - - - - -	24s. ,, 26s.
WEAVING BY HAND:—	
<i>Quality.</i>	<i>Woven by</i>
Nankeens, Fancy - - - - -	Men - - - - -
" Common - - - - -	Children or Women - - - - -
" Best - - - - -	Men - - - - -
Checks, Fancy - - - - -	Men - - - - -
" Common - - - - -	Children - - - - -
Cambrics - - - - -	All ages - - - - -
Quiltings - - - - -	Men and Women - - - - -
Fustian Cutters - - - - -	All ages - - - - -
	9s. ,, 15s.
	6s. ,, 8s.
	10s. ,, 13s.
	7s. ,, 7s. 6d.
	6s. ,, 7s.
	6s. ,, 6s. 6d.
	9s. ,, 12s.
	10s. ,, 12s.

ACCOUNTS showing the NUMBER OF PERSONS, ADULTS and CHILDREN, employed in various COTTON FACTORIES of MANCHESTER, STOCKPORT, DUCKENFIELD and STALEY-BRIDGE, HYDE, BRINNINGTON, DISLEY, &c. in 1833, so far as the same were stated in RETURNS made to the COMMISSIONERS appointed to collect INFORMATION as to the EMPLOYMENT of CHILDREN in FACTORIES, together with the AMOUNT and AVERAGE WEEKLY RATE of the EARNINGS of each INDIVIDUAL so employed.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 103.]

No. 1.—COTTON WORKERS.									
—	Adults.		Children under 18.		Total Number Employed.	Total Wages for the Month.			Average Weekly Net Earnings of one Individual.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		£	s.	d.	Pence.
Manchester	5,361	7,035	4,286	3,903	20,585	40,333	2	4	117.56
Stockport	2,601	2,525	1,715	1,555	8,396	18,405	5	9½	131.52
Duckenfield and Staleybridge	2,551	2,421	1,332	1,242	8,542	19,409	7	5½	136.33
Hyde, Brinnington, Disley, &c.	3,202	4,064	2,310	2,454	12,030	26,537	14	11	132.35
Totals - -	13,715	16,045	9,643	9,154	49,553	104,685	10	5½	126.75
And 996 whose Age and Sex are not given in the Return.									

No. 2.—MULE SPINNERS.						
—	Number comprised in the above Returns.		Amount of their net Earnings for the Month.		Average Net Earnings per Week of each Individual.	
			£ s. d.		s. d.	
In Manchester- - -	7,174		15,106 13 2		10 6 2½	
„ Stockport - - -	1,532		3,488 14 2½		11 4 3½	
„ Duckenfield and Staleybridge -	2,687		6,066 14 11½		11 3 100	
„ Disley, &c. - -	2,769		5,959 11 1½		10 9 100	

No. 3.—SPINNERS, PIECERS, AND SCAVENGERS.								
—	SPINNERS.			PIECERS AND SCAVENGERS.				
	Number comprised in the above Returns.	Amount of their Earnings for the Month.	Average net Earnings per Week of one Individual.	Number comprised in the above Returns.	Amount of their Earnings for the Month.	Average net Earnings per Week of one Individual.		
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
In Manchester	1,497	8,491 19 7	1 8 4 3½	2,944	3,287 4 8	5	6 2½	
„ Stockport - -	446	2,127 3 7	1 3 10 100	655	756 12 0½	5	9 2½	
„ Duckenfield and Staleybridge - }	721	3,135 17 11	1 1 8 2½	1,202	1,341 13 10	5	6 2½	
„ Disley, &c. - -	603	2,822 0 7	1 3 4 7½	1,043	1,015 1 4½	4	10 2½	
„ Oldham - -	301	1,481 14 10	1 4 7 3½	468	578 12 1½	6	2 1½	

No. 4.—SPINNERS.				
—	Name of Employer.	Number.	Aggregate Monthly net Earnings.	Aggregate Weekly net Earnings.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Manchester - -	{ A. B. - -	42	137 0 6	0 16 3 2½
Oldham - -	{ C. D. - -	33	218 8 9	1 13 1 1½
Stockport - -	{ E. F. - -	50	284 14 2½	1 8 5 100
	{ G. H. - -	15	56 11 6	0 18 10 3½
	{ J. K. - -	5	18 13 7	0 18 8 1½
Hyde - -	{ L. M. - -	50	280 19 11	1 8 1 100
	{ N. O. - -	34	152 19 0½	1 2 5 100

SCHEDULE of the NUMBER of PERSONS, of VARIOUS AGES, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, employed in FORTY-THREE COTTON MILLS in MANCHESTER in 1833, the AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of each AGE and SEX, the per-centage which each Age and Sex bears to the whole number employed, and the per-centage of the total of each Age relatively to the gross total employed.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 102.]

Ages.	Number of Males.	Average clear Wages per Week.	Per-centage of Numbers.	Number of Females.	Average clear Wages per Week.	Per-centage of Numbers.	Total of each Age.	Per-centage of Age.
From 9 to 10 -	498	s. d. 2 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 $\frac{7}{8}$	290	s. d. 2 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{5}{8}$	788	4·58
„ 10 to 12 -	819	3 8	4 $\frac{6}{8}$	538	3 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{8}$	1,357	7·87
„ 12 to 14 -	1,021	5 0 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 $\frac{7}{8}$	761	4 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{8}$	1,782	10·34
„ 14 to 16 -	853	6 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{7}{8}$	797	6 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 $\frac{5}{8}$	1,650	9·57
„ 16 to 18 -	708	8 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{8}$	1,068	8 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{2}{8}$	1,776	10·30
„ 18 to 21 -	758	10 4	4 $\frac{3}{8}$	1,582	8 11	9 $\frac{1}{8}$	2,340	13·58
21 and upwards	3,632	22 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	21	3,910	9 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 $\frac{6}{8}$	7,542	43·76
Total -	8,289	—	—	8,946	—	—	17,235	—

STATEMENT showing the WEEKLY WAGES paid in a SPINNING MILL at MANCHESTER, in the years 1844 and 1849.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part XVIII., 1850, p. 195.]

Occupations.	Rates of Wages.	
	1844.	1849.
	Per Week.	Per Week.
Card Room, Males - -	s. d. 15 0	s. d. 12 0
„ Females - -	7 6	7 6
Self-acting Spinners - -	14 0	15 6
„ Piecers - -	7 0	7 9
Throstle Spinners, Females -	8 0	7 6
Mechanics - -	28 0	28 0

STATEMENT showing the NET WEEKLY EARNINGS of FACTORY HANDS at MANCHESTER in full Employment, and also during the period of Depression, in each of the years 1844 to 1849.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 195.]

Occupations.	Rates of Wages.					
	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>
Card Room, Males -	13 6½	13 8	11 4	7 9	12 0	12 0
„ Females -	8 9½	8 10	6 6	3 4	8 9	8 6
Spinners and Piecers -	10 0½	12 0	10 10	6 10	11 7	12 0
*Power-loom Weavers, Male and Female	10 1	9 9	8 10	4 10	9 0	9 5
Power-loom Helpers -	4 7	4 6	4 3	2 0	4 8	4 8
Mechanics -	22 4	20 6	20 8	18 1	19 6	19 3

* Working two looms only.

NOTE.—“This is a good Mill on coarse work, and one which may be considered a fair average of wages.”

STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES for each INDIVIDUAL in a MILL producing FINE YARNS in MANCHESTER in each year from 1844 to 1849.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 196.]

	Year.	Rates of Wages.
		Per Head. <i>s. d.</i>
	1844	10 4½
	1845	10 10½
	1846	10 3
	1847	10 9¾
	1848	10 3½
	1849	9 10½

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of 230 HANDS employed in one MILL in COTTON SPINNING in MANCHESTER, in each year from 1846 to 1849 inclusive

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 196.]

1846. The Earnings averaged 10 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> per head of all ages and both sexes, of 8 years of age and upwards, working 12 hours a day.					
1847.	Do.	do.	8 <i>s.</i> 4½ <i>d.</i>	do.	do.
1848.	Do.	do.	8 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i>	do.	do.
1849.	Do.	do.	9 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>	do.	do.
(Upon the half year.)			only 11 hours a day.		

} During these years trade was bad, and the working of the Mill averaged about four days a week.

GLASGOW.

STATEMENT of the DAILY WAGES of PERSONS employed in COTTON MANUFACTURES in the CITY of GLASGOW in each year from 1810 to 1819 and in 1831.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, pp. 107 and 108.]

Weaving.											
	1810.	1811.	1812.	1813.	1814.	1815.	1816.	1817.	1818.	1819.	1831.
	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.
Weavers of 4-4th Cambrics, 1,300.*	2 7½	1 3	1 6	2 0	2 6	2 0	1 9	0 10½	1 3	0 9	1 0
„ 6-4th Book Muslin, 1,400.	2 7	1 8	1 11½	2 3½	2 11	2 6½	1 8	1 2½	1 8	1 2½	1 4
„ 4-4th Jaconets, 1,200.	1 0	1 0	1 6¼	1 7½	2 0½	1 8¾	0 10¾	0 9½	1 0	0 8¼	0 11
„ 4-4th Pullicates, 1,300.	2 0	1 0	1 8	2 2	2 4	1 8	1 1	1 0	1 0	0 10	1 1
„ 4-4th Checks, blue and white, 1,000.	1 7½	1 3	1 5	1 7½	1 7½	1 7½	0 9½	0 9½	1 1¼	0 8¼	0 11
„ 5-4th „	2 4½	1 10	2 0½	2 3	2 3	2 3	1 2½	1 2½	1 7½	1 0	1 2
„ 11-8th Gingham, 1,300.	1 11	1 3	1 7½	2 0¼	2 2	1 11	0 11	0 11½	1 1	0 10	1 0
Warpers	3 6	3 3	3 4	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 0	3 0	3 0	2 6	2 9
Calenderers employed in glazing, finishing, and putting up goods.†	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 4	2 6

Spinning.			
Work and Wages of Cotton Spinners.	Fine Numbers.	Coarse Numbers.	Remarks.
Men on Piece-work	At wheels containing from 252 to 300 spindles, earn 4s. 6d. per day.	At wheels from 180 to 300 spindles, earn 3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d. per day.	The wages of Cotton Spinners did not vary during the 10 years preceding 1820, and very little since that period.
Women reelers and winders.	Earn 1s. 4d. per day	Earn 1s. 2d. per day.	
Lads and girls' employed in the preparation room, or as piecers to the spinners, and paid by the day.	From 14 to 17 years of age, earn 1s. 4d. per day.	Do. do.	The prices quoted are all net to the workers.
Children do.	From 10 to 14 years of age, earn 10d. per day.	Earn 8d. per day	
Do. do.	Under 10 years of age, earn 5d. per day.	Earn 4d. per day.	The hours of labour in Glasgow and its vicinity used to be 12½, but since the restrictive Acts of Parliament of 1818-19, the period has been reduced to 12 hours. The former Acts regarding white-washing and cleanliness are scrupulously attended to.
Lads and Girls -	-	At wheels from 120 to 180 spindles, earn from 2s. to 3s. per day.	

* "4-4th cambric is frequently wrought by boys or old men, who can make 7d. per day. The prices quoted for weaving are what the weaver nets per day, after deducting 3d. for loom rent, reedles, brushes, dressing, coal and candle; and it appears from an account taken from the books of different manufacturers, that steady weavers have netted these wages throughout the respective years, on an average of 12 working hours per day.—Winding weavers' pirns:—This is generally done in the weaver's family; a woman can wind for three weavers, and she can make 3d. per day by each weaver."

† "In the Glasgow calenders the best workmen are engaged for a year, the others from week to week. The state of employment of the calenders is, perhaps, the best criterion that can be had of the state of trade at the time; all the goods sent off to the different markets, with a few exceptions, passing through the calenders."

STATEMENT of the AGES and WAGES of PERSONS employed in COTTON MILLS
in GLASGOW and its Neighbourhood in April 1832.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part II., 1833, p. 108.]

Ages.	Males.	Weekly Wages.			Females.	Weekly Wages.		
9 to 10	128	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	114	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
		From 1	3	to 3 0 -		From 1	3½	to 4 0
10 „ 12	361	„ 2	0	„ 4 0 -	463	„ 2	0	„ 4 0
12 „ 14 - -	417	„ 2	9	„ 6 0 -	479	„ 2	9	„ 6 6
14 „ 16 - -	274	„ 3	6	„ 7 0 -	419	„ 3	6	„ 7 6
16 „ 18 - -	214	„ 4	3	„ 9 6 -	520	„ 4	3	„ 7 6
18 „ 21 -	143	„ 6	0	„ 20 0 -	581	„ 5	0	„ 20 0
21 and upwards	1,050	„ 9	1	„ 35 0 -	1,411	„ 6	6	„ 20 0
Total	2,587				3,987			

STATEMENT of the AGES and WAGES of PERSONS employed in WEAVING MILLS
in GLASGOW and its Neighbourhood in April 1832.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part II., 1833, p. 108.]

Ages.	Males.	Weekly Wages.			Females.	Weekly Wages.		
9 to 10 -	1	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	9	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
		1s. 6d.				From 2	0	to 3 6
10 „ 12 - -	31	From 1	9	to 4 6 -	66	„ 2	6	„ 7 6
12 „ 14 - -	38	„ 3	0	„ 6 1	220	„ 3	0	„ 7 6
14 „ 16 - -	60	„ 3	0	„ 10 0	447	„ 4	10	„ 9 0
16 „ 18 -	36	„ 6	8	„ 12 0 -	538	„ 6	1½	„ 10 2½
18 „ 21 -	56	„ 7	0	„ 25 0 -	826	„ 7	0	„ 10 0½
21 and upwards	760	„ 16	0	„ 24 0 -	1,235	„ 7	0	„ 9 9½
Total -	982				3,341			

WOOL COMBING AND SPINNING.

LEICESTER AND LEICESTERSHIRE.

STATEMENT of the WAGES of LABOUR in the COMBING and SPINNING
TRADE of LEICESTER and LEICESTERSHIRE, from the year 1818 to
1833 inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 416.]

"The number of Persons employed in the Combing and Spinning Trade of Leicester and
"Leicestershire is estimated at 2,000, viz., 700 Combers, 1,100 Spinners, 100 Washers,
"Overlookers, &c., and 100 Children."

Years.	Rates of Wages.		
	Wool Combers, clear weekly earnings.	Women Spinners.	
		1st Class.	2nd Class.
1818	Per Week. 20s. to 27s.	Per Week. 9s. to 13s.	Per Week. 7s. to 9s.
1819	18s. ,, 23s.	9s. ,, 13s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1820	18s. ,, 25s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1821	18s. ,, 25s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1822	18s. ,, 25s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1823	18s. ,, 25s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1824	18s. ,, 25s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1825	21s. ,, 27s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1826	16s. 6d. to 24s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1827	16s. 6d. ,, 24s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1828	18s. to 25s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. ,, 9s.
1829	16s. ,, 21s.	9s.	7s. to 8s. 6d.
1830	14s. ,, 21s.	9s.	7s. ,, 8s. 6d.
1831	14s. ,, 21s.	8s. to 10s.	7s. to 8s.
1832	14s. ,, 21s.	8s. ,, 10s.	7s. ,, 8s.
1833	16s. ,, 25s.	9s. ,, 11s.	7s. to 8s. 6d.

Note.—"Children under 15 years of age during the same period from 3s. 6d. to 6s."

N.B.—"The number of people employed in the manufactory from which the above return is obtained is about
"one-tenth of the whole number employed on the trade. The number of hands in the worst times has not been
"less than 120, generally nearly 200."

WORSTED MANUFACTURES.

BRADFORD.

AN ACCOUNT of the AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of WOOL SORTERS, &c., &c. employed in a WORSTED MILL at BAILDON, near BRADFORD, YORKSHIRE, in each year from 1823 to 1831.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 419.]

—	1823.	1824.	1825.	1826.	1827.	1828.	1829.	1830.	1831.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Wool Sorters	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3
Wool Combers	17 5	17 5	17 5	15 8½	15 8½	14 2	12 0½	12 0½	12 0½
Spinners, from 9 to 10 years old.	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
Warpers -	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0
Reelers -	8 3	8 3	8 3	8 3	8 3	8 3	8 3	8 3	8 3
Weavers, Men	12 3	11 9	10 9	9 10	9 6	9 10	8 6	8 8	8 4
„ Women	6 0	5 6	5 0	4 2	4 6	4 0½	3 5	3 5	3 2

AN ACCOUNT of the AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of WOOL SORTERS, &c. employed in another MILL at BAILDON, near BRADFORD, YORKSHIRE, in each year from 1823 to 1831.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 419.]

—	1823.	1824.	1825.	1826.	1827.	1828.	1829.	1830.	1831.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Wool Sorters, Men	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0
Wool Combers -	17 10½	17 10½	17 10½	15 9½	15 9½	14 2½	12 1½	12 1½	12 1½
Spinners, 9 to 14 years old	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
Warpers and Reelers, Women.	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
Weavers, Men -	12 0	11 7	11 0	9 8	9 8	9 7	8 5	8 5	8 2½
„ Women, Boys, and Girls.	5 9	5 3	5 2	4 1	4 3	3 11½	3 6	3 6	3 3½

AN ACCOUNT OF THE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF WOOL COMBERS, &c.
employed in a WORSTED MILL at BRADFORD, YORKSHIRE, in each year from
1823 to 1831.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 419.]

	Rates of Wages.									
	1823.		1824.		1825.	1826.		1827.		
Wool Sorters -	18s. to 24s		18s. to 24s.		Year of the turn out.	18s. to 24s.		18s. to 24s.		
Wool Combers	s. d.		s. d.			s. d.		s. d.		
	12	2	12	7		12	0	12	8½	
Weavers from 12 to 16 years old -	12	1	9	10		7	6	8	1	
„ 16 and upwards -	13	8	13	2½		10	3	11	1	
Reelers of Worsted Yarn, Women -	10	0	12	11		9	4	9	4	
Warpers of Worsted Yarn, Women	12	0	12	0		12	0	12	0	
Hands working by the Day in Fac- tories, from 9 to 11 years old, chiefly Girls. }	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
	2	3 to 3	2	3 to 3		2	0 to 3	2	0 to 3	
Hands from 11 to 14, chiefly girls -	3	9 „ 6	3	9 „ 6		3	6 „ 5	3	6 „ 5	
Hands from 14 and upwards, Women	8	0 „ 8	8	0 „ 8	7	6 „ 7	8	0 & 7		
Overlookers	18	0 „ 26	18	0 „ 26	18	0 „ 26	18	0 to 26		
Rates of Wages—continued										
	1828.		1829.		1830.		1831.			
Wool Sorters	18s. to 24s.		18s. to 24s.		18s. to 24s.		18s. to 24s.			
Wool Combers -	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.			
	12	10	12	10	13	7½	13	8½		
Weavers from 12 to 16 years old	7	11	7	11	7	4	7	4		
„ 16 and upwards -	10	6	10	2	9	4	9	4		
Reelers of Worsted Yarn, Women -	9	8	8	7	8	7	8	7		
Warpers of Worsted Yarn, Women	12	0	12	0	10	6	10	6		
Hands working by the Day in Fac- tories, from 9 to 11 years old, chiefly Girls. }	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
	2	0 to 3	2	0 to 3	2	0 to 3	2	0 to 3		
Hands from 11 to 14, chiefly girls -	3	6 „ 5	3	6 „ 5	3	6 „ 5	3	6 „ 5		
Hands from 14 and upwards, Women	8	0 & 7	8	0 & 7	8	0 & 7	8	0 & 7		
Overlookers	18	0 to 26	18	0 to 26	18	0 to 26	18	0 to 26		

AN ACCOUNT of the AVERAGE NUMBER of HANDS employed in a WORSTED MANUFACTORY at BRADFORD, in YORKSHIRE, with their AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS in each year, from 1824 to 1831, exclusive of 1825, during which the great "Turn-out" of the Workmen occurred,

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 418.]

Occupations, &c.	1824.		1826.		1827.		1828.	
	No.	Weekly Earnings.	No.	Weekly Earnings.	No.	Weekly Earnings.	No.	Weekly Earnings.
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Wool Sorters - -	29	1 9 1	22	1 1 6	33	1 4 6	52	1 6 0
„ Overlookers -	2	1 18 0	2	1 17 0	2	1 18 6	2	2 0 0
„ Boys	3	0 7 0	3	0 8 0	2	0 6 0	3	0 6 0
Wool Combers - -	181	0 16 10	191	0 12 2	238	0 13 6	391	0 14 0
„ Boys - -	15	0 5 6	17	0 5 6	18	0 6 0	30	0 6 0
PREPARING ROOMS :—								
Overlookers -	3	1 7 0	3	1 10 0	4	1 10 0	4	1 12 0
Young Women -	26	0 8 9	23	0 8 2	32	0 7 6	44	0 7 9
SPINNING ROOMS :—								
Overlookers	6	1 2 6	7	1 5 0	12	1 4 6	13	1 5 0
Children -	228	0 4 4	178	0 4 4	298	0 3 11	468	0 4 2
REELING AND WARPING :—								
Overlookers -	1	1 1 0	1	1 1 0	2	1 1 0	2	1 1 0
Young Women -	50	0 8 0	47	0 6 8	52	0 7 4	85	0 8 0
Hankers, Young Women	6	0 11 6	5	0 9 6	6	0 10 0	9	0 10 0
Packers	4	1 4 0	3	1 1 0	5	1 1 0	5	1 1 0
Mechanics - -	11	1 7 2	17	1 6 9	32	1 7 8	30	1 7 4
„ Boys - -	3	0 9 0	4	0 6 0	6	0 6 6	6	0 7 6
Enginemen	2	1 1 0	2	1 1 0	3	1 1 0	3	1 1 0
Gas maker -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather-man -	1	1 1 0	1	1 0 0	1	1 0 0	1	1 1 0
Carters - -	1	0 15 0	2	0 18 0	2	0 18 0	2	0 18 0
Watchman - -	1	0 15 0	1	0 15 0	1	0 16 0	1	0 15 0
Porter - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0 12 0
Labourers -	2	0 16 0	3	0 15 0	5	0 16 0	5	0 15 0
Total number of hands } employed.	575	—	532	—	754	—	1,157	—
Receiving weekly -	—	326 18 1	—	264 14 1	—	388 7 4	—	592 12 0
Or each -	—	0 11 4	—	0 10 0	—	0 10 4	—	0 10 3

AVERAGE NUMBER of HANDS employed in a WORSTED MANUFACTORY at BRADFORD, with their AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS in each year from 1824 to 1831—(continued).

Occupations, &c.—(continued).	1829.		1830.		1831.	
	No.	Weekly Earnings.	No.	Weekly Earnings.	No.	Weekly Earnings.
Wool Sorters - - -	45	£ s. d. 1 3 5	51	£ s. d. 1 5 6	54	£ s. d. 1 7 4
„ Overlookers	2	1 17 0	2	2 0 0	2	2 0 0
„ Boys -	3	0 7 0	5	0 7 0	5	0 8 0
Wool Combers - - -	431	0 12 6	483	0 13 5	489	0 14 1
„ Boys -	35	0 6 0	47	0 6 9	50	0 6 9
PREPARING ROOMS :—						
Overlookers -	4	1 12 0	4	1 12 0	4	1 12 6
Young Women	45	0 7 9	44	0 7 10	44	0 8 0
SPINNING ROOMS :—						
Overlookers	12	1 5 3	12	1 5 4	12	1 4 5
Children - -	430	0 4 4	464	0 4 4	469	0 4 5
REELING AND WARPING :—						
Overlookers -	2	1 1 0	2	1 1 0	2	1 0 0
Young Women -	106	0 6 6	102	0 7 3	109	0 7 9
Hankers, Young Women -	11	0 9 6	10	0 9 6	11	0 10 0
Packers - - -	9	1 1 0	9	1 1 0	11	1 0 0
Mechanics - - -	13	1 5 6	15	1 4 8	16	1 4 9
„ Boys - - -	4	0 6 6	4	0 8 0	6	0 8 0
Enginemen - -	3	1 1 0	3	1 1 0	3	1 1 0
Gas maker -	—	—	1	1 3 0	1	1 3 0
Leather-man -	1	1 1 0	1	1 1 0	1	1 1 0
Carters - - -	2	0 18 0	2	0 18 0	2	0 18 0
Watchman -	1	0 15 0	1	0 15 0	1	0 15 0
Porter - - -	1	0 12 0	1	0 12 0	1	0 12 0
Labourers - - -	3	0 15 0	3	0 15 0	4	0 15 0
Total number of hands employed - - }	1,163	—	1,266	—	1,297	—
Receiving weekly -	—	548 3 4	—	632 2 10	—	677 15 5
Or each - - -	—	0 9 5	—	0 10 0	—	0 10 5½

AVERAGE NUMBER of HANDS employed in a WORSTED MANUFACTORY at BRADFORD, with their AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS in each year from 1824 to 1831—(continued).

The AGES and WEEKLY WAGES of CHILDREN employed in the SPINNING ROOMS.

Ages.	1824.		1826.		1827.		1828.		1829.		1830.		1831.	
	No.	Wages.	No.	Wages.	No.	Wages.	No.	Wages.	No.	Wages.	No.	Wages.	No.	Wages.
From 9 to 10 years	23	s. d. 2 0	12	s. d. 2 0	39	s. d. 2 0	29	s. d. 2 0	15	s. d. 2 0	25	s. d. 2 0	25	s. d. 2 0
	29	2 6	13	2 6	35	2 6	38	2 6	15	2 6	31	2 6	32	2 6
„ 10 to 11	20	3 0	10	3 0	24	3 0	62	3 0	26	3 0	22	3 0	35	3 0
	12	3 6	20	3 6	29	3 6	51	3 6	48	3 6	37	3 6	39	3 6
„ 11 to 12	13	4 0	20	4 0	47	4 0	78	4 0	102	4 0	74	4 0	43	4 0
„ 12 to 13	34	4 6	30	4 6	36	4 6	52	4 6	67	4 6	84	4 6	51	4 6
„ 13 to 14	31	5 0	42	5 0	46	5 0	68	5 0	73	5 0	96	5 0	131	5 0
„ 14 to 15	34	5 6	20	5 6	23	5 6	46	5 6	45	5 6	54	5 6	63	5 6
„ 15 to 16	18	6 0	4	6 0	15	6 0	33	6 0	29	6 0	35	6 0	38	6 0
Sixteen years and upwards	6	6 6	6	6 6	3	6 6	7	6 6	7	6 6	4	6 6	9	6 6
	3	7 6	—	—	1	7 0	4	7 0	3	7 0	2	7 0	3	7 0
	5	8 0	1	7 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total number and average earnings	228	4 4	178	4 4	298	3 11	468	4 2	430	4 4	464	4 4	469	4 5

RATE of WAGES actually paid in a WORSTED MANUFACTORY at BRADFORD, in YORKSHIRE, 21st September 1833.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 419.]

—		No. of Hands.	Wages per Week.		—		—		No. of Hands.	Wages per Week.		—		
Wool Sorting	Overlookers	2	£ s. d. 2 0 0	£ s. d. 4 0 0	Brought up	-	1,383	£ s. d. 12 0 10	£ s. d. 779 1 10	Warehousemen	Men	4	0 18 0	3 12 0
	Men	76	1 7 4	103 17 4		-	12	1 2 0	13 4 0		„	12	1 2 0	13 4 0
	Boys	10	0 8 0	4 0 0		-	1	1 14 0	1 14 0		Overlooker	1	1 14 0	1 14 0
„ Combing	Overlooker	1	2 0 0	2 0 0	Mechanics	Men	20	1 5 0	25 0 0	Enginemmen	-	3	1 1 0	3 3 0
	Men	544	0 16 2	439 14 8		Boys	5	0 7 6	1 17 6		Gasman	-	1	1 5 0
	Boys	50	0 7 0	17 10 0		-	2	0 18 0	1 16 0	Carters	-	2	0 18 0	1 16 0
Preparing	Overlookers	4	1 7 0	5 8 0	Porter	-	1	0 15 0	0 15 0	Watchman	-	1	1 0 0	1 0 0
	Young Women	42	0 8 0	16 16 0		-	5	0 15 0	3 15 0		Labourers	-	5	0 15 0
Spinning	Overlookers	14	1 5 0	17 10 0	Reeling, &c.	Overlookers	2	1 0 0	2 0 0	Hanking	„	12	0 10 0	6 0 0
	Boys	45	0 4 7	119 3 4		Young Women	106	0 7 9	41 1 6		Carried up	-	1,383	12 0 10
	Girls	475				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equal to 11s. 7½d. each per week.														
Total number of Men - - - 603														
„ „ Boys - - - 65														
„ „ Young Women - 160														
„ „ Children - - - 520														
Average wages per week - - - s. d. „ „ - - - 18 2 „ „ - - - 7 2 „ „ - - - 8 0 „ „ - - - 4 7														

LINEN AND FLAX MANUFACTURES.

LEEDS.

STATEMENT of the WAGES paid at LEEDS for WEAVING a piece of CANVAS, No. 37, 36 ins. wide, 16 threads of warp, 17 of weft, per inch, in each year from 1813 to 1833, inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 395.]

Years.		s. d.	Years continued.		s. d.
1813	-	2 8	1824	-	2 6
1814		2 8	1825	-	2 7
1815		2 10	1826	-	2 6
1816	-	2 8	1827		2 6
1817	-	2 6	1828		2 6
1818		2 8	1829		2 6
1819		2 8	1830		2 6
1820		2 8	1831		2 6
1821	-	2 8	1832		2 6
1822	-	2 8	1833		2 6
1823		2 8			

STATEMENT of the WEEKLY RATE of WAGES paid in a FLAX SPINNING MILL near LEEDS, in the year 1832.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 104.]

66 children, 9 to 11 years old	-	-	-	-	Average	s. d. 3 1½
160 „ 11 to 12 „	-	-	-	-	„	3 4¾
144 „ 13 „	-	-	-	-	„	3 9½
127 „ 14 „	-	-	-	-	„	4 2¼
113 „ 15 „	-	-	-	-	„	4 9½
99 persons 16 „	-	-	-	-	„	5 6
100 „ 17 „	-	-	-	-	„	5 10¾
80 „ 18 „	-	-	-	-	„	6 6
58 „ 19 „	-	-	-	-	„	7 4
48 „ 20 „	-	-	-	-	„	7 9½
204 { „ 21 „	-	-	-	-	„	8 2¾
„ 21 „ and upwards	-	-	-	-	„	16 7¾

The above rates have been nearly stationary during the last 20 years.

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.

STATEMENT OF WEEKLY WAGES in a FLAX SPINNING MILL in NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE, February 1834.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 422.]

—	Rates of Wages.				—	Rates of Wages.					
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Girls, 11 to 12 years old -	0	2	0	to	0	2	6		0	18	0
„ 12 to 16 „	0	3	0	„	0	4	6				
„ 17 and upwards	0	6	0	„	0	7	0		1	8	0
Overlookers (men)	1	5	0	„	1	6	0		1	10	0
Second ditto -	0	17	0	„	1	0	0		1	2	0
Boys	0	3	0	„	0	5	0		0	17	0
Enginemmen -	1l. 3s. 0d.								0	15	0
					Blacksmiths, turners, and joiners.				0	17	0
					Millwrights (responsible) -				0	10	0
					Second ditto - -				0	13	0
					Hecklers (piece work), about.				0	16	0
					Hecklers, apprentices				0	6	0
					Warehousemen -				0	12	0
					Warehouse boys						

HOSIERY MANUFACTURE.

LEICESTERSHIRE.

STATEMENT showing the VARIATION in the PRICES of LABOUR (during the years 1819 to 1833), in the STOCKING MANUFACTURE of LEICESTERSHIRE, with the VARIATION (in AMOUNT) of the AVERAGE CLEAR WEEKLY EARNINGS of the MAJORITY of the WORKMEN employed.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 413.]

—	1819.	1820.	1821.	1822.	1823.	1824.	1825.	1826.	1827.	1828.	1829.	1830.	1831.	1832.	1833.
							A temporary advance to s. d.								
Prices of Women's 24-gauge hose-making per dozen pairs -	s. d. 7 0	s. d. 7 0	s. d. 6 6	s. d. 6 0	s. d. 5 6	s. d. 5 3	6 6	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 5 0	s. d. 5 0	s. d. 4 9	s. d. 4 9	s. d. 4 9	s. d. 4 9	s. d. 5 0
On an average, a moderate Workman (with 12 hours' labour per day) will make 27 pairs of Women's 24-gauge hose per week; this 27 pairs, calculated at the above rates of labour will, in the several years above stated, make the Workmen's weekly wages as under:—															
—	1819.	1820.	1821.	1822.	1823.	1824.	1825.	1826.	1827.	1828.	1829.	1830.	1831.	1832.	1833.
	s. d. 15 9	s. d. 15 9	s. d. 14 6½	s. d. 13 6	s. d. 12 5½	s. d. 11 9½	s. d. 11 9½	s. d. 11 9½	s. d. 11 3	s. d. 11 3	s. d. 10 8½	s. d. 10 8½	s. d. 10 8½	s. d. 10 8½	s. d. 11 3
The expenses of the stocking maker, in finishing his work, so as to receive the above rates of labour, average 3s. weekly; * deduct this, viz.: -	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0
And there remains	- 12 9	- 12 9	- 11 6½	- 10 6	- 9 5½	- 8 9½	- 8 9½	- 8 9½	- 8 3	- 8 3	- 7 8½	- 7 8½	- 7 8½	- 7 8½	- 8 3
Which is the average clear weekly earnings of 10,000 of the framework knitters employed in Leicestershire during the last 15 years; the clear weekly earnings of the other 4,000 have always been higher, and have varied at different times; sometimes being 20 per cent. more than above, sometimes 40 or 50 per cent. more.															
The article of the 24-gauge plain worsted hose is the best criterion by which to judge of the general rate of labour, and it may be safely relied upon as an index to the average clear weekly earnings of two-thirds of the framework knitters; the other third have been constantly receiving much better wages, their weekly earnings being from 20 to 50 per cent. more.															

* "N.B.—A moiety of this 3s. (which the stocking maker expends in preparing his work) is generally earned by his family, as it is work which children can do."

STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE CLEAR EARNINGS of PERSONS employed in the HOSIERY and GLOVE TRADE of LEICESTERSHIRE, if in full work, as from 1st July 1832 to 1st July 1833.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 415.]

—	Estimated Number of Persons		Average clear Weekly Earnings.	Clear Weekly Amount of Wages paid to each Class.	Clear Annual Amount of Wages paid to each Class supposing them to be in full Employ.
	Above 18 years of Age.	Under 18 years of Age.			
Employed directly in narrow frames.	7,500	4,000	£ s. d. 0 7 0	£ s. d. 4,025 0 0	£ s. d. 201,250 0 0
Do. do. wide frames	2,000	—	0 12 0	1,200 0 0	60,000 0 0
Do. do. looms	500	—	1 0 0	500 0 0	25,000 0 0
Employed indirectly by the narrow frames.	2,555	5,112	0 2 6	958 7 6	47,918 15 0
Do. do. by the wide frames	1,000	2,000	0 2 6	375 0 0	18,750 0 0
Do. do. by the looms -	633	1,367	0 3 0	300 0 0	15,000 0 0
Employed in finishing and preparing the manufacture for sale.	888	445	0 10 0	666 10 0	33,325 0 0
Totals -	15,076	12,924	—	—	401,243 15 0

N.B.—“There are three holidays in the year, Easter, Whitsuntide, and Christmas, during which little or no work is produced. A deficit of two weeks’ work is caused thereby in the year’s supply, and therefore *annually* means fifty weeks.”

“Since 1st July 1833, the labour in the narrow and wide frames has advanced 10 per cent.”

DYEING AND DRESSING.

MANCHESTER.

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES of PERSONS employed in DYEING and DRESSING at MANCHESTER, in each of the years from 1810 to 1825 inclusive.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 402.]

Years.	Dyers and Dressers.	Skein Dyers.	Years.	Dyers and Dressers.	Skein Dyers.
	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.		Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.
1810	15 0	16 0	1818	15 0	16 0
1811	15 0	16 0	1819	15 0	16 0
1812	15 0	16 0	1820	15 6	18 0
1813	15 0	16 0	1821	14 6	16 0
1814	15 0	16 0	1822	14 0	16 0
1815	15 0	16 0	1823	16 9	18 0
1816	15 0	16 0	1824	16 3	18 0
1817	15 0	16 0	1825	17 6	18 0

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to PERSONS employed in DYEING and DRESSING in MANCHESTER, in the year 1832.

[From “*Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,*” Part II., 1833, p. 101.]

				Rates of Wages.	
Dyers and Dressers, Men				Per Week.	15s. to 20s.
”	”	Young Men	-	12s.	” 14s.
”	”	Boys	-	5s.	” 10s.

COAL AND IRONSTONE MINING.

SOUTH WALES.

STATEMENT showing the EARNINGS of PERSONS employed in COAL and IRONSTONE MINING in SOUTH WALES, in each year from 1840 to 1845.

[From “*Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,*” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 196.]

Years.				Colliers.	Miners.
				Per Week.	Per Week.
				s. d.	s. d.
1840	-			21 0	19 6
1841	-			20 0	17 0
1842				19 0	16 0
1843				18 0	15 6
1844		-		18 0	15 6
1845	-	-	-	19 0	17 0

STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of PERSONS employed in COAL and IRONSTONE MINING in SOUTH WALES, from 1st January 1844 to 19th May 1849.

[From “*Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,*” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 197.]

Years.				Colliers.	Miners.
				Per Week.	Per Week.
				s. d.	s. d.
1844	-			*13 0	*10 7
1845				*16 2	*12 4
1846		-		20 4	15 7
1847		-	-	20 2	15 9
1848		-	-	16 1	12 1
1849		-		14 3	10 9

NOTE.—* See also the rates stated in the previous table for these years.

AVERAGE LIST of PRICES paid to PERSONS employed in COAL and IRONSTONE MINING in SOUTH WALES, from January 1844 to May 1849, per ton of 20 cwt. of 112 lbs.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 197.]

Nature of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	
Colliers, getting large coal		s. d.	
- per ton ¹ / ₂		1	6 ¹ / ₄
" " mixed "		0	9
" " slack "		0	5 ³ / ₄
Miners, getting ironstone		4	0

NOTE.—In estimating the colliers’ and miners’ earnings, the use of powder and candles has been deducted; from the former 2s., from the latter 2s. 6d. per week.

STAFFORDSHIRE.

STATEMENT showing the WAGES of PERSONS employed in COAL and IRONSTONE MINING in STAFFORDSHIRE, in August 1843, and in January 1844.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 198.]

	Colliers.				Miners.			
	Working Thick Coal.		Working Thin Coal.		Men.		Boys.	
	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.
August 1843	s. d. 3 0	s. d. 4 0	s. d. 2 0	s. d. 2 8	s. d. 2 0	s. d. 2 8	s. d. —	1s. to 2s.
January 1844	3 0	4 0	2 3	3 0	2 3	3 0	—	1s. „ 2s.

COMPARATIVE TABLE of WAGES paid to PERSONS employed in COAL and IRONSTONE MINING in STAFFORDSHIRE in June of each of the years from 1844 to 1849, inclusive.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 197.]

Years.	Colliers.				Miners.			
	Working Thick Coal.		Working Thin Coal.		Men.		Boys.	
	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.	Nominal Daily Wage.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 Hours.
1844 - -	s. d. 3 6	s. d. 4 6	s. d. 2 6	s. d. 3 8	s. d. 2 6	s. d. 3 3	—	s. d. s. d. 1 0 to 2 0
1845 - -	4 0	5 6	3 0	4 0	3 0	4 0	—	1 0 „ 2 6
1846 - -	5 0	6s. to 7s.	3 6	4s. to 5s.	3 6	4s. to 5s.	—	1 0 „ 3 0
1847 - -	5 0	6s. „ 7s. s. d.	3 6	5 0	3 6	5 0	—	1 6 „ 3 0
1848 . -	4 0	5 0	2 9	3s. to 3s. 6d.	2 9	3 6	—	1 0 „ 2 0
1849 . -	3 6	4 6	2 6	3s. „ 3s. 3d.	2 6	3 3	—	1 0 „ 2 0

STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of PERSONS employed in COAL and IRONSTONE MINING in STAFFORDSHIRE, in each year from 1846 to 1849.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 199.]

Years.			Colliers.	Miners.
			Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.
1846	-	-	19 10	19 1
1847	-		20 0	19 0
1848	-	-	19 5	16 0
1849	-	-	16 3	13 11

[NOTE.—It will be observed that these earnings would not correspond with the rates of wages in the preceding Table if the workmen had been fully employed. The Tables are reprinted exactly as they appeared in the original.]

NORTH WALES.

STATEMENT showing the EARNINGS of COLLIERS in NORTH WALES, in each year from 1844 to 1849.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 196.]

Years.	Per stent (or under 8 hours' work).				
					s. d.
1844	-	-	-	-	- 1 6
1845	-	-		-	- 2 0
1846	-		-	-	- 2 6
1847	-		-	-	2 6
1848	-	-		-	- 2 0
1849	-	-	-	-	- 1 9½

NOTE.—“Miners’ earnings are from 1½d. to 2d. per stent below the colliers.”

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to PITMEN at NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE in 1834.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 423.]

Nature of Employment.	Rates of Wages. Per Week.		
Pitmen	-	-	15s. to 20s. with house and firing gratis.

IRON.—BLAST FURNACES AND ROLLING MILLS.

SOUTH WALES.

STATEMENT of the EARNINGS of the WORKMEN at IRON WORKS in SOUTH WALES during each Year from 1840 to 1845.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part XVIII., 1850, p. 196.]

Workmen.	Rates of Wages.					
	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.
	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Patchmen - - -	18 0	16 0	15 0	14 0	14 0	15 0
Labourers - - -	15 6	14 0	12 0	11 0	11 0	12 0
Fillers, Furnaceers	36 0	23 6	17 0	19 0	22 0	27 0
Cinder-fillers -	29 0	20 0	14 0	16 0	18 0	18 0
Founders -	36 0	23 6	17 0	19 0	22 0	28 0
Refiners - - -	46 0	36 0	32 0	30 0	31 0	40 0
Puddlers - - -	34 0	30 0	28 0	23 0	24 0	25 0
Ballers -	32 0	22 6	18 0	22 6	24 0	30 0
Rollers	69 0	44 0	47 6	34 0	38 0	45 0
Rail-straighteners -	30 0	30 0	30 0	25 0	25 0	30 0
Day-work at rails -	20 0	20 6	18 0	15 0	19 0	21 0

STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of WORKMEN employed at the IRON WORKS in SOUTH WALES from 1st January 1844 to 19th May 1849.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part XVIII., 1850, p. 197.]

Workmen.	Rates of Wages.					
	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.	Per Week.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Labourers - - -	*11 0	*11 0	12 8	13 9	11 10	11 0
Founders - - -	*23 9	*26 11	33 8	33 5	35 0	30 4
Fillers - - -	*22 0	*25 10	29 10	31 3	32 7	30 4
Cinder-fillers -	*21 0	*19 0	21 8	23 6	22 11	21 1
Refiners - - -	*37 8	*39 3	51 2	40 7	48 9	39 6
Puddlers - - -	*22 7	*30 6	35 8	32 4	30 11	25 7
Ballers - - -	*22 2	*32 7	45 1	38 8	31 7	23 0
Rollers - - -	*33 7	*58 10	72 0	80 0	60 9	35 6
Rail-straighteners -	*20 2	*35 5	49 7	47 8	36 8	18 2

* See also the rates stated in the previous table for these years.

COMPARATIVE TABLE of WAGES paid to different classes of WORKMEN at IRON WORKS in STAFFORDSHIRE in June of each of the years from 1844 to 1849, inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part XVIII., 1850, p. 197.]

Classes of Workmen.	JUNE.								
	1844.			1845.			1846.		
	Rates per ton.	Nominal Daily Wages.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 hours.	Rates per ton.	Nominal Daily Wages.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 hours.	Rates per ton.	Nominal Daily Wages.	Probable Earnings in a term of 12 hours.
BLAST FURNACE MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d. s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	—	<i>s. d.</i>
Keepers - - -	0 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fillers - - -	0 9	—	5 0	0 11	—	6 6	0 11½	—	7
Bridge Stockers, &c. -	0 6½	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 3 6 to 3 0	0 8	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 4 6 to 3 6	0 8½	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 5 0 to 4 0
FORGE AND MILL MEN.									
Puddlers, 1st hands -	8 0	—	<i>s. d.</i> 6 0	9 6	—	—	10 0	—	<i>s. d.</i> 8 0
„ 2nd hands -	—	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 2 6 to 4 0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rollers, 1st hands -	} 15 per cent. off prices.	}	}	} No discount from prices.	}	}	} 5 per cent. added.	}	}
„ Assistants - - -									
Heaters - - -									
„ Assistants - - -	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
GENERAL CLASSES.									
Engine-keepers -	—	3 0 to 3 6	—	—	—	4 0	—	—	—
Blacksmiths - -	—	3 0 „ 4 0	—	—	—	4 6	—	—	—
Carpenters - -	—	2 8 „ 3 6	—	—	—	3 6	—	—	—
Labourers - -	—	2 0 „ 2 2	—	—	—	2 4	—	—	—
JUNE.									
	1847.			1848.			1849.		
BLAST FURNACE MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d. s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	—	<i>s. d.</i>
Keepers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fillers - - -	1 0½	—	7 6	0 7½	—	4 6	0 6½	—	4 0
Bridge Stockers, &c. -	0 9	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 5 0 to 4 0	0 7	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 3 10 to 3 0	0 6	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 3 4 & 2 6
FORGE AND MILL MEN.									
Puddlers, 1st hands -	10 0	—	<i>s. d.</i> 8 0	8 6	—	<i>s. d.</i> 7 0	7 6	—	<i>s. d.</i> 5 6
„ 2nd hands -	—	—	3s. to 5s.	—	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 2 6 to 4 0	—	—	<i>s. d. s. d.</i> 2 4 to 3 8
Rollers, 1st hands -	} 5 per cent. added.	}	{ 8s. „ 15s. 4s. „ 5s. 8s. „ 10s. 4s. „ 5s.	} 10 per cent. off prices.	}	{ 6 0 „ 12 0 3 4 „ 4 0 6 0 „ 8 0 3 4 „ 4 0	} 15 per cent. off prices.	}	{ 5 0 „ 10 0 3 0 „ 3 6 5 0 „ 7 0 3 0 „ 3 8
„ Assistants - - -									
Heaters - - -									
„ Assistants - - -	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
GENERAL CLASSES.									
Engine-keepers -	—	3 0 to 4 4	—	—	—	3 0 „ 4 0	—	—	3 0 „ 3 10
Blacksmiths - -	—	3 0 „ 5 0	—	—	—	3 0 „ 4 6	—	—	3 0 „ 4 0
Carpenters - -	—	3 0 „ 4 0	—	—	—	<i>s. d.</i> 3 6	—	—	<i>s. d.</i> 3 4
Labourers - -	—	2 2 „ 2 6	—	—	—	2 2	—	—	2 2

NOTE.—The reason why the nominal wages differ from the earnings in 12 hours' shifts is that the day's wage is fixed upon a certain quantity of cutting, of which a man can do easily a day and a quarter or a day and a half in 12 hours. Then, those who work not by measurement, but by 12 hour shifts, are paid higher wages than the nominal rates.

TABLE OF WAGES paid to different Classes of WORKMEN at an IRON WORK in STAFFORDSHIRE, in the month of June in each year from 1844 to 1849 (probable earnings in a period of 12 hours).

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 198.]

Workmen.	Rates of Wages.					
	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
BLAST FURNACE MEN :—						
Keepers -	s. d. 5 0	s. d. 6 6	s. d. 7 0	s. d. 7 6	s. d. 4 6	s. d. 4 0
Fillers	3 6	4 6	5 0	5 0	3 10	3 4
Bridge Stockers, &c. -	3 0	3 6	4 0	4 0	3 0	2 6
FORGE AND MILL MEN :—						
Puddlers, first hands -	6 0	—	8 0	8 0	7 0	5 6
second hands	s. d. s. d. 2 6 to 4 0	—	—	s. s. 3 to 5	s. d. s. d. 2 6 to 4 0	s. d. s. d. 2 4 to 3 8
Rollers, first hand	—	—	—	8 „ 15	6 0 „ 12 0	5 0 „ 10 0
„ assistants	—	—	—	4 „ 5	3 4 „ 4 0	3 0 „ 3 6
Heaters -	—	—	—	8 „ 10	6 0 „ 8 0	5 0 „ 7 0
„ assistants	—	—	—	4 „ 5	3 4 „ 4 0	3 0 „ 3 8
GENERAL CLASSES :—						
Engine-keepers	—	4 0	—	—	3 0 „ 4 0	3 0 „ 3 10
Blacksmiths -	—	4 6	—	—	3 0 „ 4 6	3 0 „ 4 0
Carpenters	—	3 6	—	—	s. d. 3 6	s. d. 3 4
Labourers	—	2 4	—	—	2 2	2 2

NOTE.—This statement is printed exactly as in the original, and the particulars appear to have been taken from those given in the previous table. It will be seen, however, that the wages above stated for Keepers, Fillers, and Bridge Stockers do not agree with those given in the foregoing statement, but it has been thought advisable to reprint both tables as they were originally published in the “Tables of the Revenue,” there being now no means of amending them in any way.

STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS of WORKMEN employed at an IRON WORK in STAFFORDSHIRE, in each year from 1846 to 1849.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part XVIII., 1850, p. 199.]

Workmen.	Rates of Wages.			
	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.
Patchmen and Labourers - -	13 3	11 8	10 10	10 6
Masons, Smiths, and Carpenters -	14 9	15 4	13 3	12 7
Fillers, Furnacers -	30 0	35 0	29 9	25 11
Cinder-fillers -	22 0	29 2	23 4	20 3
Founders - -	30 0	35 0	29 9	23 11
Refiners - -	35 0	48 6	39 0	38 0
Puddlers, Master	30 0	31 0	25 0	23 0
„ second hand - -	18 0	18 6	15 0	13 0
Ballers -	38 0	42 0	34 0	29 0
Rollers -	62 0	72 0	49 0	36 0
Rail-straighteners -	43 0	46 0	28 0	22 0
Day-work at Rails -	16 0	17 7	17 0	15 6

NORTH WALES.

STATEMENT OF WORKMEN'S EARNINGS AT IRON WORKS IN NORTH WALES, in
each year from 1844 to 1849.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part XVIII., 1850, p. 196.]

WORKMEN.	RATES OF WAGES.					
	1844.	1845.	1845.	1847.	1848.	1849.
	Per Week. £ s. d.	Per Week. £ s. d.	Per Week. £ s. d.	Per Week. £ s. d.	Per Week. £ s. d.	Per Week. £ s. d.
Labourers- - -	0 8 6	0 9 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 10 0
Furnace Fillers	0 14 6	0 15 6	0 19 0	0 18 6	0 18 6	0 17 6
Cinder-fillers - -	0 14 6	0 15 6	0 19 0	0 18 6	0 18 6	0 17 6
Furnace-keepers	0 19 6	1 3 0	1 8 0	1 7 0	1 3 0	1 2 0
Refiners -	0 16 0	1 5 6	1 12 0	1 10 0	1 4 0	1 1 0
Puddlers - -	1 2 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 6 0	1 4 0
Heaters or ballers -	0 17 0	1 2 0	1 7 0	1 9 0	1 2 6	1 1 0
Rollers - - - -	1 10 0	2 7 0	3 16 0	3 17 0	2 6 0	2 4 6
Rail straighteners - -	1 10 0	1 4 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 4 0	0 16 0

NOTE.—"The advance or reduction in wages during the above periods do not exactly agree with the ratio of wages earned by the workmen in the periods above stated, such alterations not being made at the commencement of the respective years, besides the wages of the men being affected independently of the rise or fall in wages by their respective departments being carried on briskly or otherwise."

"The above gives their average actual earnings for the years specified, as nearly as they can be rendered."

IRON FOUNDRIES.

MANCHESTER.

STATEMENT OF THE RATES OF WAGES OF IRON FOUNDERS IN MANCHESTER in
each of the years from 1810 to 1825 inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 402.]

Years.	Iron Founders.	Years.	Iron Founders.
	Per Week. s. d.		Per Week. s. d.
1810	31 3	1818 - -	35 10
1811 -	28 0	1819 - -	31 6
1812 - -	27 4	1820 -	—
1813 - -	31 6	1821 - -	30 6
1814 -	32 3	1822 - -	30 6
1815 - -	32 1	1823 -	30 0
1816 -	34 8	1824 - -	30 0
1817 - -	33 8	1825 -	30 0

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to IRON FOUNDERS in MANCHESTER in the year 1832.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part II., 1833, p. 101.]

		RATES OF WAGES.	
		Per Week. 28s. to 30s.	
	Iron Founders, Men -		

MANUFACTURE OF HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.
SHEFFIELD.

STATEMENT of the WEEKLY RATE of WAGES paid to the under-mentioned DESCRIPTION of WORKMEN in the TOWN of SHEFFIELD.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part II., 1833, p. 106.]

Description of Workmen.	1810.	1822.	1825.	1832.
Manufacturers of table knives and forks, pen and pocket knives, razors and scissors.	—	—	—	15s. to 40s.
File grinders - - -	—	—	—	35s. ,, 45s.
File cutters - - -	—	—	—	18s. ,, 25s.
Saw grinders	5l.	3l. 10s.	4l. 10s.	3l. 10s.
Other workmen in the saw trade -	30s. to 35s.	30s. to 35s.	—	25s. to 35s.
Stove, grate, and fender makers -	—	—	—	20s. ,, 30s.
White metal smiths, men - - -	—	—	—	18s. ,, 25s.
Do. women - - -	—	—	—	8s. ,, 12s.

STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of WORKMEN and MANUFACTURERS employed in the SAW-MAKING TRADE at SHEFFIELD with the RATES of WAGES paid to WORKMEN in each of the under-mentioned years.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 409.]

	1786.	1810.	1824.	1833.
NUMBER OF WORKMEN :				
Saw makers, saw handle makers, and saw grinders (not including boys).	75	214	250	*410
NUMBER OF MASTER MANUFACTURERS -	7	27	42	43

* NOTE.—This number is made up as follows :—
Saw makers - 245
Saw grinders - 80
Saw handle makers - 85
410

There were also 138 boys employed in these trades in 1833.

STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of WORKMEN and MANUFACTURERS employed in the SAW-MAKING TRADE at SHEFFIELD, with the RATES of WAGES paid to WORKMEN in each of the under-mentioned years—(continued).

—	1786.	1798.	1810.	1822.	1826.	1829.	1830.	1833.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Longsaws, grinding, 7 ft., each.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 1	0 1 0	0 1 2	0 1 1	0 1 0	0 1 0
Longsaws, glazing, 7 ft., each.	0 1 0	0 1 7	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 6½	0 0 6	0 0 6
Millsaws, grinding, 6 ft., each.	—	0 1 7	0 1 6	0 1 4	0 1 6	0 1 5	0 1 4	0 1 4
Handsaws, grinding, 26 in., each.	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 3	0 2 0	0 2 0
Handsaws, glazing, 26 in., each.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 1	0 1 3	0 1 3
Billet webs, grinding, 30 in.	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 3	0 2 0	0 2 0
„ glazing, 30 in.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 1	0 1 0	0 1 0
Backsaws, grinding, 14 in.	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 2	0 1 3	0 1 3
„ glazing, 14 in.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 0 11	0 1 0	0 1 0
Longsaws, smithing, 7 ft.	—	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
„ hammering -	—	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Millsaws, smithing	—	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
„ blacking	—	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Handsaws, smithing, 26 in.	—	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
„ hammering, 26 in.	—	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
Billet webs, smithing, 30 in.	—	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
„ handling, 30 in.	—	0 2 0	0 2 9	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
Backsaws, smithing, 14 in.	—	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 1 9	0 2 3	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
„ handling, 14 in.	—	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 1 10	0 2 0	0 2 0
—								
German steel handsaw handles, making, per doz.	—	0 2 0	0 3 4	0 3 0	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
Cast steel ditto, per doz. -	—	0 2 6	0 4 2	0 3 10	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2
Locksaw handles	—	0 1 8	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
Steel melting, per ton	—	5 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 0 0	3 10 0	3 0 0
—								
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF WORKMEN PER WEEK.								
Grinders -	50s. to 70s.	—	7 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
Saw makers -	£ s. d. 1 5 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 10 0	30s. to 40s.	30s. to 40s.
Saw handle makers	0 15 0	1 0 0	30s. to 40s.	30s. to 40s.	30s. to 40s.	1 10 0	30s. to 40s.	30s. to 40s.
Steel melters -	—	5 0 0	£ s. d. 5 0 0	£ s. d. 5 0 0	£ s. d. 5 0 0	4 10 0	£ s. d. 4 10 0	£ s. d. 4 0 0

BOOT AND SHOE MAKING.

MANCHESTER.

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to SHOEMAKERS in MANCHESTER in each of the years from 1810 to 1825, inclusive.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 402.]

Years.		Rates of Wages.	Years.		Rates of Wages.
		Per Week. s. d.			Per Week. s. d.
1810		16 0	1818		16 0
1811	- -	16 0	1819	-	16 0
1812	-	16 0	1820		—
1813	- -	16 0	1821	- -	18 0
1814	-	16 0	1822	-	18 0
1815	-	16 0	1823		16 0
1816	-	16 0	1824	- -	16 0
1817	-	16 0	1825	-	16 0

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to SHOEMAKERS in MANCHESTER in the year 1832.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part II., 1833, p. 101.]

	—		Rates of Wages.
			Per Week.
	Shoemakers	- -	15s. to 16s.

GLASGOW.

STATEMENT of the DAILY WAGES of PERSONS EMPLOYED in the BOOT and SHOE MAKING TRADE in GLASGOW from 1810 to 1819, and in 1831.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 107.]

Years.	Shoemakers (12 Working Hours).	Bootmakers (12 Working Hours).	Bootlosers (12 Working Hours).
	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.
1810	2 6	3 4	3 9
1811	2 6	3 4	3 9
1812	2 6	3 4	3 9
1813	2 6	3 4	3 9
1814	2 6	3 4	3 9
1815	2 6	3 4	3 9
1816	2 6	3 4	3 9
1817	2 6	3 4	3 9
1818	2 6	3 4	3 9
1819	2 6	3 4	3 9
1831	2 6	3 4	3 9

LONDONDERRY.

STATEMENT showing the RATES of WAGES paid to SHOEMAKERS in LONDONDERRY in each year from 1821 to 1834, inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 400 ; and Part IV., 1835, p. 392.]

Years.	Rates of Wages.
	Per Week. s. d.
1821	15 0
1822	15 0
1823	14 0
1824	14 0
1825	14 0
1826	14 0
1827	13 0
1828	13 0
1829	12 0
1830	12 0
1831	12 0
1832	12 0
1833	12 0
1834	12 0

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to SHOEMAKERS at NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE in 1834.

[From “ Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 423.]

Rates of Wages.	
Per Week.	
s. d.	s. d.
15 0	to 18 0

BUILDING TRADES.

MANCHESTER.

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES of PERSONS employed in BUILDING TRADES at MANCHESTER in each of the years from 1810 to 1825 inclusive.

[From “ Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 402.]

Years.	Carpenters.	Stonemasons, allowing for Winter.	Bricklayers.	Painters.	Slaters.	Plasterers.	Bricklayers' Labourers.
	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.
1810	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1811	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1812	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1813	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1814	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1815	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1816	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1817	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1818	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1819	25 0	22 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	19 0	15 9
1820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1821	25 0	24 0	22 6	22 0	21 0	20 0	—
1822	26 0	26 0	25 0	22 0	21 0	21 0	—
1823	22 0	22 0	21 0	20 0	18 0	20 0	14 0
1824	22 0	22 0	21 0	22 0	18 0	20 0	14 0
1825	24 0	24 0	24 0	22 0	21 0	21 0	16 0

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to PERSONS employed in BUILDING TRADES in MANCHESTER in the year 1832.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part II., 1833, p. 101.]

		Rates of Wages.
BUILDING TRADES :—		
Carpenters	- -	Per Week. 24s.
Stone Masons	- - -	18s. to 22s.
Bricklayers	-	17s. ,, 20s.
Bricklayers' Labourers	- -	12s.
Painters	-	18s.
Slaters		*
Plasterers		19s. to 21s.

* 3s. 8d. per day.

GLASGOW.

STATEMENT of the DAILY WAGES of various MECHANICS employed in BUILDING TRADES in GLASGOW in each year from 1810 to 1819, and in 1831.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part II., 1833, p. 107.]

Years.	Masons (9 work- ing hours). *	Bricklayers (9 work- ing hours). *	Plasterers (9 work- ing hours). †	Slaters (9 work- ing hours). †	Plumbers (10 work- ing hours). †	Painters (9 work- ing hours).	Joiners and House Carpenters (10 work- ing hours).	Sawyers (10 work- ing hours).	Labourers (9 work- ing hours). *
	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.
1810	2 10	2 10	3 6	2 9	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1811	2 10	2 10	3 6	3 4	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1812	3 0	2 10	3 6	3 4	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1813	3 0	2 10	3 8	3 4	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1814	3 0	2 10	3 8	3 4	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1815	3 0	2 10	3 8	3 6	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1816	3 0	2 10	3 6	3 4	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1817	3 4	2 10	3 6	3 4	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 10
1818	3 2	2 10	3 6	3 4	3 9	2 10	3 0	4 0	1 6
1819	2 6	2 8	3 6	3 4	3 9	2 10	2 4	4 0	1 3
1831	2 4	2 6	3 4	3 2	3 7	2 9	2 4	3 3	1 6

* Masons, Bricklayers, Labourers, and others engaged in building work ten hours per day from 1st March to 1st November, and from that to March 1st seven hours a day, during which latter period their wages are reduced, and the average is as given in the Table.

Although Masons, Bricklayers, Plasterers, Labourers, and others engaged in building are thrown idle during frost, their wages through the year amount to the foregoing average when they are employed.

† Plasterers', Slaters', and Plumbers' wages are not reduced during winter.

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid in BUILDING TRADES at
NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE in 1834.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 423.]

Nature of Employment.						Rates of Wages.
House Carpenters and Joiners - - - - -						Per Week. 18s. to 21s.
Bricklayers - - - - -						18s. „ 20s.
Masons - - - - -						21s.
Slaters - - - - -						18s. to 24s.

LONDONDERRY.

STATEMENT showing the RATES of WAGES paid in BUILDING TRADES in LONDON-
DERRY in each year from 1821 to 1834 inclusive.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 400 ;
and Part IV., 1835, p. 392.]

Years.	Painters and Glaziers.	Masons.	Carpenters.	—
	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	Per Week. <i>s. d.</i>	
1821	18 0	20 0	20 0	} From Part III.
1822	18 0	20 0	20 0	
1823	18 0	19 0	19 0	
1824	18 0	19 0	19 0	
1825	16 0	19 0	19 0	
1826	16 0	18 0	18 0	
1827	16 0	18 0	18 0	
1828	16 0	17 0	17 0	
1829	16 0	17 0	17 0	
1830	15 0	17 0	17 0	
1831	15 0	16 0	16 0	} From Part IV.
1832	15 0	16 0	16 0	
1833	15 0	16 0	16 0	
1834	15 0	16 6	16 0	

MISCELLANEOUS TRADES.

LONDON.

STATEMENT of the WEEKLY RATES of WAGES paid by the LONDON DOCK COMPANY in the following years.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 410.]

Years.	On the Establishment.		Extra Men.
	First Class Men.	Second Class.	
1815	21s. per week.	18s. per week.	} 15s. per week for the whole time.
1820	"	"	
1825	18s. per week.	16s. 6d. per week.	
1830	"	"	
1833	"	"	

STATEMENT of the WEEKLY RATES of WAGES paid by the WEST INDIA DOCK COMPANY, for LABOURERS only, in the following years.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 410.]

Years.	Per week.
1815	20s.
1820	18s.
1825	15s.
1830	15s.
1833	15s.

MANCHESTER.

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES of PERSONS employed in MISCELLANEOUS TRADES at MANCHESTER in each of the years from 1810 to 1825 inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 402.]

Years.	Hat Finishers.	Tailors.	Porters.	Packers.	Whitesmiths.	Sawyers.	Spademen.
	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.
1810	27 5	18 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1811	23 1	18 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1812	25 6	18 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1813	23 8	18 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1814	24 10	18 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1815	22 2	21 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15
1816	18 6	21 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1817	18 10	21 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1818	29 8	18 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	25 0	15 0
1819	25 8	18 6	18 0	20 0	25 0	30 0	15 0
1820	Not stated	18 6	18 0	20 0	—	—	13 6
1821	"	18 6	18 0	20 0	27 0	30 0	15 0
1822	"	18 6	18 0	20 0	27 0	30 0	15 0
1823	"	21 0	15 0	21 0	27 0	25 0	13 0
1824	"	21 0	15 0	21 0	27 0	25 0	13 0
1825	"	21 0	15 0	21 0	27 0	25 0	14 0

STATEMENT of the RATES of WAGES paid to PERSONS employed in MISCELLANEOUS
TRADES in MANCHESTER in the year 1832.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 101.]

	Rates of Wages.
Machine Makers, Men -	Per Week. 26s. to 30s.
Tailors, Men -	18s.
Porters	14s. to 15s.
Packers -	20s.
Whitesmiths -	22s. to 24s.
Sawyers - -	24s. „ 28s.
Spadesmen - - -	10s. „ 15s.

GLASGOW.

STATEMENT of the DAILY WAGES of PERSONS employed in MISCELLANEOUS
TRADES in the CITY of GLASGOW from the year 1810 to 1819, and in the
year 1831.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part II., 1833, p. 107.]

Years.	Black-smiths.* (10 Working Hours.)	Tailors. (12 Working Hours.)	Cabinet-makers. (10 Working Hours.)	Coopers. (10 Working Hours.)	Fleshers. (10 Working Hours.)	Gardeners. (10 Working Hours.)	Porters in Shops and Warehouses. (11 Working Hours.)	Machinists. (10 Working Hours.)
	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.
1810	2 4	3 2	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1811	2 6	3 2	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1812	2 6	3 2	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1813	2 6	3 2	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1814	2 6	3 2	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1815	2 8	3 2	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1816	2 8	3 6	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1817	2 10	3 6	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1818	2 10	3 4	3 2	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 4	3 2
1819	2 10	3 4	2 2†	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 2	3 2
1831	2 10	3 4	2 6	2 8	2 6	2 6	2 2	3 2

* The wages of blacksmiths and other trades not specified are not reduced during the winter.

† So in original, probably meant for 3s. 2d.

LONDONDERRY.

STATEMENT showing the RATES of WAGES paid to LABOURERS and HANDICRAFTSMEN in MISCELLANEOUS TRADES in the CITY of LONDONDERRY in each year from 1821 to 1834, inclusive.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Part III., 1834, p. 400 ; and Part IV., 1835, p. 392.]

Years.	Labourers.	Tailors.	Shipwrights.	Rope and Sail-makers.	Coppersmiths.	Whitesmiths.	Blacksmiths.	Coach-makers.	Cabinet-makers.	Printers.	—
	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	Per Week. s. d.	
1821	10 0	20 0	24 0	13 6	21 0	18 0	12 6	26 0	21 0	—	From Part III.
1822	10 0	18 0	24 0	13 6	21 0	18 0	12 6	26 0	21 0	—	
1823	10 0	18 0	24 0	13 6	20 0	18 0	12 0	25 0	21 0	—	
1824	9 0	18 0	24 0	13 6	20 0	18 0	12 0	25 0	21 0	—	
1825	9 0	18 0	22 0	13 6	20 0	18 0	11 0	24 0	21 0	—	
1826	9 0	18 0	22 0	13 6	20 0	17 0	11 0	24 0	20 0	—	
1827	9 0	16 0	22 0	11 0	20 0	17 0	11 0	24 0	18 0	—	
1828	9 0	16 0	22 0	11 0	20 0	17 0	11 0	24 0	18 0	—	
1829	8 0	16 0	20 0	11 0	20 0	16 0	11 0	22 0	18 0	—	
1830	8 0	16 0	20 0	11 0	18 0	15 0	11 0	21 0	16 0	—	
1831	8 0	15 6	20 0	11 0	18 0	15 0	10 0	20 0	16 0	—	From Part IV.
1832	8 0	15 6	20 0	11 0	18 0	15 0	10 0	20 0	16 0	—	
1833	8 0	16 3	21 0	11 0	18 0	15 0	10 0	20 0	16 0 to 17 0	21 0	
1834	8 0	16 3	21 0	12 0	18 0	15 0	10 0	20 0	16 0 to 17 0	21 0	

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.

STATEMENT as to RATES OF WAGES paid in MISCELLANEOUS TRADES at NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE in 1834.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 423.]

Nature of Employment.	Rates of Wages.
Ship Carpenters - - -	4s. 6d. per day.
Keelmen - - - -	18s. to 21s. per week. ¹
Labourers in Manufactories -	15s. „
Glass Makers -	25s. to 35s. „
Earthenware Manufacturers -	18s. „ 20s. „
Tailors	20s. „ 24s. „
Weavers - -	12s. „ 18s. and 1l. per week.
Sawyers - -	21s. Full work 30s. per week.
Blacksmiths - - -	18s. to 20s. per week.
Anchorsmiths - -	20s. „ 30s. and 1l. 15s. per week.
Farm Servants (with Board and Lodging)	10l. to 12l. per annum.
Coal Fitters - - -	60l. „ 80l. „

SEAMEN’S WAGES.

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.

STATEMENT as to SEAMEN’S WAGES at NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE in 1834.

[From “Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom,” Part III., 1834, p. 423.]

SAILORS

From 1st April to 1st October, 3l. per London voyage, and 2l. 10s. per month in Foreign Trade.

From 1st October to 1st April, 4l. per London voyage, and 3l. 10s. per month in Foreign Trade.

ARTIZANS AT GREENWICH HOSPITAL.

STATEMENT of the DAILY RATES of WAGES of ARTIZANS employed at
GREENWICH HOSPITAL in each of the under-mentioned years.

[From "Tables of the Revenue, &c. of the United Kingdom," Parts III., IV., V., VI.,
VII., VIII., and IX.]

Years.	Bricklayers.	Carpenters.	Masons.	Plumbers.	—
	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	Per Day. s. d.	
1815	5 1	5 6	5 9	5 9	
1816	5 1	5 2	5 3	5 5	
1817	5 1	5 2	5 3	5 9	
1818	5 1	5 2	5 3	5 9	
1819	5 1	5 3	5 3	5 9	
1820	5 1	5 3	5 3	5 9	
1821	5 1	5 3	5 3	5 9	
1822	4 10	5 0	5 0	5 6	
1823	4 10	5 0	5 0	5 6	
1824	4 10	5 0	5 0	5 6	Part III., p. 389.
1825	4 10	5 0	5 0	5 6	
1826	4 10	5 9	5 6	5 9	
1827	4 10	5 9	5 6	5 9	
1828	4 10	5 8	5 5	5 8	
1829	4 9	5 8	5 5	5 5	
1830	4 9	5 6	5 4	5 6	
1831	4 9	5 5	5 3	5 6	
1832	4 9	5 5	5 3	5 6	
1833	4 9	5 5	5 3	5 5	
1834	{ 4 10** 4 8†	{ 5 5‡	5 3§	5 5¶	Part IV., p. 376.
1835	{ 4 10* 4 8†	{ 5 5‡	5 3††	5 5	Part V., p. 115.
1836	{ 4 10* 4 8†	{ 5 5‡	5 3††	5 5	Part VI., p. 164.
1837	{ 4 10* 4 8†	{ 5 5‡	5 3††	5 5	Part VII., p. 193.
1838	{ 4 10* 4 8†	{ 5 5‡	5 3††	5 5	Part VIII., p. 196.
1839	{ 4 10* 4 8†	{ 5 5‡	5 3††	5 5	Part IX., 383.

NOTE.—The above figures are stated in Porter's "Progress of the Nation" (edition of 1851, page 442) to represent the rates paid to masters who contracted for the work, and not the sums received by the workmen.

** April to October, subject to a deduction of 15 per cent.

* April to October, subject to a deduction of $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

† October to April, subject to a deduction of $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

‡ Subject to a deduction of 10 per cent.

§ Subject to a deduction of $17\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

†† Subject to a deduction of $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

|| Subject to a deduction of 8 per cent.

¶ Subject to a deduction of 15 per cent.

PART II.

STATEMENTS showing the AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES, &c., of Persons employed in the various Industries of different districts of the United Kingdom in 1855 and subsequent years; as compiled for the “Miscellaneous Statistics of the United Kingdom.”

NOTE.—*The information given in the following Tables was mainly compiled from returns furnished to the Board of Trade from time to time by Chambers of Commerce and occasionally by private firms, and, except for the year 1883 where the particulars are now published for the first time, has been published by the Board in the different volumes of the “Miscellaneous Statistics of the United Kingdom.”*

COTTON MANUFACTURES.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 299.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.		
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
STEAM ENGINES AND WAREHOUSES, &c. :			
Steam-engine tender - - - - -	24 0	28 0	30 0
Stoker - - - - -	16 0	17 0	18 0
Lodge-keeper - - - - -	18 0	20 0	21 0
Warehouse boys, 14 to 18 years - - - - -	7 6	7 6	8 0
Warehousemen, 21 years and upwards - - - - -	18 0	20 0	22 0
Night watchmen - - - - -	16 0	16 0	18 0
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60
CARDING DEPARTMENT :			
Scutcher (women and girls) - - - - -	7 0	7 6	8 0
Strippers (young men) - - - - -	11 0	12 0	14 0
Grinders - - - - -	13 0	13 0	15 0
Overlookers - - - - -	25 0	28 0	28 0
Card minders, 14 to 18 years (boys) - - - - -	6 0	6 6	7 0
Drawing frame tenters (girls and women) - - - - -	6 6	7 0	8 0
Bobbin and fly tenters (women) - - - - -	7 6	8 6	9 0
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60
SPINNING UPON SELF-ACTING MULES :			
Minders, Nos. 4's to 24's - - - - -	16 0	18 0	20 0
" " 25's " 40's - - - - -	18 0	18 6	22 0
Piecers (women and young men) - - - - -	8 0	9 0	10 0
Overlookers - - - - -	20 0	22 0	26 0
THROSTLE SPINNING :			
Spinners (girls, 14 to 18 years) - - - - -	4 0	4 6	5 0
" (women, 18 years and upwards) - - - - -	7 0	7 6	9 0
Overlookers - - - - -	18 0	20 0	24 0
Doffers to spinners (boys) - - - - -	5 0	5 6	6 0
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60
SPINNING UPON HAND MULES :			
Spinners, Nos. 40's (800 spindles) - - - - -	23 0	21 0	23 0
" " 60's " " - - - - -	25 0	21 0	23 0
" " 80's to 100's (800 spindles) - - - - -	25 0	21 0	25 0
" " 80's " 100's (1,600 spindles) - - - - -	—	—	30 0
" " 120's " 140's (800 spindles) - - - - -	40 0	36 0	—
" " 120's " 140's (1,600 spindles) - - - - -	—	—	40 0
" " 160's " 180's (800 spindles) - - - - -	42 0	36 0	—
" " 160's " 180's (1,600 spindles) - - - - -	—	—	42 0
" " 180's " 220's (800 spindles) - - - - -	45 0	40 0	—
" " 180's " 220's (1,600 spindles) - - - - -	—	—	45 0
Piecers, 14 to 18 years (800 spindles) - - - - -	5 6	5 6	6 0
" " " (1,600 spindles) - - - - -	—	—	6 0
" above 18 years (800 spindles) - - - - -	8 0	8 6	9 0
" " " (1,600 spindles) - - - - -	—	—	10 0
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60

COTTON MANUFACTURES—*continued.*Manchester and Neighbourhood—*continued.*

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.		
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
REELING :			
Throstle reellers (women) - - - - -	9 0	9 6	9 6
Cop reellers - - - - -	8 6	9 0	9 0
Pin winders (girls) - - - - -	5 6	6 0	5 6
Bobbin winders (women) - - - - -	9 0	9 6	9 0
Warpers - - - - -	22 0	22 0	23 0
Drawers - - - - -	18 6	18 6	19 0
Dressers - - - - -	20 0	20 0	20 0
Sizers - - - - -	23 0	23 0	25 0
Beamers - - - - -	22 0	22 0	22 0
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60
DOUBLING :			
Doublers (women) - - - - -	7 0	7 6	9 0
Doffers to doublers (girls) - - - - -	4 0	4 6	5 0
Overlooker - - - - -	24 0	25 0	28 0
Jobbers (young men) - - - - -	10 0	11 0	13 0
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60
GASSING YARN :			
Gassers (young women) - - - - -	—	8 6	9 6
Singers by oil - - - - -	8 0	—	—
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60
POWER-LOOM WEAVING :			
<i>Cotton cloth, &c., weavers (principally women)—</i>			
72 reed printer's cloth :			
2 looms - - - - -	9 0	9 0	10 0
3 „ - - - - -	—	13 0	15 0
4 „ - - - - -	17 0	16 0	18 0
40-inch shirtings :			
2 looms - - - - -	9 0	9 0	10 9
3 „ - - - - -	—	13 0	16 0
4 „ - - - - -	17 0	16 0	20 0
38-inch domestics, 52 reed, 13 picks :			
2 looms - - - - -	10 0	10 0	10 0
3 „ - - - - -	—	—	—
4 „ - - - - -	16 0	16 0	16 0
Helpers (girls) :			
2 looms - - - - -	5 0	5 0	5 0
3 „ - - - - -	—	—	—
4 „ - - - - -	5 0	5 0	5 0
Bed ticks :			
2 looms - - - - -	—	12 0	12 0
3 „ - - - - -	—	—	—
4 „ - - - - -	—	—	—
Jaconett's :			
2 looms - - - - -	—	11 0	11 0
3 „ - - - - -	—	—	—
4 „ - - - - -	—	—	—
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60

COTTON MANUFACTURES—continued.

Manchester and Neighbourhood—continued.

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.					
	1839.		1849.		1859.	
	Per week.					
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
POWER-LOOM WEAVING:						
<i>Velvet &c., weavers :</i>						
Velvets - - - - - -	12	0	12	0	14	0
Velveteens - - - - - -	12	0	12	0	14	0
Fustians - - - - - -	12	0	12	0	14	0
Weekly hours of labour - - -	59		59		59	
HAND-LOOM WEAVERS (at their own houses):						
Fancy fabrics - - - - -	16	0	15	0	16	0

Note.—During the years 1839 to 1859 the advance of wages is stated to have averaged from 10 to 25 per cent.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood
during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 344.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CARDING DEPARTMENT:					
Scutchers - - - - -	23s.	12s.	—	12s.	59
Strippers - - - - -	22s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"
Grinders - - - - -	22s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"
Overlookers - - - - -	30s. to 45s.	—	—	—	"
Drawing frame tenters - - - - -	—	—	12s.	12s.	"
Bobbin and fly tenters - - - - -	—	—	11s. to 16s.	6s.	"
Card minders - - - - -	—	—	8s. to 14s.	6s.	"
SPINNING:					
Spinners, Nos. 80 to 100, 1,600 spindles.	42s.	8s. to 15s.	—	8s. to 12s.	"
" Nos. 120-140, " - - - - -	45s.	—	—	—	"
" Nos. 160-180, " - - - - -	47s.	—	—	—	"
" Nos. 180-200, " - - - - -	50s.	—	—	—	"
REELING:					
Cop reelers - - - - -	—	—	10s. to 11s. 6d.	—	"
Warpers - - - - -	40s.	—	—	—	"
DOUBLING:					
Doublers - - - - -	—	—	10s. to 15s.	10s. to 15s.	"
Doffers to do. - - - - -	—	—	—	3s. 9d. to 4s.	"
Overlookers - - - - -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Jobbers - - - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"
GASSING YARN:					
Gassers - - - - -	—	—	12s.	—	"
ENGINEERS					
	42s.	—	—	—	"
MILLWRIGHTS					
	33s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood
during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 394.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CARDING:					
Scutchers -	{ 18s. 6d. 23s. 2d.*	—	13s. 6d. 14s. 2d.*	—	56½
Strippers	21s.	—	—	—	"
Grinders	{ 21s. 26s.*	—	—	—	"
Lap and can tenters -	—	10s.	—	—	"
Drawing frame tenters -	—	—	{ 17s. 6d., 18s. 7d.*	—	"
Roving and Slubbing, bobbin and fly tenters.	—	—	16s. 6d. to 18s.*	—	"
Sweepers -	—	—	—	6s. 6d. to 8s. 10d.	"
Card madders and Under carders	25s.	—	—	—	"
Overlookers	35s. to 44s.	—	—	—	"
SPINNING:					
Upon self-acting mules:					
Minders	29s. 8d. to 36s.*	—	—	—	"
Creelers	—	3s. 6d.	—	—	28
Piecers	—	{ 12s. 10d. to 14s. 6d.	—	—	56½
Overlookers	40s.	—	—	—	"
Throstle spinning:					
Spinners -	—	—	17s. 6d.*	—	"
" (short timers)	—	2s. 9d.	—	2s. 9d.	28
Doffers to spinners	—	8s.	—	—	56½
Overlookers	27s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
" Assistants	20s.	—	—	—	"
Hand mules:					
Spinners:					
Nos. 80 to 100, 2,000 spindles.	40s.	—	—	—	"
Nos. 120 to 140 "	45s.	—	—	—	"
" 160 to 180 "	50s.	—	—	—	"
" to 1,600 "	55s.	—	—	—	"
REELING:					
Cop reelers	—	—	12s.†	—	"
Pirn winders	—	—	14s.*	—	"
Bobbin winders	—	—	13s. 4d. to 15s.*	—	"
Warpers	—	—	19s. 6d. to 22s.*	—	"
Drawers-in -	23s. to 28s. 7d.*	—	—	3s.*	†—
Reachers	—	2s. 6d.	—	—	28½
Twisters-in -	23s.*	12s.*	15s. 7d.*	—	56½
Dressers	41s. 6d.*	—	—	—	"
Sizers	35s. to 55s.*	—	—	—	"
Loomers	18s.*	—	—	—	"
Labourers	18s.	—	—	—	"
DOUBLING:					
Doublers -	—	—	12s.†	—	"
Doffers to do.	—	—	—	9s.	"
Overlookers	24s.	—	—	—	"
TWINERS:					
Piecers	—	15s.	—	—	"
GASSING YARN:					
Gassers	—	—	13s.†	—	"
WEAVING:					
Weavers, power loom, cotton cloth:					
2 looms	—	12s. to 12s. 7d.*	—	12s. to 12s. 7d.*	"
3 "	18s. to 19s.*	—	18s. to 19s.*	—	"
4 "	20s. to 24s. 5d.*	—	20s. to 24s.*	—	"
Assistants, short-timers with 4 loom weavers.	—	2s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d.	28½

* For piece-work.

† Fine numbers.

‡ Men, 56½ hours: girls, 28½ hours.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood
during the Year 1880.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 412.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CARDING:					
Scutchers - - -	22s. 6d.	—	—	8s. 6d.	Not stated.
Strippers - - -	22s. 6d.	14s. 6d.	—	—	"
Grinders - - -	21s. 6d.	14s. 6d.	—	—	"
Lap and can tenters	—	9s.	—	—	"
Drawing frame tenters	—	—	14s. to 15s. 4d.	—	"
Roving and slubbing	—	—	15s.	—	"
Bobbin and fly tenters	—	—	—	7s. 3d.	"
Sweepers - - -	—	—	—	6s.	"
Card minders and Under carders	24s. 6d.	—	12s.	—	"
Overlookers	38s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
SPINNING:					
Upon self-acting mules:					
Minders - - -	28s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
Piecers - - -	—	8s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	—	—	"
Creelers - - -	—	6s.	—	—	"
Overlookers	35s. to 45s.	—	—	—	"
Throstle Spinning:					
Spinners - - -	—	—	14s.	—	"
" (short timers)	—	—	—	3s. 3d.	"
Doffers to spinners	—	9s.	—	—	"
Overlookers	25s.	—	—	—	"
" Assistants -	18s.	—	—	—	"

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1883.**

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CARDING:					
Scutchers - - -	†22s. 6d.	—	†12s. 9d.	†8s. 6d.	56½
Strippers - - -	*21s.	*13s. 9d.	—	—	"
Grinders - - -	*21s.	*13s. 9d.	—	—	"
Lap and can tenters -	—	—	†12s. 9d.	—	"
Drawing frame tenters	—	—	†14s. 3d.	—	"
Roving and slubbing, bobbin and fly tenters.	—	—	†14s. 3d.	—	"
Head carders - - -	*50s.	—	—	—	"
Under do. - - -	*30s.	—	—	—	"
SPINNING:					
Upon self-acting mules:					
Minders, Nos. 25 to 90	†31s.	—	—	—	"
Piecers - - -	—	†9s. 9d.	—	—	"
Overlookers	*50s.	—	—	—	"
REELING:					
Cop winders - - -	—	—	†13s.	—	"
Winders (by machinery)	—	—	†14s.	—	"
Engine tenters	*40s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers - - -	*21s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners - - -	*34s.	—	—	—	"
Warehouse hands - - -	*22s. 6d.	*14s.	—	—	"
Labourers and odd hands	*20s.	—	*13s.	—	"

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

BLACKBURN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857. (*See note.*)

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 247.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
COTTON SPINNING MILLS AND POWER-LOOM WEAVING :	
Men.	
Grinders - - - - -	Per day. s. d. 2 2
Self-acting minders - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 0d.
Overlookers - - - - -	4s. 0d. to 5s. 10d.
Mechanics - - - - -	4 7
Smiths - - - - -	4 6
Joiners - - - - -	4 5
Labourers - - - - -	2 3
Sizers - - - - -	5 10
Weavers on 4 looms, after paying assistant - - - - -	2 8
Weavers on 3 looms - - - - -	2 7½
Weavers on 2 looms, boys or girls - - - - -	1 9
Children.	
Creelers, girls - - - - -	1 0½
" boys - - - - -	0 11
Lap putters-up, boys - - - - -	1 1½
Can carriers, girls - - - - -	0 10
Young Women.	
Blowing machine tenters - - - - -	1 5
Drawers - - - - -	1 10
Slubbers - - - - -	1 10
Rovers - - - - -	2 2
Winders - - - - -	1 9
Warpers - - - - -	2 2

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861, with the exception that a reduction of 5 per cent. was made in the wages of spinners and card room hands, and of 1s. per week in the wages of grinders in September 1861. (*See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 304; Part III., 1861, page 262; and Part IV., 1862, page 253.*)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 247.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
COTTON SPINNING MILLS AND POWER LOOM WEAVING :	
Per day.	
Grinders - - - - -	2s. 6d.
Self-acting minders - - - - -	2s. 8d. to 4s.
Overlookers - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 5s.
Mechanics - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.
Smiths - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 4d.
Joiners - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 4s. 4d.
Labourers - - - - -	2s. 2d. to 2s. 4d.
Sizers - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 4s. 8d.
Weavers on 4 looms, after paying assistant - - - - -	2s. 4d. to 2s. 8d.
Weavers on 3 looms, young men - - - - -	2s. 2d. to 2s. 6d.
Weavers on 2 looms, boys or girls - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 8d.
Children.	
Creelers, girls - - - - -	11d. to 1s. 4d.
Creelers, Boys - - - - -	1s. 1d.
Lap setters-up, boys - - - - -	1s. 3d. to 1s. 7d.
Can carriers, girls - - - - -	8d.
Young Women.	
Blowing machine tenters - - - - -	1s. 8d.
Drawers - - - - -	1s. 9d. to 1s. 10d.
Slubbers - - - - -	1s. 10d. to 2s.
Rovers - - - - -	2s. to 2s. 3d.
Winders - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 10d.
Warpers - - - - -	1s. 8d. to 2s. 2d.

OLDHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Oldham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CARDING :					
Scutchers	*18s. to 24s.	—	*14s. to 15s.	—	56½
Strippers	*20s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"
Grinders	*20s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"
Lap and can tenters	—	—	—	*7s. to 10s.	"
Drawing frame tenters	—	—	†15s. to 20s.	—	"
Roving and slubbing, bobbin and fly tenters.	—	—	†14s. 6d. to 18s.	—	"
Sweepers	—	—	*13s.	—	"
Head carders	*30s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
Under do.	*24s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
SPINNING :					
Under self-acting mules :					
Minders	†30s. to 45s.	—	—	—	"
Piecers	—	*10s. to 18s.	—	—	"
Do. half timers	—	*2s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—
Overlookers	*36s. to 50s.	—	—	—	56½
Throstle spinning :					
Spinners	—	—	*14s. to 16s.	—	"
Do. half timers	—	*3s. 6d.	—	*3s.	—
Doffers to spinners	—	*8s. to 10s.	—	—	56½
Overlookers	*28s.	—	—	—	"
Do. assistant	*20s.	—	—	—	"
REELING :					
Throstle and cop reelers	—	—	†12s. to 19s.	†12s.	"
Bobbin winders	—	—	†16s. to 18s.	—	"
Warpers	†34s. to 38s.	—	†16s. to 19s.	—	"
Drawers-in	†26s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Reachers	—	*7s. to 8s.	—	—	"
Twisters-in	—	†12s. to 16s.	†15s. to 17s.	—	"
Dressers	†24s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
Sizers	*22s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
Loomers	†33s. to 45s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers	*18s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"
TWINERS :					
Self-acting minders	†32s. to 38s.	—	—	—	"
Piecers	—	*13s. to 15s.	*13s. to 15s.	—	"
WEAVING :					
Power loom weavers :					
Cotton cloth :					
Attending 2 to 4 looms	5s. 8d. per loom for narrow calico, up to 11s. for sheetings.	—	5s. 8d. per loom for narrow calico, up to 11s. for sheetings.	—	"
Assistants, half-timers	—	—	—	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—
Velvets, velveteens, and fustians.	6s. per loom	—	6s. per loom	—	56½
Engineers	*30s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers	*20s. to 22s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners	*32s. to 34s.	—	—	—	"
Warehouse hands	†22s. to 28s.	†10s. to 16s.	—	—	"
Do. half-timers	—	3s. to 4s.	—	—	—
Labourers and odd hands	*20s. to 22s.	—	—	—	56½

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

‡ About twice as many workpeople earn the lower rates of wages given above as earn the higher rates,

WARRINGTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Warrington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CARDING :					
Scutchers	†18s. 8d.	8s.	—	—	56½
Strippers	*20s. 9d.	*13s. 9d.	—	—	—
Grinders	*20s. 9d.	*13s. 9d.	—	—	—
Lap and can tenters	—	—	†10s.	—	—
Drawing frame tenters	—	—	†12s. 6d.	—	—
Roving and slubbing, bobbin and fly tenters.	—	—	†13s.	*5s. 4d.	—
Sweepers	—	—	—	*6s. 8d.	—
Head carders	*35s. to 42s.	—	—	—	56½
Under carders	*22s.	—	—	—	—
SPINNING :					
Upon self-acting mules :					
Minders	†34s. 9d.	—	—	—	—
1st piecers	—	†13s.	—	—	—
2nd „	—	†8s. 3d.	—	—	—
Scavengers	—	*6s.	—	—	—
Overlookers	*49s.	—	—	—	—
Throstle spinning :					
Spinners	—	—	*9s. to 11s. 6d.	—	—
Doffers	—	†7s. 8d.	—	*7s. 8d.	—
Overlookers	*30s. to 45s.	—	—	—	—
Do. assistants	*22s. 6d.	—	—	—	—
REELING :					
Throstle reellers	—	—	†9s. 9d.	—	—
Cop winders	—	—	†14s.	—	—
Pirn winders	—	—	†12s.	—	—
Bobbin winders	—	—	†11s. 6d.	—	—
Warpers	†30s.	—	†14s.	—	—
Drawers-in	—	—	†12s.	—	—
Reachers	—	—	—	*3s. 6d.	28
Twisters-in	—	—	†10s.	—	56½
Dressers	†36s.	—	—	—	—
Sizers	†28s.	—	—	—	—
Loomers	†38s.	—	—	—	—
Labourers	*16s.	—	—	—	—
DOUBLING :					
Doublers	—	—	*11s.	—	—
WEAVING :					
Weavers (power loom) :					
Cotton cloth :					
2 looms	—	—	†11s. 6d.	—	—
3 „	—	—	†16s. 6d.	—	—
4 „	—	—	†19s.	—	—
Assistants (short timers) to 4 loom weavers.	—	—	—	*3s. 6d.	28½
Engine tenters	*35s. 6d.	—	—	—	56½
Stokers	*20s.	—	—	—	—
Joiners	*27s.	—	—	—	—
Warehouse hands	*24s. 4d.	*5s. 1d.	—	—	—
Do. short timers	†40s.	†8s.	—	—	—
Labourers and odd hands	*16s. to 20s.	*2s. 3d.	—	—	28½

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

HUDDERSFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.		
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
STEAM ENGINES AND WAREHOUSES :			
Steam engine tenter - - - - -	24 0	25 0	26 0
Stoker - - - - -	—	17 0	18 0
Warehouse boys, 14 to 18 years - - -	—	6 0	{ 6s. to 10s.
Warehousemen, 21 years and upwards -	—	20 0	24 0
Night Watchmen - - - - -	—	16 0	18 0
CARDING DEPARTMENT :			
Scutchers (young men) - - - - -	—	12 0	13 0
Strippers (young men) - - - - -	—	12 0	13 0
Grinders - - - - -	—	—	17 0
Overlookers - - - - -	—	—	28 0
Drawing frame tenters (girls and women) -	—	9 0	10 6
Bobbin and fly tenters (women) - - -	—	7 6	10 0
SPINNING UPON SELF-ACTING MULES :			
*Minders, No. 4's to 24's - - - - -	—	—	26 0
* do. „ 25's „ 40's - - - - -	—	—	28 0
*Piecers (women and young men) - - -	—	—	{ 9s. to 12s.
*Overlookers - - - - -	—	—	30 0
REELING :			
Cop reelers (girls) - - - - -	—	9 0	10 0
Bobbin winders (girls) - - - - -	—	7 6	9 6
„ (women) - - - - -	—	14 0	14 0
Warpers (men) - - - - -	—	17 0	20 0
TWINERS :			
*Self-acting minders (adult males) - -	—	—	26 0
Male piecers (13 to 18 years) - - - -	—	—	12 0
Girls - - - - -	—	—	9 0
DOUBLING :			
Doublers (women) - - - - -	—	—	9 6
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	69	60	60

“ The general working hours a week are 60, but those marked * work 67.”

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1859 remained unchanged during the years 1860 and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV, 1862, page 253.)

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
COTTON MANUFACTURERS :—	Per day.
Engineers - - - - -	10s.
Mechanics - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 5s. 4d.
Overlookers - - - - -	5s. to 6s. 8d.
Men, unskilled - - - - -	2s. 2d. to 3s.
Women and girls - - - - -	1s. 2d. to 2s. 6d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Engineers - - - - -	8s. 4d.
Mechanics - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 6s. 8d.
Overlookers - - - - -	5s. to 8s. 2d.
Men, unskilled - - - - -	2s. to 3s.
Women and girls - - - - -	10d. to 3s. 6d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 412.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Doublers - - - - -	9s. to 12s.	7s. to 9s.	{ Women, 56½ Girls, 56.
Reelers - - - - -	7s. to 9s.	6s. to 8s.	56
Doffers - - - - -	—	4s. to 6s.	56

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 308.)

Description of Occupation.	1856.	1857.	1858.
	Per day.		
COTTON SPINNING :			
Carding masters - - - - -	4s. to 6s.	4s. to 6s.	4s. to 6s.
Carders (girls) - - - - -	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.
Boys - - - - -	6d. to 9d.	6d. to 9d.	6d. to 9d.
Spinning masters - - - - -	4s. to 6s. 6d.	4s. to 6s. 6d.	4s. to 6s. 6d.
Spinners, 1st class (men) - - - - -	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.
Ditto 2nd class - - - - -	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.
Ditto 3rd class (short wheels) - - - - -	3s.	3s.	3s.
Piecers, 1st class (girls chiefly) - - - - -	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.
Ditto 2nd class (girls chiefly) - - - - -	1s. 6d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 6d.
Ditto 3rd class - - - - -	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.
Self-actor overlookers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Engineers - - - - -	5s.	5s.	5s.
Millwrights - - - - -	4s.	4s.	4s.
WARPING, HAND LOOM WEAVING, &c. :—			
Warpers - - - - -	3s. 8d.	3s.	2s. 10d.
Winders (by machine) - - - - -	1s. 4d.	1s. 3d.	1s. 4d.
Weavers, Cotton fabrics - - - - -	1s. 9d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 7d.
Ditto Mixed fabrics - - - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.
POWER LOOM WEAVING :—			
Tenters - - - - -	5s.	5s.	5s.
Starchers or dressers - - - - -	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.
Weavers, 1st class (girls) - - - - -	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.
Ditto 2nd class - - - - -	1s. 5d.	1s. 5d.	1s. 5d.
Engineers - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 5s.	4s. 2d. to 5s.	4s. 2d. to 5s.
Millwrights - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 2d.	4s. to 4s. 2d.	4s. to 4s. 2d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Years 1859 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Per day.	
COTTON SPINNING :	
Carding masters - - - - -	4s. to 6s.
Carders (girls) - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 8d.
„ (boys) - - - - -	6d. to 9d.
Spinning masters - - - - -	4s. to 6s. 6d.
Spinners, 1st class - - - - -	5s. 6d. to 6s. 6d.
„ 2nd „ - - - - -	4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.
„ 3rd „ (short wheels) - - - - -	3s. to 3s. 6d.
Piecers, 1st class (girls chiefly) - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 8d.
„ 2nd „ - - - - -	1s. 3d. to 1s. 6d.
„ 3rd „ - - - - -	9d. to 1s. 4d.
Self-actor overlookers - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.
Engineers - - - - -	5s.
Millwrights - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 6d.
POWER LOOM WEAVING :	
Tenters - - - - -	5s. to 6s.
Starchers or dressers - - - - -	5s. 4d. to 6s.
Weavers, 1st class (girls) - - - - -	1s. 10d.
„ 2nd „ „ - - - - -	1s. 5d. to 1s. 8d.
Engineers - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 5s.
Millwrights - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 6d.
HAND LOOM WEAVING, WARPING, &c. :	
Warpers - - - - -	3s.
Winders (by machine) - - - - -	1s. 6d.
Weavers, cotton fabrics - - - - -	1s. 4d.
„ mixed fabrics - - - - -	2s. 2d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood in the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Per day.	
COTTON SPINNING :	
Carding masters - - - - -	4s. to 6s.
Carders (girls) - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 8d.
„ (boys) - - - - -	6d. to 9d.
Spinning masters - - - - -	4s. to 6s. 6d.
Spinners, 1st class - - - - -	5s. to 6s. 6d.
„ 2nd „ - - - - -	4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.
„ 3rd „ (short wheels) - - - - -	3s. to 3s. 6d.
Piecers, 1st class (girls chiefly) - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d.
„ 2nd „ - - - - -	1s. 3d. to 1s. 6d.
„ 3rd „ - - - - -	9d. to 1s. 4d.
Self-actor overlookers - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 3d.
Engineers - - - - -	5s.
Millwrights - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 6d.
POWER LOOM WEAVING :	
Tenters - - - - -	5s. to 6s.
Starchers or dressers - - - - -	5s. to 6s.
Weavers, 1st class (girls) - - - - -	1s. 8d. to 1s. 10d.
„ 2nd „ - - - - -	1s. 5d. to 1s. 8d.
Engineers - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 5s.
Millwrights - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 6d.
HAND LOOM WEAVING, WARPING, &c. :	
Warpers - - - - -	3s.
Winders (by machine) - - - - -	1s. 6d.
Weavers, cotton fabrics - - - - -	1s. 4d.
„ mixed fabrics - - - - -	2s. 2d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.	
					Per day.	
COTTON SPINNING :						
Carding masters	-	-	-	-	5s.	
Carders (girls)	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d.	
" (boys)	-	-	-	-	6d. to 9d.	
Spinning masters	-	-	-	-	5s. 10d.	
Spinners, 1st class	-	-	-	-	5s. 4d.	
" 2nd "	-	-	-	-	4s. 6d. to 5s.	
" 3rd "	-	-	-	-	3s. to 3s. 6d.	
Piecers, 1st class (girls chiefly)	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d.	
" 2nd class	-	-	-	-	1s. 6d.	
" 3rd "	-	-	-	-	9d. to 1s. 4d.	
Self-actor overlookers	-	-	-	-	3s. 8d.	
Mechanics	-	-	-	-	4s.	
Millwrights	-	-	-	-	4s.	
HAND LOOM WEAVING, WARPING, &c. :						
Warpers	-	-	-	-	2s. 8d.	
Winders (by machine)	-	-	-	-	1s.	
Weavers, cotton fabrics	-	-	-	-	1s. 2d.	
" mixed fabrics	-	-	-	-	1s. 9d.	
POWER LOOM WEAVING :						
Tenters	-	-	-	-	4s. 8d.	
Starchers or dressers	-	-	-	-	4s. 8d.	
Weavers, 1st class (girls)	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d.	
" 2nd " (girls)	-	-	-	-	1s. 6d.	
Mechanics	-	-	-	-	4s. 0d.	
Millwrights	-	-	-	-	4s. 0d.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, pages 274 and 275.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.		Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
			Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
In 2 factories.			Per week.				
(1).	(2).						
1.44	1.25	CARDING DEPARTMENT :					
—	.65	Scutchers	—	—	8s. 7d.	—	60
1.44	.76	Strippers	19s. 6d.	—	11s. 6d.	—	
.55	.33	Grinders	27s.	—	—	—	
1.22	1.20	Overlookers	—	—	10s.	—	
5.22	9.59	Drawing frame tenters -	—	—	10s.	—	
5.90	—	Bobbin and fly tenters	—	—	—	5s. 9d.	
2.78	1.20	Back do.	—	—	7s.	7s.	
2.78	1.20	Card minders	—	—	—	—	
18.55	14.98						
		SPINNING :					
.33	—	(1) Upon self-acting mules :—					
2.33	3.98	Minders, Nos. 4 to 24	—	—	19s.	—	60
—	—	„ „ 25 „ 40	—	—	19s. 6d.	—	
5.33	6.81	„ „ 40 „ 60	26s.	—	—	—	
3.55	3.98	Piecers	—	—	13s. 6d.	—	
.45	.38	„ Rove	—	6s.	—	6s.	
		Overlookers	27s.	—	—	—	
4.78	1.96	(2) Throstle spinning :—					
2.55	—	Spinners	—	—	9s. 6d.	—	60
.23	.05	Learners	—	—	—	6s.	
—	.54	Overlookers	23s. to 28s.	—	—	—	
		Doffers to spinners	—	—	10s. 3d.	—	
19.55	17.70						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866—continued.

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.		Description of Occupation—cont.	Rates of Wages—cont.				Hours of Labour.
			Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
In 2 factories.			Per week.				
(1).	(2).						
7.03	4.79	REELING :					
3.00	—	Cop reelers	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	} 60
2.44	3.92	Firn winders - - -	—	—	10s.	—	
1.55	1.14	Bobbin do. - - -	—	—	9s.	—	
1.00	.22	Warpers - - -	22s.	—	14s.	—	
—	.49	Drawers and twistors	20s.	—	Drawers, 9s. 6d.	—	
.33	—	Dressers - - -	33s.	—	—	—	
.55	—	Sizers - - -	35s.	—	—	—	
		Lease pickers	—	—	7s.	—	
15.90	10.56						
1.12	—	WEAVING—POWER LOOM :					
—	—	Cotton cloth weavers—					
2.22	—	Overlooker, printer's cloth	45s.	—	—	—	} 60
10.55	—	1 loom	—	—	—	6s.	
10.55	—	2 looms	—	11s. 9d.	—	—	
	—	4 looms	—	16s. 6d.	—	—	
24.44	—	Do. helpers	—	—	—	6s. 9d.	
15.44	56.10	JACONETTS :					
.06	—	2 or 3 looms	—	—	11s.	—	} 60
.06	—	4 looms - - -	—	—	15s. 6d.	—	
	—	Do. helpers - - -	—	—	—	6s. 6d.	
15.56	56.10						
.11	.16	HAND LOOMS, WEAVING, WARPING, &c. :					
.33	.33	Warpers	21s.	—	—	—	} 50
2.12	—	Weavers - - -	12s. to 20s.	—	9s.	—	
.11	.05	Winders (by machinery)	—	—	8s. 6d.	—	
.88	—	Darners in Warehouse	—	—	9s.	5s.	
2.33	—	STEAM ENGINES AND WAREHOUSES :					
.12	.20	Tenter	24s. to 40s.	—	—	—	} 60
6.00	.74	Stoker	20s. 6d.	—	—	—	
		Mechanics - - -	27s.	—	—	—	
		Lodge keeper	18s.	—	—	—	
		In warehouse - - -	21s.	—	—	—	
		Women	—	—	9s.	—	
		Night watchman	19s.	—	—	—	

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Cotton Weavers - - - - -	Per day. 1s. to 2s.

Note.—The above Rate of Wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

					Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
					Per day.	
COTTON SPINNING AND WEAVING:*						
Females, from 13 to 15 years of age	-	-	-	-	6d. to 7d.	10
" " 15 to 18 "	-	-	-	-	8d. to 10d.	10
" 18 years and upwards	-	-	-	-	1s. to 1s. 4d.	10
" a few extra skilled	-	-	-	-	1s. 5d. to 1s. 8d.	10
Males:						
Boys	-	-	-	-	7d. to 8d.	10
Young men	-	-	-	-	1s. to 1s. 4d.	10
Labourers	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d.	10
Skilled men	-	-	-	-	2s. to 3s. 4d.	10
Mechanics	-	-	-	-	5s.	10

* Poplin and silk weaving:—Women, from 1s. to 2s. per day of 8 to 10 hours, according to work done; time employed varies according to circumstances; men, when fully employed, from 12s. 6d. to 35s. per week.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

COTTON PRINTING AND DYEING, &c.

[Note.—See also Statements as to "Dyeing and Dressing," page 90, and "Bleaching," page 84.]

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, pages 299 and 301.)

Description of Occupation.	1839.	1849.	1859.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
ENGRAVERS TO CALICO PRINTERS:—				
Sketch makers	35s.	32s.	35s.	58½
Hand engravers	42s.	40s.	35s.	"
Die makers	58s.	45s.	48s.	"
Machine men	33s.	30s.	31s.	"
Clammers and polishers	28s.	24s.	25s.	"
Eccentric engravers	45s.	40s.	36s.	"
CALICO PRINTING, DYEING, AND BLEACHING:—				
Colour mixer	35s.	30s.	32s.	60
Machine printers	40s.	35s.	38s.	"
Foreman	40s.	40s.	40s.	"
Block cutters*	35s.	25s.	25s.	"
Block printers*	40s.	28s.	28s.	"
Dyers	18s.	16s.	16s.	"
Washers	16s.	16s.	16s.	"
Labourers	15s.	15s.	15s.	"
FUSTIAN DYEING, &c.:—				
Dressers	18s.	22s.	22s.	61
Bleachers	21s.	18s.	18s.	"
Dyers	21s.	16s.	16s.	"
Finishers	21s.	22s.	22s.	"

Note.—During the years 1839 to 1859 a decline in wages is stated to have occurred in those branches which no longer require any special or peculiar skill; and also in the higher class of skilled workmen such as machine printers: but the wages of this class in 1859 ranged from 25s. to 50s. per week, the average rate being 38s.

* The decline in wages in these trades sh wn above is stated to have been mainly due to reduction in demand.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 344.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CALICO PRINTING :—					
Colour mixers - - - -	20s.	—	—	—	59
Bleachers - - - -	24s.	9s. 6d.	—	—	"
Dyers - - - -	30s.	14s.	—	—	"
Machine printers - - -	48s.	—	—	—	"
" " apprentices - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Foremen - - - -	61s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - - -	19s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Warehouse hands - - -	30s.	—	14s. 6d.	9s. 6d.	"
Masons - - - -	32s.	—	—	—	57
Firemen - - - -	27s.	—	—	—	73½
Joiners - - - -	31s.	—	—	—	59
Engravers - - - -	33s. 4d.	10s. 6d.	—	—	"
Die cutters - - - -	52s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics - - - -	35s.	10s.	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 395.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Sketch makers - - - -	52s.	10s. 5d.	—	—	59
Die cutters - - - -	52s.	10s. 5d.	—	—	"
Machine engravers - - -	36s. 6d.	10s. 5d.	—	—	"
Pentagraphers - - - -	21s.	10s. 5d.	—	—	"
Machine printers - - -	48s.	3s. 7d.	—	—	†—
Colour mixers - - - -	19s. 9d.	—	—	—	59
Labourers - - - -	18s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
Foremen - - - -	70s.	—	—	—	"
Bleachers - - - -	*20s.	*8s. 8d.	—	—	40
Dyers - - - -	*17s. 6d.	*8s. 9d.	—	—	"
Finishers - - - -	*27s. 6d.	*12s.	—	—	58
Warehouse hands - - -	*35s.	—	—	—	53
Hookers - - - -	—	—	*15s.	—	"
Sewers - - - -	—	—	*14s. 3d.	*6s. 8d.	‡—
Engine tenters and Stokers	24s. to 26s.	—	—	—	56½
Engineers - - - -	58s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
Millwrights and Mechanics	29s. to 32s. 7d.	14s. 9d.	—	—	§—
Joiners - - - -	27s. 6d. to 29s.	—	—	—	54 to 56½
Labourers and odd hands	18s. 6d. to 20s.	—	15s.	5s. 6d.	"
Warehouse hands - - -	20s. 6d. to 22s.	8s. 7d.	—	—	"
Do. short timers - - -	—	2s. 8d. to 3s.	—	—	28½
Apprentices - - - -	—	4s. 6d.	—	—	56½

* For piece-work.

† Men, 59 hours; lads and boys, 29½ hours.

‡ Women, 59 hours; girls, 53 hours.

§ Men, 54 to 56½ hours; lads and boys, 54 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 413.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
CALICO PRINTING :					
Sketch makers - - -	42s. to 52s.	10s.	—	—	58
" " (short timers) -	—	3s.	—	—	28½
Die cutters - - -	40s. to 52s.	10s. 6d.	—	—	} 58
Block cutters - - -	32s. 6d.	16s.	—	—	
" " (short timers) -	—	2s. 6d.	—	—	28½
Machine engravers -	36s.	11s. 6d.	—	—	} 58
Pentagraphers - - -	21s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	—	—	
" " (short timers) -	—	3s.	—	—	28½
Colour mixers - - -	21s.	11s. 6d.	—	—	Not stated.
Block printers - - -	20s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
" " (short timers) -	—	2s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d.	"
Machine printers - -	50s.	9s. 6d.	12s.	—	"
" " (short timers) -	—	3s. 6d.	—	—	28½
" " (apprentices) -	21s.	—	—	—	Not stated.
Dyers - - - - -	*20s. 6d.	9s.	—	—	"
Finishers - - - -	*26s.	*12s.	*15s.	—	†
Hookers - - - - -	—	11s. 6d.	—	—	55½
" (short timers) -	—	—	—	3s.	28½
Sewers - - - - -	—	—	*14s.	*6s. 8d.	Not stated.
Foremen - - - - -	*40s. to 70s.	—	—	—	"
Persons employed in bleaching, boiling, mangling, stoving, cullendering, &c. - - -	*27s. 6d. to 32s.	15s.	12s. 6d.	9s.	56
Engine tenters - - -	28s.	—	—	—	Not stated.
Stokers - - - - -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Engineers - - - - -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Millwrights and Mechanics -	32s.	—	—	—	"
Masons - - - - -	32s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	32s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	19s.	—	—	—	"
Warehouse hands - - -	*30s. to 35s.	*12s. to 15s.	12s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	"

* For piece-work.

† Men and lads, &c., 58 hours; women, 54 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CALICO PRINTING :					
Sketch makers - - -	41s. to 52s.	8s. to 10s.	—	—	56½
Die cutters - - -	41s. to 52s.	8s. to 10s.	—	—	"
Block cutters - - -	33s.	—	—	—	"
Machine engravers - -	36s. 3d.	8s. to 10s.	—	—	"
Pentagraphers - - -	21s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"
Colour mixers - - -	21s.	—	—	—	"
Block printers - - -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Machine printers - - -	45s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Dyers - - - - -	*17s. 6d. to 20s.	8s. 6d.	—	—	—
Finishers - - - - -	25s. to 27s. 6d.	8s. to 12s.	—	—	56½
Hookers - - - - -	—	—	15s.	—	50
Sewers - - - - -	—	—	14s.	6s. 8d.	"
Foremen - - - - -	35s. to 65s.	—	—	—	56½
Warehouse hands - - -	—	10s. 8d.	—	—	—
Engine tenters - - -	25s.	—	—	—	58
Stokers - - - - -	20s. to 22s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	30s. 6d.	—	—	—	56½
Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—	—	—	"
Half-timers - - - - -	—	3s.	—	3s.	—

* For day-work.

HUDDERSFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 261.)

						Rates of Wages.
						Per Week.
COTTON DYEING :						
Foremen	-	-	-	-	-	35s.
Men	-	-	-	-	-	20s.
Ditto	-	-	-	-	-	18s.
Youths, 14 to 18 years old	-	-	-	-	-	8s. to 14s.
Hours of Labour	-	-	-	-	-	60

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1860 and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 253.)

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood, during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 308.)

Description of Occupation.	1856.	1857.	1858.
	Per day.		
CALICO PRINTING :			
Masons -	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.
Wrights -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.
Firemen -	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.
Labourers -	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.
Wheelmen -	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.	1s. 10d.
Cylinder Printers -	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.
Engravers (Hand) -	4s. 2d. to 5s.	4s. 2d. to 5s.	4s. 2d. to 5s.
Ditto (Machine) -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 8d.	3s. 8d. to 4s. 8d.	3s. 8d. to 4s. 8d.
Die Cutters -	6s. 3d. to 9s. 2d.	7s. 4d. to 8s. 4d.	6s. 8d. to 7s. 4d.
Women -	11d. to 1s. 1d.	11d. to 1s. 1d.	11d. to 1s. 1d.
Boys -	8d. to 1s.	8d. to 1s.	8d. to 1s.
Mechanics -	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Years 1859 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
CALICO PRINTING :	Per day.
Masons -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.
Wrights -	3s. 8d. to 4s.
Firemen -	2s. 5d.
Labourers -	1s. 10d. to 2s. 8d.
Wheelmen -	2s.
Cylinder Printers -	5s. 10d. to 7s. 6d.
Engravers (Hand) -	4s. 2d. to 5s. 8d.
" (Machine) -	4s. 2d. to 4s. 8d.
Die Cutters -	6s. 8d. to 7s. 6d.
Women -	11d. to 1s. 4d.
Boys -	8d. to 1s. 2d.
Mechanics -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
CALICO PRINTING :	Per day.
Masons - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.
Wrights - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 4s.
Firemen - - - - -	2s. 5d. to 3s.
Labourers - - - - -	1s. 10d. to 2s. 8d.
Wheelmen - - - - -	2s. to 2s. 4d.
Cylinder Printers - - - - -	5s. 10d. to 7s. 6d.
Engravers (Hand) - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 5s. 8d.
" (Machine) - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 4s. 8d.
Die Cutters - - - - -	6s. 8d. to 7s. 6d.
Women - - - - -	11d. to 1s. 4d.
Boys - - - - -	8d. to 1s. 2d.
Mechanics - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, pages 251 and 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
CLOTH DYEING :	Per Day.
Bleachers and Wash wheel men - - - - -	2s. to 2s. 8d.
Stovemen and Firemen - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 8d.
Dyers and Clearers - - - - -	2s. to 3s.
Labourers - - - - -	2s. to 2s. 8d.
Mechanics, journeymen - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 6s. 8d.
" apprentices - - - - -	8d. to 2s.
Wrights - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.
Masons - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.
Stove girls - - - - -	1s. to 1s. 4d.
Warehouse and Field women - - - - -	1s. to 1s. 6d.
Boys and girls - - - - -	6d. to 1s.
CALICO PRINTING :	
Block printers, journeymen - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.
" " apprentices - - - - -	1s. 8d. to 2s. 6d.
" " women - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 10d.
Cylinder printers, journeymen - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 8s. 4d.
" " apprentices - - - - -	1s. 8d. to 3s. 8d.
Flat press printers - - - - -	5s. to 6s.
Lead plate dischargers - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.
Hand engravers, journeymen - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 6s. 8d.
" " apprentices - - - - -	8d. to 2s. 8d.
Machine engravers - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 4s. 6d.
Die cutters - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 6s. 6d.
Block cutters, journeymen - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 2d.
" " apprentices - - - - -	8d. to 2s. 6d.
Pattern designers - - - - -	5s. to 10s.
Putters on and Sketch makers - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 5s. 10d.
Colour mixers, journeymen - - - - -	4s. 2d. to 10s.
" " apprentices - - - - -	10d. to 3s. 4d.
Bleachers - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 4d.
Dyers - - - - -	2s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.
Wheelmen and Wincers - - - - -	2s. to 3s.
Warehouse women - - - - -	10d. to 1s. 4d.
Mechanics - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 6s. 8d.
Joiners - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.
Masons - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.
Firemen - - - - -	2s. 4d. to 3s. 4d.
Labourers - - - - -	1s. 8d. to 2s. 6d.
Boys and girls - - - - -	5d. to 10d.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood in the
Year 1866.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, pages 275 and 284)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
ENGRAVERS TO CALICO PRINTERS :	Per Week.	} 60
Sketch makers - - - - Men	30s. to 40s.	
Hand engravers - - - - "	25s. to 34s.	
Die makers - - - - "	40s.	
Machine men - - - - "	25s.	
Clammers and polishers - - - - "	13s. to 26s.	
CALICO PRINTING :		
Pattern designers and Sketch makers - - - - Men	35s. to 40s.	
Foreman - - - - "	40s.	
Colour mixers - - - - "	40s. to 50s.	
Bleachers - - - - "	45s.	
Dyers - - - - "	50s.	
Machine printers - - - - "	40s. to 50s.	
Foremen - - - - "	200 <i>l.</i> to 250 <i>l.</i> per annum.	
Washers - - - - "	16s.	
Labourers - - - - "	12s.	
Warehouse - - - - "	20s. to 35s.	
Masons - - - - "	24s.	
Wrights - - - - "	24s.	
Firemen - - - - "	15s.	
Joiners - - - - "	24s.	
Wheelmen and Wincers - - - - "	14s.	
Cylinder printers - - - - "	40s. to 50s.	
Engravers - - - - "	25s. to 34s.	
Die cutters - - - - "	40s.	
Mechanics - - - - "	24s.	

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 413.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.			
CALICO PRINTING :				} 56
Sketch makers -	34 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	—	
Die cutters -	39 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i>	11 <i>s.</i>	—	
Block cutters -	27 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	—	—	
Machine engravers -	27 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	—	—	
Pentagraphers -	21 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	—	—	
Colour mixers -	17 <i>s.</i>	8 <i>s.</i>	—	
Machine printers -	37 <i>s.</i>	9 <i>s.</i>	—	
Dyers -	16 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Hookers -	—	—	9 <i>s.</i>	
Sewers -	—	—	8 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	} 60
Cotton yarn dyers -	23 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
CLOTH DYEING :				
Stovemmen and firemen -	26 <i>s.</i>	—	—	} 54
Cleaners -	20 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Dyers -	22 <i>s.</i>	—	—	} 56
FUSTIAN DYEING :				
Dressers -	30 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Dyers -	26 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Finishers -	24 <i>s.</i>	—	—	} 56
Stokers -	16 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Engineers -	40 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Millwrights and Mechanics -	28 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Masons -	33 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Joiners -	26 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	—	—	
Labourers -	16 <i>s.</i>	—	—	
Warehouse hands -	20 <i>s.</i>	—	—	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CALICO PRINTING:				
Sketch makers - - - -	32s. to 44s.	9s. to 11s.	—	57
Die cutters - - - -	41s. to 44s.	—	—	"
Block cutters - - - -	28s.	—	—	"
Engravers - - - -	31s. to 36s.	8s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	—	"
Pentagraphers - - - -	26s. to 29s.	—	—	"
Do. assistants - - - -	15s. to 17s. 6d.	—	—	"
Colour mixers - - - -	18s. 4d.	7s. to 12s.	—	"
Block printers - - - -	*24s.	—	—	"
Machine printers - - - -	39s. to 44s.	—	—	56½
Do. assistants - - - -	17s. 6d.	9s. 3d.	—	"
Dyers - - - -	17s. 6d. to 22s.	—	—	57
Finishers - - - -	18s. 8d.	9s. 6d.	9s.	56½
Hookers - - - -	—	—	9s.	"
Sewers - - - -	—	—	8s. 9d.	"
Foremen - - - -	46s. to 50s.	—	—	57
CLOTH DYEING:				
Stovemmen and firemen - - - -	20s. to 23s. 6d.	—	—	56
Dyers - - - -	23s. 6d.	—	—	"
Warehouse hands - - - -	20s.	—	9s. 6d.	{ Men, 57 Women, 56½
Millwrights and Mechanics - - - -	29s. 10d.	—	—	57
Joiners - - - -	29s. 10d.	—	—	"
Carters - - - -	21s.	—	—	"
Labourers - - - -	16s. to 19s.	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

LINEN AND FLAX MANUFACTURES.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 300.)

Description of Occupation.	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.		
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
FLAX SPINNING :			
Mechanics - - - - -	28 0	28 0	28 0
Preparers (girls) - - - - -	8 0	7 0	6 9
Spinners " - - - - -	8 0	7 0	7 0
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	60	60	60

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	
		Flax Spinning and Weaving.*	Fine Flax Yarn Spinning.
		Per day.	Per day.
		s. d.	s. d.
Skilled persons	First class - - - - -	5 0	6 0
	Second class - - - - -	3 6	4 0
	Third class - - - - -	1 6	3 0
Labourers or operatives	First class - - - - -	2 9	2 9
	Second class - - - - -	2 6	2 0
	Third class - - - - -	1 0	1 3
	Boys - - - - -	0 11†	0 11
	Girls - - - - -	0 10	0 10

* "20 flax mills. 12 firms manufacture sewing threads. Four of the flax spinners are likewise linen weavers. " One principal firm employs :—In spinning processes, 1,750 people, in weaving do., 170, general do., 145.—Total " workpeople, 2,065. The rates of wages specified are those paid by a firm using the finer qualities of raw " material. No returns received from any firms using coarse flax or tow, and hemp and jute."

† Wages of children of 13 to 18 years of age ; under 13 years of age, 7d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
FLAX AND TOW SPINNING :	Per week.
Overlookers - - - - -	22s.
Mechanics and warehousemen - - - - -	18s.
Ditto ditto boys - - - - -	6s.
Unskilled labourers - - - - -	15s. 9d.
"Ditto ditto boys - - - - -	5s. 7d.
Spinners and twistors, females - - - - -	6s.
Yarn and thread reelers, females - - - - -	7s.
Hacklers, line and tow preparers, boys - - - - -	4s. 10d.
Ditto ditto women - - - - -	6s.
Half-time hands, in reeling, spinning, twisting, &c., boys and girls - - - - -	2s.
LINEN MANUFACTURE :	
Weavers (females) - - - - -	9s.
Winders, warpers, &c. (females) - - - - -	8s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 414.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.				
	SPINNING :					
3.0	Roughers - - - - -	*26s.	—	—	—	} 56
4.5	Sorters - - - - -	*26s.	—	—	—	
8.0	Machine hands - - - - -	—	—	7s.	2s. 6d.	} 56 (girls 28)
5.0	Line spreaders - - - - -	—	—	7s. 6d.	—	
1.5	Tow carders - - - - -	—	—	7s. 6d.	—	} 56
5.0	Drawers - - - - -	—	—	7s.	—	
1.5	Rovers - - - - -	—	—	7s. 6d.	—	} 56
5.0	Spinners - - - - -	—	—	9s.	—	
1.5	Twisters - - - - -	—	—	8s.	—	} 56
7.0	Doffers - - - - -	—	—	—	5s.	
4.0	Do. - - - - -	—	—	—	2s. 6d.	28
1.5	Reelers - - - - -	—	—	*7s. 9d.	—	} 56
1.5	Overlookers - - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	
	WEAVING :					
1.5	Tuners - - - - -	31s.	—	—	—	} 56
1.5	Dressers - - - - -	*30s.	—	—	—	
22.0	Weavers - - - - -	—	—	*11s.	—	} 56
5.0	Pirn or Weft Winders - - - - -	—	—	—	6s.	
6.0	Spool or Warp Winders - - - - -	—	—	*9s.	—	} 56
2.0	Warpers - - - - -	—	—	*13s. 6d.	—	
1.5	Drawers-in - - - - -	—	—	*12s. 6d.	—	} 56
1.5	Givers-in - - - - -	—	—	—	5s.	
1.0	Winding masters - - - - -	25s.	—	—	—	} 56
.5	Cloth passers - - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	
3.0	Do. lappers - - - - -	27s.	11s.	—	—	} 56
1.5	Do. pickers - - - - -	—	—	10s.	—	
1.0	Oilers - - - - -	21s.	—	—	—	} 56
1.0	Calenderers - - - - -	26s.	—	—	—	
2.0	Mechanics - - - - -	29s. 6d.	—	—	—	} 56
1.5	Labourers - - - - -	16s. 6d. to 21s.	—	—	—	
100.0						

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
SPINNING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Sorters - - -	*23s. to 26s.	—	—	6s. 9d.	56
Machine girls - -	—	—	6s. 9d.	5s. 6d.	”
Line spreaders - -	—	—	7s.	—	”
Tow carders - - -	—	—	7s.	—	”
Drawers - - - - -	—	—	7s.	—	”
Back minders - - -	—	—	—	5s. 6d.	”
Rovers - - - - -	—	—	7s. 1d.	—	”
Spinners - - - - -	—	—	7s. to 9s.	—	”
Twisters - - - - -	—	—	{ †7s. 6d. *9s. }	—	”
Doffers - - - - -	—	—	—	5s. 6d.	”
Reelers - - - - -	—	—	*7s. 6d.	—	”
Overlookers - - -	24s. to 30s.	—	—	—	”
WEAVING :					
Pern or weft winders - -	—	—	*10s.	*5s. 9d.	”
Spool or warp winders - -	—	—	*8s. to 14s.	—	”
Drawers-in - - - - -	—	—	*12s. to 15s.	—	”
Givers-in - - - - -	—	—	—	4s. 6d.	”
Warpers - - - - -	—	—	*11s. to 12s. 6d.	—	”
Winding masters - - -	21s. to 25s.	—	—	—	”
Weavers - - - - -	—	—	*12s. 6d.	*8s. 6d.	”
Tenters - - - - -	25s. to 30s.	—	—	—	”
Dressers - - - - -	*32s.	—	—	—	—
Cloth lappers - - -	24s. 3d.	10s. 6d.	—	7s.	†—
Cloth pickers - - -	—	—	*13s. 6d.	—	56½
Oilers - - - - -	15s.	—	9s.	—	—
Labourers - - - - -	16s. 6d. to 20s.	—	—	—	—

* For piece-work.

† For time-work.

‡ Hours of labour :—men, 58 ; lads and boys and girls, 56½.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
SAILCLOTH MANUFACTORIES :	Per week.	Per week.
Weaving by men and women who are paid a fixed rate agreed upon for each web—		
Men earn according to skill from - - -	12s. 4d. to 18s. 2d.	60
Women “ “ “ - - -	11s. 8d. to 16s. 2d.	”
Warpers and winders, women and girls, partly paid by piece-work from - - -	9s. to 15s.	”
Others at a weekly rate from - - -	7s. to 9s.	”
Bleachers, men - - -	14s. to 20s.	”
“ women and boys - - -	7s. to 10s.	”
Other labourers - - -	15s. to 20s.	”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 278.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SPINNING :			
Preparers - - -	—	7s. 6d.	60
Spinners - - -	—	7s. 6d.	"
Twisters - - -	—	6s. 6d.	"
Hacklers - - -	—	10s.	"
Mechanics - - -	28s.	—	"
Warehousemen - -	21s.	—	"
Overlookers - - -	25s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s.	—	"
	Per week.	Per day.	Per day.
WEAVING :			
Winders - - -	—	1s. 2d.	10½
Warpers - - -	—	1s. 4d.	"
Weavers - - -	—	1s. 10d. per bolt.	—
Overseers - - -	30s.	—	—
Assistants - - -	17s. 6d. to 22s.	—	—

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857 and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 253 ; and Part II., 1859, page 309.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
AT SPINNING MILLS :	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Preparers - - - - -	0 9½	0 11½	1 1¼	1 1¼
Spinners - - - - -	1 0	1 1½	1 3½	1 3½
Reelers - - - - -	0 11½	1 1½	1 3½	1 3½
Machine hackling, women and boys	0 9½	0 10½	1 0½	1 0½
Overseers - - - - -	3 0	3 2	3 4	3 4
Power-loom weaving - - - - -	1 4½	1 5	1 6	1 6
Hand-loom weaving - - - - -	About 2s. per day on an average.*			

* "Hand-loom weavers, generally speaking, do not take advantage of the high prices paid for weaving when the trade is brisk, as they then do less work ; and this also holds good to a certain extent with power-loom weavers." "It is often found that after a reduction of the rate per web they make up the difference by increasing the quantity."

Note.—The rates of wages given above for the year 1858 are as published in Part II. of the "Miscellaneous Statistics," but they do not appear to agree with the rates for the same year, published in Part III., which are given in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268 ; and Part IV., 1862,
page 260.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1858. *	1859.	1860.	1861.
	Per week.			
IN SPINNING MILLS :				
Preparers for tow spinning - -	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.	6s.	6s. 10d.
" " flax " - -	5s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	6s.	6s. 8d.
Tow spinners - - -	6s. 3d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 9d.	7s. 1d.
Flax " - -	6s. 4d.	6s. 4d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 7d.
Reelers - -	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	7s. 4d.	8s.
Machine hackling, women -	5s. 9d.	5s. 9d.	6s. 6d.	7s.
" " boys - -	5s.	5s.	5s. 5d.	5s. 9d.
Overseers - -	19s.	19s.	19s.	19s.
IN POWER-LOOM WORKS :				
Linen weavers - -	8s. 5½d.	8s. 8½d.	9s. 3d.	9s.
" assistant overseers - -	14s.	15s.	16s.	15s.
" overseers - -	23s. 11d.	24s. 3d.	26s. 9d.	26s.

* See note to previous table.

Notes by Dundee Chamber of Commerce :—

"The wages earned by hand-loom weavers during the above periods have averaged about 10s. per week; but it may be stated that in this district hand-loom is being rapidly superseded by power-loom weaving, and, unless in exceptional cases, will be extinct in a few years." (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268.)

"Hand-loom weavers have been earning from 8s. to 12s. per week, say on an average 10s. 6d.; but, as reported in previous return, hand-loom weaving is gradually being superseded by power-loom weaving. As an instance, it may be mentioned that since the previous return made to the Board of Trade several power-loom factories have been erected in Forfar, up to which time all the fabrics made there were woven entirely by hand." (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Preparers, flax and tow spinning - - -	7s. 2d.
Tow spinners - - -	7s. 8d.
Flax spinners - - -	8s. 1d.
Reelers - - -	9s.
Machine hackling, females - - -	7s. 6d.
" " boys - - -	6s. 3d.
Overseers - - -	20s.
Linen, weavers - - -	10s. 6d.
" assistant overseers - - -	15s.
" overseers - - -	23s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 276.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
SPINNING :					
Preparers for spinning	—	4s. 6d. to 8s.	6s. to 10s.	—	} 60
Spinners -	—	—	8s. 6d. to 14s. 6d.	3s. to 6s.	
Twisters	—	—	8s. 6d. to 12s.	—	
Reelers	—	—	8s. to 13s. 6d.	4s. to 5s.	
Hacklers	21s.	4s. to 7s.	6s. 6d. to 10s. 6d.	—	} 57
Mechanics	20s. to 30s.	—	—	—	
Warehousemen	12s. to 24s.	—	—	—	} 60
Overlookers -	14s. to 35s.	—	—	—	
Labourers	12s. to 17s.	—	—	—	
WEAVING :					
Winders	—	—	7s. to 15s.	4s. to 5s.	} 60
Warpers -	20s. to 25s.	4s. 6d. to 7s.	9s. to 14s.	—	
Weavers -	—	—	8s. to 15s.	—	
Overseers	25s. to 34s.	—	—	—	
Assistant do.	12s. to 20s.	—	—	—	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 277.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SPINNING :					
Preparers for spinning -	—	4s. 6d. to 8s.	6s. to 10s.	—	60
Spinners	—	—	8s. 6d. to 14s. 6d.	3s. to 6s.	"
Twisters	—	—	8s. 6d. to 12s.	—	"
Reelers	—	—	8s. to 13s. 6d.	4s. to 5s.	"
Hacklers -	—	4s. to 7s.	6s. 6d. to 10s. 6d.	—	"
Mechanics -	20s. to 30s.	—	—	—	57
Warehousemen -	12s. to 24s.	—	—	—	60
Overlookers -	14s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers -	12s. to 17s.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING :					
Winders -	—	—	7s. to 15s.	4s. to 8s.	60
Warpers -	20s. to 25s.	4s. 6d. to 7s.	9s. to 14s.	—	"
Weavers -	—	—	8s. to 15s.	—	"
Overseers -	25s. to 34s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant overseers	12s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"

Note.—The above wages were those paid in September 1867; a reduction of from 10 per cent. to 12½ per cent. on them took place previous to the close of that year.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 327.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages. (August 1871.)				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
SPINNING :					
Preparers for Spinning	—	5s. to 8s.	6s. to 10s.	—	60
Spinners	—	—	8s. to 14s.	3s. to 6s.	"
Twisters	—	—	8s. 6d. to 12s.	—	"
Reelers	—	—	8s. to 14s.	4s. to 5s.	"
Hacklers	20s.	4s. to 7s. 9d.	6s. 6d. to 10s. 6d.	—	"
Mechanics	18s. to 30s.	—	—	—	57
Warehousemen	14s. to 25s.	—	—	—	60
Overlookers	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers	12s. to 17s.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING :					
Winders	—	—	7s. to 15s.	4s. to 5s.	"
Warpers	20s. to 25s.	4s. 6d. to 7s.	9s. to 14s.	—	"
Weavers	—	—	8s. to 16s.	—	"
Overseers	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant Overseers	20s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood* during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 345.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
SPINNING :					
Preparers for spinning	—	7s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	9s. 6d. to 11s.	7s. 6d. to 8s.	58
Spinners	—	7s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	10s. 6d. to 13s. 6d.	7s. to 8s.	"
Twisters	—	—	10s. 6d. to 11s.	—	"
Reelers	—	—	10s. to 14s.	7s.	"
Hacklers	25s.	8s. to 11s.	10s. 6d. to 11s. 6d.	—	"
Mechanics	27s. to 30s.	5s. to 9s.	—	—	51 to 58
Warehousemen	20s. to 24s.	—	—	—	58
Overlookers	24s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers	18s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING :					
Winders	—	—	12s. 6d.	6s.	"
Warpers	25s.	9s.	12s.	7s.	"
Weavers	—	—	15s.	8s.	"
Overseers	30s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant do.	20s.	—	—	—	"

* "The rates of wages in the linen and flax manufacture said to be exceptionally high in this neighbourhood."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, pages 395 and 396.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
10	SPINNING :					
50	Preparers for spinning - -	—	7s. 6d.	10s.	—	56
5	Spinners - - - -	—	—	13s. 6d.	7s.	"
5	Reelers - - - -	—	—	13s. 6d.	7s.	"
5	Twisters - - - -	—	—	Not stated	—	—
15	Hacklers - - - -	25s.	8s.	11s. 6d.	—	56
10	Overlookers - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
5	Labourers - - - -	19s.	—	—	—	"
100						
25	WEAVING :					
15	Winders - - - -	—	—	12s. 6d.	6s.	"
45	Warpers - - - -	25s.	9s.	12s.	7s.	"
15	Weavers - - - -	—	—	15s.	8s.	"
	Overseers - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
	Assistant do. - - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 413 and 414.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
SPINNING :					
Roughers or Hacklers - -	21s. to 25s.	8s.	8s. 9d. to 11s. 6d.	—	56
Sorters - - - -	—	10s.	—	—	
Machine boys - - - -	—	7s. 3d.	—	—	
Line spreaders - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	9s. 8d.	—	
Tow carders - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	9s. 3d.	—	
Drawers - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	9s.	—	
Back minders - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	8s. 9d.	—	
Rovers - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	8s. 9d. to 10s. 6d.	—	
Spinners - - - -	—	—	9s. 3d. to 13s. 6d.	5s. 9d. to 7s.	
Piecers - - - -	—	—	—	7s. 9d.	
Doffers - - - -	—	—	—	6s. 4d.	
Reelers - - - -	—	—	10s. to 13s. 6d.	7s.	
Overlookers - - - -	24s. to 33s.	—	—	—	
WEAVING :					
Tenters - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	54 to 56 56
Dressers - - - -	25s.	—	—	—	
Weavers - - - -	—	—	14s.	8s.	
Pirn or weft winders - -	—	—	12s. 6d.	6s.	
Spool or warp winders -	—	—	12s. 6d.	6s.	
Warpers - - - -	—	—	12s.	7s.	
Cloth lappers - - - -	20s.	11s. 6d.	—	—	
Do. pickers - - - -	—	—	13s.	—	
Oilers - - - -	—	8s.	—	—	
Mechanics - - - -	25s. to 28s.	—	—	—	
Labourers - - - -	18s. 6d.	—	—	—	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SPINNING :					
Roughers or Hacklers	21s. to 25s.	—	9s. 8d. to 11s. 6d.	—	56
Machine boys - -	—	8s. 6d.	—	—	"
Line spreaders - -	—	—	10s. 2d.	—	"
Tow carders	—	—	10s. 2d.	—	"
Drawers - - - -	—	—	9s. 9d.	—	"
Back minders - -	—	—	9s. 6d.	—	"
Rovers - - - -	—	—	9s. 10d.	—	"
Spinners	—	—	10s. 3d. to 13s. 6d.	—	"
Piecers	—	—	—	7s. to 8s. 6d.	"
Doffers - - - -	—	—	—	7s.	"
Reelers	—	—	*11s. 3d. to 13s. 6d.	—	"
Overlookers - -	25s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING :					
Tenters	30s.	—	—	—	"
Dressers - - - -	25s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers - - - -	—	—	14s.	8s.	"
Pirn or weft winders - -	—	—	13s. 6d.	6s.	"
Warpers - - - -	—	—	12s.	7s.	"
Cloth lappers - -	20s.	11s. 6d.	—	—	"
" pickers	—	—	13s.	—	"
Oilers - - - -	—	8s.	—	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	1855.	1856.	1857.
FLAX MILLS.			
Girls, from 13 to 16 years of age -	Per day. 7d.	Per day. 7½d.	Per day. 8d.
" above 16 years of age -	11d.	11½d.	1s.
Boys, from 13 to 16 years of age -	6½d.	7½d.	7½d.
Hacklers	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.
Mechanics, carpenters, and overlookers	4s.	4s.	4s. 2d.
(Different classification, same hands.)			
Spinners	10d. to 1s.	10d. to 1s.	1s. to 1s. 1½d.
Preparation hands	9½d. to 10½d.	9½d. to 10½d.	10d. to 11d.
Hacklers	3s.	3s.	3s.
Reelers	10d. to 1s. 1d.	10d. to 1s. 1d.	10d. to 1s. 1d.
WEAVERS.			
Linen, by hand :			
Coarse cloth -	9d. to 1s.	9d. to 1s.	6d. to 9d.
Medium cloth -	1s. to 1s. 6d.	9d. to 1s. 2d.	9d. to 1s. 2d.
Fine and superfine	1s. 6d. to 2s. 6d.	1s. 3d. to 2s.	1s. 3d. to 2s.
Linen, by power :*			
Coarse cloth	—	—	—
Medium cloth -	1s. to 1s. 2d.	1s. to 1s. 1d.	1s. to 1s. 3d.
Fine cloth -	—	—	—
Linen damask, by hand :			
Coarse	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.
Medium	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.
Fine	5s.	5s.	5s.
Mnslin, by hand :			
Coarse	8d.	11d.	6d.
Medium	1s.	1s. 4d.	10d.
Fine	1s. 4d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 2d.
Muslin, by power :			
Coarse	—	11d.	11d.
Medium	—	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.
Fine -	—	1s. 11d.	1s. 11d.

* "Weavers by power are all females, and they are paid by a scale of prices which makes their pay nearly equal,
no matter whether they are weaving coarse or fine."

Note.—No change in the above rates of wages was reported for the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	Number of Hands.
	1857.	1860.		
FLAX MILLS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per week.	15,000*
Girls from 13 to 16 years of age	8d.	8½d.	60	
„ above 16	1s.	1s. 0½d.	„	
Boys from 13 to 16 years of age	7¾d.	8¼d.	„	
Hacklers	2s. 4d.	2s. 6d.	„	
Mechanics	4s. 2d.	4s. 7d.	„	
<i>Different Classification :</i>				
Spinners -	1s. to 1s. 1½d.	1s. to 1s. 2d.	„	
Preparation hands	10d. to 11d.	11d. to 1s.	„	
Hacklers -	10d. to 1s. 1d.†	10d. to 1s. 2d.†	„	
WEAVERS :				No control.
Linen, by hand :				
Coarse	6d. to 9d.	6d. to 9d.		
Medium	9d. to 1s. 2d.	10d. to 1s. 4d.		
Superfine	1s. 3d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.		
Linen, power :				
Coarse	1s. to 1s. 2d.	10d. to 2s.	60	
Medium	1s. to 1s. 2d.	10d. to 2s.	„	
Fine	1s. to 1s. 2d.	10d. to 2s.	„	
Linen, damask, by hand :				
Coarse	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	„	
Medium	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	„	
Fine	5s.	5s.	„	
Muslin, by hand :				
Coarse	6d.	6d.	„	
Medium	10d.	10d.	„	
Fine	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.	„	
Muslin, power :				
Coarse	11d.	1s. 1d.	„	
Medium	1s. 4d.	1s. 6d.	„	
Fine	1s. 11d.	2s. 1d.	„	

* 15,000 hands attending 400,000 spindles.

† So in original; but probably these amounts represent the wages of reelers, *see* previous table.

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (*See* the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 276.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per day.				
	SPINNING :					10
13	Preparers for spinning	—	—	1s. 2d.	9d.	
46	Spinners -	—	—	1s. 4½d.	10d.	
19	Reelers -	—	—	1s. 2d.	—	
15	Hacklers -	3s. 6d.	1s. 8d. and 9d.	—	—	
2	Mechanics	5s. 4d.	1s. 6d.	—	—	
1	Warehousemen	2s. 6d.	—	—	—	
2	Overlookers	5s.	—	—	—	
2	Labourers -	2s.	—	—	—	
100						
	WEAVING :					10
35	Winders -	—	—	1s.	1s.	
5	Warpers, Beamers and Dressers	5s.	—	1s. 6d.	—	
55	Weavers -	—	1s.	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	
3	Overseers -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	
2	Mechanics	5s. 4d.	—	—	—	
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 277.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
15	SPINNING :					
45	Preparers for spinning - -	—	11d.	1s. 2d.	8d.	10
16	Spinners - - -	—	1s. 1d.	1s. 5½d.	10d.	"
12	Reelers - - -	—	—	1s. 2d.	—	"
3	Hacklers - - -	3s. 6d.	9d.	—	—	"
4	Mechanics - - -	4s. 10d.	10d.	—	—	"
3	Warehousemen - - -	2s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
3	Overlookers - - -	5s.	—	—	—	"
2	Labourers - - -	1s. 8d.	—	—	—	"
100						
25·51	WEAVING :					
2·04	Winders - - -	—	—	1s. 2d.	10d.	10
69·39	Warpers - - -	5s. 4d.	—	1s. 3d.	—	"
2·04	Weavers - - -	—	—	1s. 8d.	—	"
1·02	Overseers - - -	5s.	—	—	—	"
	Assistant overseers - -	—	1s.	—	—	"
100·00						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 327.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
SPINNING :			
Preparers for spinning - -	—	1s. to 1s. 4d.	10
Spinners - - -	—	1s. 1d. to 1s. 4d.	"
Reelers - - -	—	1s. to 1s. 3d.*	"
Hacklers - - -	*2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	—	"
Mechanics - - -	5s.	—	"
Overlookers - - -	6s. to 7s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	2s. to 2s. 2d.	—	"
WEAVING :			
Winders - - -	—	1s. to 1s. 6d.*	"
Warpers - - -	—	1s. 3d. to 1s. 9d.*	"
Weavers - - -	—	1s. 6d. to 2s.*	"
Overseers - - -	6s. to 7s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 345.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per day.				
18	SPINNING: Preparers for spinning -	—	1s. 1d.	1s. 2d.	9d.	10
39	Spinners - - -	—	1s. 2d.	1s. 4d.	1s.	"
14	Reelers - - -	—	—	1s. 4d.	—	"
15	Hacklers - - -	4s. 2d.	1s.	—	—	"
4	Mechanics - - -	5s. 6d.	1s.	—	—	"
4	Warehousemen - -	3s.	—	—	—	"
2	Overlookers - - -	5s.	—	—	—	"
4	Labourers - - -	1s. 10d.	—	—	—	"
100						
25	WEAVING: Winders - - -	—	—	1s. 3d.	—	"
74	Weavers and Warpers -	—	—	1s. 8d.	—	"
1	Overseers - - -	5s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 395.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
3	SPINNING: Roughers or Hacklers -	20s.	—	—	—	56
6	Sorters - - -	24s.	—	—	—	"
6	Machine boys - - -	—	6s.	—	—	"
6	Line spreaders - - -	—	—	7s.	—	"
3	Tow carders - - -	—	—	7s. 3d.	—	"
5	Drawers - - -	—	—	6s. 3d.	—	"
5	Back minders - - -	—	—	6s. 3d.	—	"
3	Rovers - - -	—	—	6s. 6d.	—	"
3	Layers - - -	—	—	7s.	—	"
20	Spinners - - -	—	—	8s.	—	"
3	Piecers - - -	—	—	7s. 6d.	—	"
18	Doffers - - -	—	—	5s. 6d.	—	"
8	Reelers - - -	—	—	*7s. 9d.	—	"
2	Overlookers - - -	35s.	—	—	—	"
5	Labourers - - -	12s.	—	—	—	"
4	Mechanics - - -	33s.	—	—	—	"
100						
2	WEAVING: Tenters - - -	*38s.	—	—	—	"
2	Dressers - - -	*32s.	—	—	—	"
51	Weavers - - -	—	—	*11s. 6d.	—	"
20	Pirn or weft winders -	—	—	*9s.	—	"
12	Spool or warp winders -	—	—	*9s.	—	"
2	Warpers - - -	—	—	*12s.	—	"
1	Drawers-in - - -	—	—	*10s.	—	"
1	Givers-in - - -	—	—	—	2s. 6d.	"
1	Winding masters - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	Cloth passers - - -	26s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. lappers - - -	12s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. pickers - - -	9s.	—	—	—	"
1	Oilers - - -	8s.	—	—	—	"
1	Mechanics - - -	33s.	—	—	—	"
3	Labourers - - -	12s.	—	—	—	"
100						

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	SPINNING :					
3	Roughers or hacklers	†18s.	—	—	—	56
4	Sorters	†22s.	—	—	—	"
5	Machine boys	—	*8s.	—	—	"
2	Line spreaders	—	—	*8s.	—	"
2	Tow carders	—	—	*8s.	—	"
5	Drawers	—	—	*7s.	—	"
5	Back minders	—	—	*7s.	—	"
4	Rovers	—	—	*8s.	—	"
3	Layers	—	—	*7s.	—	"
20	Spinners	—	—	*8s. 6d.	—	"
5	Piecers	—	—	*6s. 6d.	—	"
17	Doffers	—	—	—	*5s. 6d.	"
16	Reelers	—	—	†6s. 6d.	—	"
2	Overlookers	*35s.	—	—	—	"
2	Mechanics	*33s.	—	—	—	"
5	Labourers	*14s.	—	—	—	"
100						
	WEAVING :					
2	Tenters	†35s.	—	—	—	56
2	Dressers	†35s.	—	—	—	"
50	Weavers	—	—	11s.	—	"
24	Pirn or weft winders	—	—	6s. 6d.	—	"
8	Spool or warp winders	—	—	9s. 6d.	—	"
2	Warpers	—	—	11s.	—	"
2	Drawers in	—	—	9s.	—	"
1	Winding masters	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Cloth passers	28s.	—	—	—	"
1	" Lappers	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	" pickers	—	—	8s.	—	"
1	Oilers	—	8s.	—	—	"
2	Mechanics	33s.	—	—	—	"
3	Labourers	13s.	—	—	—	"
100						

* For time work.

† For piece-work.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 345.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Women and Girls.	
		Per week.		
	WEAVING :			
23	Winders	—	4s. 9d.	60
2	Warpers	—	8s. 8d.	"
68	Weavers	—	6s. 3d.	"
2	Overseers	32s.	—	"
5	Assistant do.	19s. 6d.	—	"
100				

JUTE MANUFACTURE.

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268; and Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.
IN SPINNING MILLS:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Jute Spinners - - -	6s. 3d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 9d.	7s. 3d.
IN POWER-LOOM WORKS:				
Jute Weavers - - -	8s. 6d.	8s. 6d.	8s. 6d.	9s. 6d.
Do. Overseers - - -	21s.	23s.	25s.	20s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Preparers for jute spinning	Per week.
Jute spinners - - -	7s. 3d.
" warpers and reelers - - -	7s. 9d.
" weavers (piece-work) - - -	11s. 0d.
" " overseers - - -	9s. 6d.
	21s. 0d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 276.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
SPINNING:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Preparers for spinning	—	7s.	8s. to 9s.	—	60
Spinners - - -	—	—	10s.	7s.	"
Reelers - - -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
Mechanics - - -	24s. to 24s. 3d.	4s. 6d.	—	—	58½ to 60
Warehousemen - - -	18s. 4d. to 20s.	—	—	—	60
Overlookers - - -	21s. 10d. to 28s.	14s. 6d.	—	—	"
Labourers - - -	15s. to 16s.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING:					
Winders - - -	—	—	10s. 9d. to 12s. 4d.	8s. 9d.	60
Warpers - - -	—	—	8s. to 14s. 7d.	—	"
Weavers - - -	—	—	12s. 6d. to 13s. 4d.	—	"
Overseers - - -	22s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant do. and Beamers	16s. to 17s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 278.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
41·75	SPINNING : Preparers for spinning -	—	6s. to 6s. 9d.	7s. 9d. to 9s. 3d.	—	60
46·50	Spinners -	—	—	9s. to 9s. 6d.	7s. to 7s. 6d.	"
0·50	Twisters -	—	—	9s.	—	"
0·50	Reelers -	—	—	8s. to 11s.	—	—
0·50	Hacklers -	18s.	—	—	—	60
7·00	Mechanics -	22s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
0·50	Warehousemen -	15s. to 19s.	—	—	—	"
1·75	Overlookers -	20s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
1·00	Labourers	16s.	—	—	—	"
100·00						
12	WEAVING : Winders	—	6s. 6d. to 9s.	7s. 6d. to 13s. 6d.	—	60
7	Warpers	—	—	12s. 9d. to 14s. 9d.	—	"
76	Beamers	18s.	6s.	—	—	"
2	Weavers	—	—	9s. to 14s. 6d.	—	"
3	Overseers	24s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
	Assistant do.	14s.	—	—	—	"
	Tenters -	25s.	—	—	—	"
100						

Note.—The above wages were those paid in September 1867; a reduction of from 10 per cent. to 12½ per cent. on them took place previous to the close of that year.

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 328.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages. (August 1871.)				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
SPINNING :					
Preparers for spinning -	—	5s. 3d.	8s. 3d. to 9s.	—	60
Spinners -	—	5s. 9d.	8s. 9d. to 9s. 3d.	5s. 9d.	"
Twisters -	—	—	9s. 3d.	—	"
Reelers -	—	—	11s.	—	"
Hacklers	14s.	7s.	—	—	"
Mechanics -	24s.	—	—	—	57
Warehousemen	22s.	—	—	—	60
Overlookers	24s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers	18s.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING :					
Winders -	—	—	9s. to 14s.	—	"
Warpers -	—	—	13s.	—	"
Beamers -	15s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers	—	—	9s. 6d. to 12s.	—	"
Overseers -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Tenters	23s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 345.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
Per Week.					
SPINNING :					
Preparers for Spinning. }	—	{ Lads, 8s. to 9s. 10d. Boys, 3s. }	10s. 9d. to 15s.	—	57 to 58
Spinners -	—	—	10s. 6d. to 12s.	7s. 9d. to 12s.	”
Twisters -	—	—	12s.	—	58
Reelers -	—	—	11s. 6d.	11s. 6d.	”
Mechanics -	26s. to 29s. 6d.	8s. 3d.	—	—	* ”
Warehousemen -	18s. to 22s.	—	—	—	57 to 58
Overlookers -	25s. to 36s.	—	—	—	58
Labourers -	14s. to 22s.	—	—	—	58
WEAVING :					
Winders -	—	—	11s. to 12s. 3d.†	—	—
Warpers -	—	—	12s. 9d. to 16s. 7d.†	—	—
Beamers -	22s.	3s. 6d.	{ 12s. 6d. 14s.† }	3s. 3d.	{ 57 58† }
Weavers -	—	—	11s. to 12s. 6d.†	11s. to 12s. 6d.†	58†
Overseers -	24s. to 25s.	—	—	—	57 to 58
Tenters -	{ 24s. 25s.† }	—	—	—	{ 57 58† }

* Men, 51 to 57 hours ; lads and boys, 51 hours.

† For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 396.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
SPINNING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Preparers for spinning - - - -	—	8s.	10s. 3d.	—	56
Spinners - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	"
Twisters - - - -	—	—	11s. 6d.	—	"
Reelers - - - -	—	8s.	12s.	5s. 6d.	"
Overlookers - - - -	26s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - - -	15s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING :					
Winders - - - -	—	—	11s. 6d.	—	"
Warpers - - - -	—	—	13s.	—	"
Beamers - - - -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers - - - -	—	—	11s. 6d.	8s.	"
Overseers - - - -	24s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Tenters - - - -	24s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 414.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
SPINNING:					
Preparers for spinning -	—	6s. 6d. to 8s. 9d.	9s. 3d.	7s. 3d.	} 56
Spinners - - -	—	—	9s.	5s. 9d.	
Reelers - - -	—	—	11s. 6d. to 13s. 6d.	—	
Hacklers - - -	—	8s.	—	—	
Sorters - - -	15s. 6d.	—	—	—	
Overlookers - - -	26s. to 30s.	—	15s.	—	
Labourers - - -	14s. 6d.	—	—	—	
WEAVING:					
Winders - - -	—	—	*14s. 3d.	—	
Warpers - - -	—	—	*15s. 3d.	—	
Beamers - - -	20s. 6d.	—	—	—	
Weavers - - -	—	—	11s.	—	
Tenters - - -	26s.	—	—	—	

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PREPARING :					
Foremen - - -	28s.	—	—	—	56
" assistant - - -	18s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Selectors - - -	15s. 6d.	10s.	12s.	—	"
Batchers, machine - - -	—	—	10s. to 12s.	—	"
Weighers of jute - - -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
Card machine minders - - -	—	9s. to 11s.	—	—	"
" " shifters at - - -	—	3s. 8d.	—	—	28
Drawing machine minders - - -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	56
Roving machine minders - - -	—	{ 8s. to 11s. 6d. }	—	—	"
Oilers - - -	17s. 6d.	12s. 6d.	—	—	"
Waste pickers - - -	—	—	8s. 9d.	—	"
SPINNING :					
Foremen - - -	{ 26s. to 28s. 6d. }	—	—	—	56
" assistants - - -	16s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Spinners - - -	—	—	11s. to 13s.	—	"
Piecers - - -	—	—	—	8s. 6d.	"
Shifters - - -	—	—	—	7s. 4d.	"
Reelers - - -	—	—	{ †14s. 6d. to 16s. 6d. }	—	"
Winders - - -	—	—	†12s. to 14s.	—	"
WEAVING :					
Power loom weavers - - -	—	—	{ †11s. 6d. to 15s. 6d. }	—	"
" " tenters - - -	†22s. to 27s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen - - -	14s. to 19s.	—	—	—	"
Cloth measurers - - -	19s.	—	—	—	"
Cloth weighers - - -	24s.	—	—	—	"

† For piece-work.

BLEACHING.

[Note.— See also Statements as to "Cotton Printing and Dyeing, &c.," page 60.]

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 344.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
Cloth lappers - - -	Per week. 30s. 11d.	Per week. 9s. 4d.	Per week. 14s. 9d.	Per week. 10s. 7d.	Per week. 60
Employed in firing, boiling, wheel- washing, mangling, &c. - - }	27s. 9d.	6s. 9d.	—	—	{ Men, 60 Boys, 44½

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
BLEACHING:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Machine bleachers - - - -	*24s. 3d.	5s. 4d.	—
Hand crofters - - - -	*29s. 3d.	—	—
Beetlers - - - -	29s.	—	55
Persons employed in firing, boiling, man- gling, &c.	*26s. to 34s.	11s. to 13s.	—

* For day-work.

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 419.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
Brushers - - -	Per week. *23s. 6d.	Per week. *4s. 6d.	Per week. —	Per week. *5s. 6d.	Per week. { Men, 55 Lads, 40 Girls, 45
Menders - - -	—	—	*12s. 6d.	*8s. 6d.	54
Trimmers - - -	*25s.	{ Youths, *9s. Boys, 3s. }	—	—	{ Men and Youths, 56 Boys, 30
Shirtmen - - -	*30s.	*8s.	—	—	56
Ironers - - -	—	—	*11s.	—	40
Yardmen - - -	*30s.	*16s.	—	—	{ Men, 56 Lads, 45
Sorters and Packers -	26s.	9s.	—	10s.	56

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Brushers	23s. 6d.*	4s. 6d. to 5s.*	—	5s. 6d.*	{ Men 55 Boys - 40 Girls - 45
Menders	—	—	12s. 6d.*	8s. 6d.*	54
Trimmers	25s.*	{ Lads* - 9s. Boys 3s. }	—	—	{ Men and lads 56 Boys not stated.
Shirtmen	30s.*	*8s.	—	—	56
Ironers	—	—	11s. 6d.*	—	40
Yardmen	30s.*	16s.*	—	—	{ Men 56 Lads - 45
Sorters and Packers	26s.	9s. to 10s.	—	10s.	56

* For piece-work.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
BLEACHING : Bleachers	26s.	—	58
Washmillmen	20s.	8s.	{ Men 58 Lads, &c. - 56½
Kieve-men	20s.	—	59
Fieldmen	20s.	—	59

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 278.)

		Rates of Wages.
Men	-	18s. per week.
Women	- - -	1s. 3d. per day.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per Day.
Men employed in firing, boiling, wheel-washing, mangling, &c. -	2s. 2d. to 2s. 6d.
Beetlers and Cloth lappers -	2s. 2d. to 3s.
Women - - - - -	1s. to 1s. 3d.
Boys - - - - -	9d. to 1s. 9d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 413.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
BLEACHING COTTON GOODS :				
Beetlers	22s.	9s. 6d.	—	56
Cloth lappers	23s.	—	8s. 6d.	"
Bleachers - - -	32s.	7s. 6d.	8s. 6d.	"
Wash-wheelmen - - -	18s.	—	—	"
Persons employed in firing, } boiling, mangling, &c.	25s.	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
BLEACHING :		
Beetlers - - - Men	22s. 3d.	57
Cloth lappers - - -	24s. 6d.	"
Persons employed in firing, boiling, and mangling - - -	19s. 3d.	"

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I, 1857, page 253 ; and Part II, 1859, page 309.)

	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
BLEACHFIELDS :	
Men - - - - -	2s. 6d.
Women - - - - -	1s.
Lads, 15 to 18 years - - -	15d. to 18d.
Children, 13 to 15 years - - -	9d.

Note.—The rates of wages given above are stated in Part II. of the "Miscellaneous Statistics," to apply to the year 1858, but they do not appear to agree with the rates for the same year published in Part III., which are given in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268 ; and Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

	1858. *	1859.	1860.	1861.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
BLEACHFIELDS :				
Men - - - -	12s.	13s. 6d.	15s.	15s.
Women - - - -	5s. 6d.	6s.	7s.	6s.
Lads, 15 to 18 years - -	6s.	7s. 6d.	9s.	9s.
Children, 13 to 15 years - -	4s.	4s. 6d.	5s.	4s. 6d.

* See note to previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of Wages paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

	Rates of Wages.	
	Per week.	
BLEACHFIELDS :	s.	d.
Men - - - -	15	0
Women - - - -	8	0
Lads, 15 to 18 years old - -	12	0
Children, 13 to 15 ,, - -	5	3

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 276.)

	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per week.
BLEACHFIELDS :		
Men - - - -	3s.	60
Lads and Boys - - - -	1s. 3d.	"
Women - - - -	1s. 6d.	"
Girls - - - -	1s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Years 1867-8 and 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 278 ; and Part VIII., 1872, page 327.)

	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
BLEACHFIELDS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Day-work -	2s. 6d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 3d.	10
Piece-work - -	3s. to 4s.	—	1s. 9d.	—	—

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IX., 1875, page 345.)

	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
BLEACHFIELDS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Day-work -	3s. 8d.	2s. 6d.	2s.	1s. 6d.	10
Piece-work - -	5s.	—	2s. 6d.	—	—

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part X., 1879, page 396.)

	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
BLEACHFIELDS :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Day-work -	20s.	8s.	12s.	8s.	—
Piece-work -	28s.	—	15s.	—	—

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–8.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VII., 1869, page 278.)

	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
BLEACHFIELDS :	Per day.	Per day.
Men - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s.	10
Lads and children - - - - -	6d. to 1s. 2d.	”
Women - - - - -	1s. 2d.	”
Girls - - - - -	8d. to 1s. per piece.	—

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VIII., 1872, page 327.)

	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
BLEACHFIELDS :	Per day.	Per day.
Men - - - - -	3s.	10
Women - - - - -	1s. 2d.	”
Lads and boys - - - - -	8d. to 1s. 2d.	”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 395.)

Proportion per 100 hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
27	Bleachers -	21s.	8s.	—	—	—*
6	Washmill men	24s.	—	—	—	60
8	Kievement	23s.	—	—	—	"
6	Fieldmen	21s.	—	—	—	"
28	Enginemen	†24s.	—	—	—	"
4	Sewers	—	—	8s.	—	54
9	Stove finishers	—	—	7s.	—	"
6	Calenderers	20s.	—	—	—	60
6	Bluers	16s.	—	—	—	58
100						

* Men, 60 hours ; lads and boys, 54 hours.
† For piece work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
BLEACHING :			
Bleachers -	4s.	—	10
Washmillmen - - -	4s.	—	"
Kievement - - -	3s. 10d.	—	"
Fieldmen - - -	3s. 8d.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	4s.	—	"
Sewers - - -	—	1s. 4d.	"
Stove finishers - - -	—	1s. 4d.	"
Calenderers - - -	2s. 10d.	—	"
Bluers - - -	4s.	—	"

DYEING AND DRESSING.

(See also statement as to "Cotton Printing and Dyeing, &c.," page 60.)

BRADFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 304.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
DYERS :	Per day.
Men :	
Heads of departments :	
Dyehouses - - - - -	3s. 4d.
Finishers - - - - -	4s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.
Dyer's hands - - - - -	2s. 6d.
Youths (16 to 21 years of age) in dyehouses - - - - -	1s. 4d. to 1s. 8d.
„ under 16 - - - - -	10d. to 1s. 2d.
Hours of labour - - - - -	Uncertain.

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 419.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
DYERS :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
First class hands - - -	50s.	—	60
Second class hands - - -	21s.	11s.	{ Men, 60 Lads, 50

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
DYERS :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
First-class hands - - -	50s.	—	60
Second-class hands - - -	21s.	11s.	{ Men - 60 Lads - 50

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
YARN DYEING :	
Cotton yarn dyers, journeymen - - - - -	3s. 4d.
Woollen yarn dyers - - - - -	2s. 8d.
Boys (few employed) - - - - -	10d. to 1s. 8d.
Enginemen - - - - -	3s. to 3s. 4d.
Mechanics - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 5s.
Carters and Porters - - - - -	2s. 8d.
Bundlers - - - - -	3s. 4d.
Warehouse girls - - - - -	1s. 3d. to 2s.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
DYERS :		
Men - - - - -	13s. to 27s.	57
Women - - - - -	6s. 6d. to 10s.	"

WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.	*Woollen Cloth Manufacture.	†Woollen Cloth Finishing.
	Per day.	Per day.
	s. d.	s. d.
Skilled persons { First Class - - - - -	5 10	5 0
Second Class - - - - -	3 8	3 8
Third Class - - - - -	3 2	—
Weavers (women) can earn - - - - -	1 4½	—
Labourers or { First Class - - - - -	—	3 0
Operatives { Second Class - - - - -	—	2 6
Third Class - - - - -	—	—
Boys - - - - -	9d. to 10d. {	9d. to 1s. 8d. {
Girls - - - - -		
		1 6

* About 700 manufacturers in Leeds and surrounding villages.
† Forty-one finishing mills in and near Leeds.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood in the
Year 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 305.)

Description of Occupation.						Rates of Wages.
WOOLLEN CLOTH MANUFACTURE :—						Per day.
<i>Men.</i>						
Wool sorters	-	-	-	-	-	4s.
Wool scourers, driers, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.
Slubbers	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 6d.
„ overlookers	-	-	-	-	-	5s. 10d. to 6s. 8d.
Mule spinners	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 8d.
Weavers, hand loom	-	-	-	-	-	2s. 6d.
Overlookers and Tuners	-	-	-	-	-	3s. 6d. to 4s. 8d.
Millers	-	-	-	-	-	3s. to 3s. 4d.
„ overlookers	-	-	-	-	-	5s. to 6s. 8d.
Dyers	-	-	-	-	-	2s. 8d. to 3s.
„ foremen	-	-	-	-	-	5s. to 10s.
<i>Young Men.</i>						
Cleaners and Willyers	-	-	-	-	-	2s. to 2s. 4d.
<i>Women.</i>						
Warpers	-	-	-	-	-	2s.
Weavers, power loom	-	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d. to 2s.
Knotters	-	-	-	-	-	1s. 3d.
Burlers	-	-	-	-	-	10d. to 1s.
<i>Girls or Boys.</i>						
Servers or fillers, for one machine	-	-	-	-	-	10d.
„ „ two machines	-	-	-	-	-	1s. 6d.
Billy piecers	-	-	-	-	-	8d.
„ „ (half time)	-	-	-	-	-	4d.
Mule piecers	-	-	-	-	-	1s.
WOOLLEN CLOTH DRESSING :—						
<i>Men.</i>						
Dressers	-	-	-	-	-	3s. 4d. to 3s. 8d.
Drawers	-	-	-	-	-	5s. to 6s. 8d.
Tenterers	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 4d. to 5s.
Press setters	-	-	-	-	-	5s. 10d. to 6s. 8d.
Engineman	-	-	-	-	-	4s.
<i>Young Men.</i>						
Dressers	-	-	-	-	-	2s. to 2s. 8d.
<i>Boys.</i>						
Dressers	-	-	-	-	-	8d. to 1s. 6d.
<i>Women.</i>						
Dressed cloth burlers	-	-	-	-	-	1s. to 1s. 2d.
CLOTH MERCHANTS' WAREHOUSES :—						
Warehousemen	-	-	-	-	-	3s. 4d. to 4s. 4d.

Note.—"According to a reliable authority, there are in Leeds and the surrounding villages, 1,312 woollen cloth manufacturers, 7,810 horse-power, 423,482 spindles, 2,344 power looms, 1,005 raising gigs, and 23,328 factory operatives. About 40,000 persons altogether are employed in the mills and at their own homes. Average of wages paid to operatives, men, women, and children, about 12s. 6d. weekly. The manufacturers in the outlying district bring the cloth made in their looms, twice in the week, to be sold to the merchants in the two great cloth halls of Leeds; it is nearly all in the unfinished state, and is dressed by the cloth-dressers at their works in the town under the direction of the merchants. There are about 120 cloth merchants in Leeds."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
					Per day.
<i>Men.</i>					
Wool sorters	-	-	-	-	4s.
Wool scourers, driers, &c.	-	-	-	-	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.
Slubbers	-	-	-	-	4s. 6d.
" overlookers	-	-	-	-	5s. to 6s.
Mule spinners	-	-	-	-	4s. 8d.
Weavers, hand loom	-	-	-	-	2s. 6d.
Power loom tuners	-	-	-	-	5s. to 6s.
Fulling millers	-	-	-	-	3s. to 3s. 4d.
" overlookers	-	-	-	-	5s. to 6s.
Dyers	-	-	-	-	2s. 8d. to 3s.
" foremen	-	-	-	-	5s. to 10s.
<i>Young Men.</i>					
Cleaners and Willers	-	-	-	-	2s. to 3s.
<i>Women.</i>					
Warpers	-	-	-	-	2s.
Weavers, power loom	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d. to 2s. 6d.
Knotters	-	-	-	-	1s. 3d.
Burlers	-	-	-	-	10d. to 1s.
<i>Girls or Boys.</i>					
Servers or fillers for one machine	-	-	-	-	10d.
" " two machines	-	-	-	-	1s. 6d.
Billy piecers	-	-	-	-	8d.
" " half-timers	-	-	-	-	4d.
Mule piecers	-	-	-	-	1s. to 1s. 6d.
FINISHING DEPARTMENT :—					
<i>Men.</i>					
Dressers	-	-	-	-	3s. 4d. to 3s. 8d.
Drawers	-	-	-	-	5s. to 6s. 8d.
Tenterers	-	-	-	-	4s. 4d. to 5s.
Press setters	-	-	-	-	5s. 10d. to 6s. 8d.
Enginemen	-	-	-	-	4s.
<i>Young Men.</i>					
Dressers	-	-	-	-	2s. to 2s. 8d.
<i>Boys.</i>					
Dressers	-	-	-	-	8d. to 1s. 6d.
<i>Women.</i>					
Dressed cloth burlers	-	-	-	-	1s. to 1s. 2d.
WAREHOUSE DEPARTMENT :—					
Cloth merchants' warehousemen	-	-	-	-	3s. 4d. to 4s. 4d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 416.*)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
4	Teazers and Willyers - -	24s.	—	—	Not stated
1	Scribblers, foremen - -	55s.	—	—	"
4	Condenser minders - -	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
2	Spinners - - -	37s. 6d.	—	—	"
14	Do. piecers - - -	—	9s. 6d.	—	"
2	Warpers and Beamers - -	26s.	—	—	"
69	Weavers - - -	—	—	14s. 6d.	"
1	Do. foremen - - -	50s.	—	—	"
1	Knotters, Menders, and Sewers -	25s.	—	—	"
2	Fullers - - -	25s. to 40s.	—	—	"
100					

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

(*From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool scourers, driers, &c. -	19s. 6d. to 21s.	—	—	—	59 $\frac{1}{2}$
Dyers - -	26s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Teazers and Willyers -	20s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
Scribblers -	25s.	—	—	—	"
" feeders -	—	—	11s. 6d.	—	56 $\frac{1}{2}$
" foremen -	60s. to 70s.	—	—	—	59 $\frac{1}{2}$
Spinners -	†35s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
" piecers -	—	10s.	—	10s.	56 $\frac{1}{2}$
Warpers and Beamers	†24s. to 28s.	—	†15s. 6d.	—	{ Men, 59 $\frac{1}{2}$ Women, 56 $\frac{1}{2}$
Healders	—	†13s.	†16s.	—	
Winders	—	12s. 6d.	10s.	7s.	56 $\frac{1}{2}$
Fettlers - -	22s. to 26s.	—	—	—	59 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pattern designers -	45s. to 75s.	—	—	—	"
" weavers -	18s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers -	—	—	†13s. 6d. to 16s.	—	56 $\frac{1}{2}$
" foremen or tuners	30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	59 $\frac{1}{2}$
Burlers -	—	—	11s. 5d.	—	56 $\frac{1}{2}$
Knotters, Menders, and Sewers -	20s.	—	16s.	9s.	—*
Fullers -	16s. to 21s.	—	—	—	59 $\frac{1}{2}$
" foremen -	24s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Dressers or Giggers -	†25s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
Tenterers -	22s. 4d.	—	—	—	"
Cutters and Croppers -	†25s.	—	—	—	"
Drawers -	35s.	14s.	—	—	"
Engine tenters -	30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Carters -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	18s. to 25s.	—	—	—	59 $\frac{1}{2}$

* Men, 59 $\frac{1}{2}$; women and girls, 56 $\frac{1}{2}$.

† For piece-work.

HUDDERSFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, pages 260 and 261.)

Description of Occupation.	1839.	1849.	1859.
<i>Men.</i>	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern designers - - - - - (Very variable, according to skill from 75 <i>l.</i> to 300 <i>l.</i> per annum.)	30 <i>s.</i>	37 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	65 <i>s.</i>
Pattern weavers - - - - -	16 <i>s.</i>	18 <i>s.</i>	25 <i>s.</i>
Wool sorters - - - - -	21 <i>s.</i>	22 <i>s.</i>	22 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Wool scourers, driers, &c. - - - - -	17 <i>s.</i>	18 <i>s.</i>	21 <i>s.</i>
Slubbers - - - - -	23 <i>s.</i>	24 <i>s.</i>	24 <i>s.</i>
Ditto Foremen - - - - -	35 <i>s.</i>	35 <i>s.</i>	40 <i>s.</i>
Mule spinners - - - - -	25 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	25 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	27 <i>s.</i>
Weavers, hand loom - - - - -	12 <i>s.</i>	12 <i>s.</i>	16 <i>s.</i>
Overlookers and Tuners - - - - -	25 <i>s.</i>	30 <i>s.</i>	30 <i>s.</i>
Millers - - - - -	18 <i>s.</i>	19 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	19 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Ditto Foremen - - - - -	23 <i>s.</i>	32 <i>s.</i>	35 <i>s.</i>
Dyers - - - - -	16 <i>s.</i>	17 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	17 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Ditto Foremen - - - - -	30 <i>s.</i>	36 <i>s.</i>	40 <i>s.</i>
Engine tenters - - - - -	17 <i>s.</i> to 24 <i>s.</i>	17 <i>s.</i> to 24 <i>s.</i>	18 <i>s.</i> to 27 <i>s.</i>
<i>Young Men.</i>			
Cleaners and Willyers - - - - -	12 <i>s.</i>	14 <i>s.</i>	15 <i>s.</i>
<i>Men, Young Men, Women, and Girls.</i>			
Warpers (males) - - - - -	16 <i>s.</i>	18 <i>s.</i>	20 <i>s.</i>
Ditto (females) - - - - -	7 <i>s.</i>	8 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>s.</i>
Beamers (males) - - - - -	18 <i>s.</i>	20 <i>s.</i>	22 <i>s.</i>
Winders for power looms (young girls) - - - - -	5 <i>s.</i>	6 <i>s.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Reelers (girls) - - - - -	6 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	8 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Weavers, power loom (males) - - - - -	—	10 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>	18 <i>s.</i>
Ditto (females) - - - - -	8 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>	9 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	12 <i>s.</i> to 15 <i>s.</i>
Tuners of looms (males) - - - - -	22 <i>s.</i>	25 <i>s.</i>	30 <i>s.</i>
Knotters and Burlers (females) - - - - -	7 <i>s.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	9 <i>s.</i>
<i>Boys and Girls.</i>			
Servers or feeders for 1 scribbler - - - - -	6 <i>s.</i>	7 <i>s.</i>	8 <i>s.</i>
Ditto 2 do. - - - - -	7 <i>s.</i>	7 <i>s.</i>	8 <i>s.</i>
Billy piecers - - - - -	4 <i>s.</i>	4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	5 <i>s.</i>
Mule piecers - - - - -	5 <i>s.</i>	5 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
WOOLLEN CLOTH DRESSING :			
<i>Men.</i>			
Dressers - - - - -	18 <i>s.</i>	19 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	20 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Drawers (piece-work) - - - - -	30 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>	30 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>	30 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i>
Cutters or Croppers - - - - -	20 <i>s.</i>	21 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	22 <i>s.</i>
Tenterers - - - - -	20 <i>s.</i>	21 <i>s.</i>	22 <i>s.</i>
Press setters - - - - -	23 <i>s.</i>	23 <i>s.</i>	26 <i>s.</i>
<i>Young Men.</i>			
Dressers - - - - -	10 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>s.</i>	12 <i>s.</i> to 15 <i>s.</i>
<i>Boys.</i>			
Dressers, Cutters, or Croppers - - - - -	—	—	6 <i>s.</i> to 10 <i>s.</i>
<i>Women.</i>			
Dressed cloth burlers - - - - -	7 <i>s.</i>	7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	9 <i>s.</i>
CLOTH MERCHANTS' WAREHOUSES :			
Warehousemen - - - - -	22 <i>s.</i>	25 <i>s.</i>	25 <i>s.</i>
Weekly hours of labour - - - - -	65 $\frac{1}{3}$	60	60

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1860 and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 277.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PREPARING FOR WOOLLEN CLOTH :					
Wool Sorters	22s. to 32s.	—	—	—	54 to 60
Do. Scourers, Driers, &c.	16s. 6d. to 21s.	8s. to 14s.	—	—	60
Dyers	15s. to 22s.	11s.	—	—	"
Do. foremen	22s. to 36s.	—	—	—	"
Teazers and Willyers	12s. to 21s.	8s.	—	—	"
Scribblers	15s. to 21s.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen	35s.	—	—	—	"
Do. feeders	—	6s. to 9s.	8s. 6d. to 9s.	6s. to 9s.	"
Slubbers	22s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen	30s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Condenser minders	17s.	6s. 6d. to 10s.	9s. to 10s.	8s. to 9s.	"
Spinners	18s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Do. piecers	—	5s. 6d. to 8s.	—	6s. to 10s.	"
Do. foremen	30s.	—	—	—	"
Warpers and Beamers	15s. to 26s.	5s. 6d. to 8s.	14s.	7s. 6d. to 8s.	"
Healders	20s. to 26s.	8s.	12s.	6s. to 10s.	"
Winders	6s.	6s.	8s.	6s. to 8s.	"
WEAVING, &c. :					
Pattern designers	30s. to 50s.	—	—	—	"
Do. weavers	16s. to 30s.	—	10s.	—	"
Weavers	18s. to 23s. 6d.	20s.	10s. to 20s.	16s.	"
Do. foremen or Tuners	22s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Knotters and Sewers	—	—	8s. to 11s.	—	54 to 60
Burlers	—	—	7s. to 9s.	8s.	§—
Millers	16s. to 26s.	10s.	—	—	60
Do. foremen	28s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH :					
Dressers or giggers	18s. to 22s.	7s. to 12s.	—	—	"
Tenterers	18s. to 22s.	9s.	—	—	"
Cutters or croppers	18s. to 24s.	5s. to 12s.	—	—	"
Press setters	18s. to 24s.	11s.	—	—	"
Burlers	9s. to 10s.	10s.	8s. to 10s.	7s.	*—
Drawers	30s. to 35s.	10s.	15s.	—	†—
Brushers	21s. to 23s. 6d.	10s.	—	—	60
Enginemen	18s. to 32s.	10s.	—	—	"
Mechanics	18s. to 26s.	6s. 6d.	—	—	"
Labourers	20s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen	20s. to 39s.	10s. to 12s.	—	—	‡—

Hours of labour generally, 60 per week.

* Men, 60 hours ; women, 52 to 60 hours ; girls, 54 hours—the hours of labour of the lads and boys are not stated.

† Men, 56 to 60 hours ; boys, 60 hours ; women, 48 hours.

§ Women, 60 hours ; girls, 54 hours.

‡ Men, 48 to 60 hours ; boys, 52 to 60 hours.

|| So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, pages 278 and 279.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PREPARING AND SPINNING :					
Wool sorters	22s. to 32s.	—	—	—	54 to 60
Do. Scourers, Driers, &c.	16s. 6d. to 21s.	8s. to 14s.	—	—	60
Dyers	15s. to 22s.	11s.	—	—	"
Do. foremen	22s. to 36s.	—	—	—	"
Teazers and Willyers	12s. to 21s.	8s.	—	—	"
Scribblers	15s. to 21s.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen	35s.	—	—	—	"
Do. feeders	—	6s. to 9s.	8s. 6d. to 9s.	6s. to 9s.	"
Slubbers	22s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen	30s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Condenser minders	17s.	6s. 6d. to 10s.	9s. to 10s.	8s. to 9s.	"
Spinners	18s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Do. piecers	—	5s. 6d. to 8s.	—	6s. to 10s.	"
Do. foremen	30s.	—	—	—	"
Warpers and Beamers	15s. to 26s.	5s. 6d. to 8s.	14s.	7s. 6d. to 8s.	"
Healders	20s. to 26s.	8s.	12s.	6s. to 10s.	"
Winders	6s.	6s.	8s.	6s. to 8s.	"

Average Rates of Wages paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1867-68—*continued*.

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
WEAVING, &c. :					
Pattern designers -	30s. to 50s.	—	—	—	60
Do. weavers -	16s. to 30s.	—	10s.	—	"
Weavers -	18s. to 23s. 6d.	20s.	10s. to 20s.	16s.	"
Do. foremen or Tuners -	22s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Knotters and Sewers -	—	—	8s. to 11s.	—	54 to 60
Burlers -	—	—	7s. to 9s.	8s.	*—
Millers -	16s. to 26s.	10s.	—	—	60
Do. foremen -	28s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH, &c. :					
Dressers or Giggers -	18s. to 22s.	7s. to 12s.	—	—	"
Tenterers -	18s. to 22s.	9s.	—	—	"
Cutters or Croppers -	18s. to 24s.	5s. to 12s.	—	—	"
Press setters -	18s. to 24s.	11s.	—	—	"
Burlers -	9s. to 10s.	10s.	8s. to 10s.	7s.	†—
Drawers -	30s. to 35s.	10s.	15s.	—	‡—
Brushers -	21s. to 23s. 6d.	10s.	—	—	60
Enginemmen -	18s. to 32s.	10s.	—	—	"
Mechanics -	18s. to 26s.	6s. 6d.	—	—	"
Labourers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	20s. to 39s.	10s. to 12s.	—	—	§—

* Women, 60 hours ; girls, 54 hours.

† Men and lads, 60 hours ; women, 52 to 60 hours ; girls, 54 hours.

‡ Men, 56 to 60 hours ; lads and boys, 60 hours ; women, 48 hours.

§ Men, 48 to 60 hours ; lads and boys, 52 to 60 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 347.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
PREPARING, &c. :					
Wool sorters -	28s.	10s.	—	—	56
„ Scourers, Driers, &c. -	21s.	15s.	—	—	"
Dyers -	21s.	—	—	—	"
„ foremen -	46s.	—	—	—	"
Teazers and Willyers -	20s.	13s.	—	—	"
Scribblers, foremen -	45s.	—	—	—	"
„ feeders -	—	—	—	10s.	"
Condenser minders -	22s.	10s. 6d.	—	—	"
Spinners -	28s.	—	—	—	"
„ piecers -	—	8s.	—	8s.	"
Warpers and Beamers -	25s.	—	—	—	"
Healders -	—	—	—	11s.	"
Winders -	—	—	10s.	10s.	"
WEAVING, &c. :					
Pattern designers -	40s.	—	—	—	"
„ weavers -	25s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers -	24s.	—	—	—	"
„ foremen or Tuners -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Knotters and Sewers -	—	—	11s.	—	53
Burlers -	—	—	8s.	—	44
Millers -	25s.	15s.	—	—	56
„ foremen -	35s.	—	—	—	"

Average Rates of Wages paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874—*continued.*

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.				
DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH:					
Dressers or Giggers - -	26s.	6s.	—	—	56
Tenterers - - -	23s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Cutters or Croppers - -	25s.	7s.	—	—	"
Press setters - - -	26s.	17s.	—	—	"
Burlers - - -	—	—	10s.	—	53
Drawers - - -	32s.	—	—	—	56
Brushers - - -	24s.	11s. 6d.	—	—	"
Enginemmen - - -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - -	16s.	—	—	—	53

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 397.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PREPARING, &c. :					
Wool sorters - -	26s. to 28s.	—	—	—	56
Do. Scourers, Driers, &c.	21s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"
Dyers - - -	22s. to 24s.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen - -	50s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
Teazers and Willyers	21s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"
Scribblers, foremen	50s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
Do. feeders - -	—	—	—	8s. to 12s.	"
Condenser minders	22s. to 23s.	—	10s. to 12s.	—	"
Spinners - - -	30s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Do. piecers - -	—	—	—	8s. to 12s.	"
Do. foremen - -	35s. to 45s.	—	—	—	"
Warpers and Beamers	25s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
Healders - - -	18s. to 24s.	—	—	—	"
Winders - - -	—	—	9s. to 12s.	—	"
Fettlers - - -	20s. to 22s.	—	—	—	"
WEAVING :					
Pattern designers - -	50s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
Do. weavers - -	25s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers - - -	20s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen or Tuners	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Burlers - - -	—	—	—	10s. to 12s.	"
Knotters, Menders, and Sewers	—	—	—	12s. to 15s.	"
FULLING :					
Fullers - - -	22s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen - -	40s. to 50s.	—	—	—	"
DRESSING AND FINISHING :					
Dressers or Giggers - -	24s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Tenterers - - -	24s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Cutters or Croppers - -	24s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
Press setters - - -	26s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
Steamers - - -	24s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
Burlers - - -	—	—	10s. to 12s.	—	"
Drawers - - -	35s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Brushers - - -	21s. to 23s.	12s. to 14s.	—	—	"
Engine tenters - -	25s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers - - -	24s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics - - -	30s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Carters - - -	20s. to 24s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen - -	20s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - -	20s. to 22s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 415 and 416.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1·6	Wool sorters -	24s.	8s.	10s.	—	56
·5	Scourers, Driers, &c.	22s.	—	—	—	"
2·4	Dyers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
·3	Do. foremen - -	50s.	—	—	—	"
1·6	Teazers and Willyers	22s.	12s.	—	—	"
·3	Scribblers, foremen -	50s.	—	—	—	"
2·9	Do. feeders	—	11s.	11s.	9s.	"
·8	Condenser minders -	21s.	—	12s.	—	"
1·6	Spinners -	30s.*	—	—	—	"
10·6	Do. piecers	—	9s.	12s.	9s.	"
·3	Do. foremen -	45s.	—	—	—	"
2·6	Warpers and Beamers	27s.	15s.	—	10s.	"
1·2	Healders - - -	26s.*	10s.*	—	9s.*	"
1·7	Winders -	—	—	11s.	10s.	"
·8	Fettlers -	22s.	15s.	—	—	"
	WEAVING :					
·3	Pattern designers -	60s.	—	—	—	"
·4	Do. weavers	25s.	—	—	—	"
30·8	Weavers	26s.*	15s.*	18s.*	15s.*	"
1·2	Do. foremen or Tuners	32s.	—	—	—	"
1·6	Burlers	22s.	—	10s.	—	"
5·4	Knotters, Menders, and Sewers -	—	—	15s.	11s.	"
	FULLING :					
2·1	Fullers	23s.	—	—	—	"
·5	Do. foremen	35s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING :					
5·7	Dressers or Giggers	26s.	12s.	—	—	"
·6	Tenterers -	24s.	12s.	—	—	"
8·7	Cutters or Croppers -	24s.	12s.	—	—	"
1·2	Press setters -	25s.	16s.	—	—	"
1·9	Steamers -	25s.	—	11s.	10s.	"
4·4	Burlers - - -	—	—	—	11s.*	"
·9	Drawers - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
1·0	Brushers - - -	24s.	10s.	—	—	"
·3	Engine tenters - - -	35s.	—	—	—	"
·7	Stokers -	22s.	17s.	—	—	"
1·2	Mechanics - - -	27s.	—	—	—	"
·5	Carters - - -	22s.	12s.	—	—	"
1·2	Warehousemen - - -	25s.	12s.	—	—	"
·2	Labourers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
100·0						

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters - - - -	25s.	—	56
„ scourers, Driers, &c. - - -	21s.	—	„
Dyers - - - -	22s.	—	„
„ foremen - - - -	40s.	—	„
Teazers and Willyers - - - -	21s.	—	„
Scribblers, foremen - - - -	55s.	—	„
„ feeders - - - -	—	11s.	„
Condenser minders - - - -	—	10s. 6d.	„
Spinners - - - -	30s.	—	„
„ piecers - - - -	—	9s.	„
Warpers and Beamers - - - -	22s.	—	„
Halders - - - -	—	12s.	„
Winders - - - -	—	8s.	„
Fettlers - - - -	21s.	—	„
WEAVING :			
Pattern designers - - - -	60s.	—	„
„ weavers - - - -	25s.	—	„
Weavers - - - -	15s. to 25s.	12s. to 16s.	„
„ foremen or Tuners - - - -	34s.	—	„
Burlers - - - -	—	11s.	„
Knotters, Menders, and Sewers - - -	—	14s.	„
FULLING :			
Fullers - - - -	18s. to 22s.	—	„
„ foremen - - - -	40s.	—	„
DRESSING AND FINISHING :			
Dressers and Giggers - - - -	22s.	—	„
Tenterers - - - -	24s.	—	„
Cutters or Croppers - - - -	21s.	—	„
Press setters - - - -	25s.	—	„
Steamers - - - -	20s.	—	„
Drawers - - - -	—	14s.	„
Brushers - - - -	15s.	—	„
Engine tenters - - - -	30s.	—	„
Stokers - - - -	21s.	—	„
Mechanics - - - -	28s.	—	„
Carters - - - -	21s.	—	„
Warehousemen - - - -	24s.	—	„
Labourers - - - -	21s.	—	„

HALIFAX AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII, 1869, pages 279 and 280.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	PREPARING AND SPINNING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
4½	Wool sorters	18s. 6d.	12s.	8s.	—	—
1½	Teazers and Willyers	15s. 6d.	—	—	—	60
3½	Scribblers	17s.	—	—	—	„
3½	Do. foremen	35s.	—	—	—	„
1½	Do. feeders	—	11s. 6d.	—	—	„
3½	Slubbers -	†21s.	—	—	—	„
3½	Do. piecers	—	11s.	—	—	—
4½	Condenser minders	—	—	10s.	—	60
3½	Spinners	†22s.	—	—	—	„
9	Do. piecers	—	6s. 6d.	—	—	—
1	Do. foremen -	24s.	—	—	—	60
3	Warpers and Beamers	21s.	—	15s.	—	„
1	Halders -	17s.	—	—	—	„

* Men and lads, 54 hours; women, 60 hours.

† For piece-work.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867-8—*continued.*

Proportion per 100 Hands. employed.	Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
35	WEAVING :					
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weavers -	15s.	—	*12s. 6d.	*8s. 6d.	Men, 60
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Do. foremen or Tuners -	20s. 3d.	—	—	—	60
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Knotters and Sewers -	—	Not stated		—	—
4	Burlers	—	—	8s. 9d.	7s. 6d.	60
4	Millers	18s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
4	Do. foremen	22s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING					
	WOOLLEN CLOTH, &c. :					
1 $\frac{1}{4}$	Dressers or Giggers -	20s.	14s.	—	—	"
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Tenterers -	22s.	13s.	—	—	"
1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cutters or Croppers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Press Setters	22s.	15s.	—	—	"
4 $\frac{1}{2}$	Burlers	—	—	*9s.	—	"
1 $\frac{1}{4}$	Enginemmen	21s. 6d.	12s.	—	—	60
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Mechanics	27s.	12s. 6d.	—	—	57
4 $\frac{1}{4}$	Labourers	19s.	—	—	—	60
1 $\frac{3}{4}$	Warehousemen	20s.	—	—	—	"
100						

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool Sorters	†24s. to 28s.	†10s. to 12s.	†8s. to 12s.	—	54
" Scourers and Driers	*18s.	—	—	—	"
Waste Sorters -	15s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Dyers	18s.	—	—	—	56 $\frac{1}{2}$
" foremen -	50s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
Teazers and Willyers	16s. to 18s.	11s.	—	—	"
Scribblers	†21s.	—	—	—	"
" feeders	—	—	12s.	—	"
" foremen -	25s. to 50s.	—	—	—	"
Spinners	16s. to 23s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
" piecers	—	7s. to 9s.	—	7s. to 9s.	"
" foremen	26s. to 33s.	—	—	—	"
Warpers and Beamers	23s.	—	†13s. to 18s.	—	"
Healders -	—	—	†13s. to 18s.	—	"
Winders -	—	—	†10s. to 14s.	—	"
Fettlers	18s. 10d.	—	—	—	"
Weavers	—	—	†13s. to 21s.	—	"
" foremen or Tuners	23s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Fullers	18s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"
" foremen -	†29s. to 39s.	—	—	—	"
Tenterers	18s. to 24s.	—	—	—	"
Cutters or Croppers -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Burlers -	—	—	9s. 6d. to 13s.	—	"
Engine Tenterers -	25s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers	20s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Carters -	18s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen	20s. to 24s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers	18s.	—	—	—	"

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

DEWSBURY AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 278.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	PREPARING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
2	Wool Sorters - -	25s. 6d.	—	—	—	60
2	Do. Scourers, Driers, &c. -	18s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
2	Dyers -	21s.	—	—	—	"
3	Do. foremen -	40s.	—	—	—	"
—	Teazers and Willyers	18s. 6d.	15s.	—	—	"
—	Scribblers	17s.	—	—	—	"
5	Do. foremen	45s.	—	—	—	"
3	Do. feeders	—	—	11s.	—	"
3	Slubbers -	35s.	—	—	—	"
5	Do. piecers	—	10s.	—	—	"
5	Condenser minders	—	10s.	9s.	6s.	"
8	Spinners - -	34s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. piecers -	—	9s.	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen -	—	—	—	—	"
1	Beamers -	21s.	—	—	—	"
1	Warpers -	—	—	16s.	—	"
1	Healders -	21s.	9s.	—	—	"
38						
	WEAVING, &c. :					
	Pattern designers	36s.	—	—	—	"
	Do. weavers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
35	Weavers -	20s.	—	13s.	—	"
3	Do. foremen or Tuners	40s.	—	—	—	"
3	Knotters and Sewers	—	—	12s.	—	"
3	Burlers	—	—	10s.	—	"
3	Millers -	24s.	—	—	—	"
—	Do. foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
47						
	DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH :					
4	Dressers or Giggers -	21s.	15s.	—	—	"
	Tenterers -	25s.	8s.	—	—	"
	Cutters or Croppers	24s.	8s.	—	—	"
9	Press setters	26s.	12s.	—	—	"
	Burlers -	—	—	10s.	—	"
	Drawers -	34s.	—	—	—	"
	Brushers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
1	Enginemmen	25s.	—	—	—	"
1	Mechanics -	27s.	—	—	—	"
1	Warehousemen	24s.	18s.	—	—	"
15						
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 280.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	PREPARING AND SPINNING :					
2	Wool sorters -	30s.	—	—	—	60
1	Do. Scourers, Driers, &c. -	20s.	—	—	—	"
2	Dyers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen -	46s.	—	—	—	"
3	Teazers and Willyers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	Scribblers, foremen -	50s.	—	—	—	"
5	Do. feeders -	—	—	12s.	—	"
1	Slubbers -	30s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. piecers -	—	—	10s.	—	"
3	Condenser minders -	—	—	12s.	—	"
5	Spinners -	30s.	—	—	—	"
10	Do. piecers -	—	8s.	—	—	"
3	Warpers -	—	—	12s.	—	"
1	Beamers -	24s.	—	—	—	"
	WEAVING, &c. :					
1	Pattern Designers -	35s.	—	—	—	60
35	Weavers -	19s.	—	14s.	9s.	"
3	Do. foremen or Tuners -	40s.	—	—	—	"
2	Knotters and Sewers -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
2	Burlers -	—	—	10s.	—	"
3	Millers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
	Do. foremen -	40s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH, &c. :					
4	Dressers or Giggers -	20s.	—	14s.	—	60
2	Tenterers -	23s.	—	—	—	"
2	Cutters or Croppers -	25s.	9s.	—	—	"
2	Press setters -	27s.	—	—	—	"
1	Drawers -	32s.	—	—	—	"
—	Brushers -	25s.	—	—	—	"
1	Enginemen -	30s.	15s.	—	—	"
1	Mechanics -	28s.	—	—	—	"
2	Warehousemen -	28s.	15s.	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 328.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	PREPARING :					
1	Wool sorters -	26s.	—	—	—	59
1	" Scourers, Driers, &c. -	18s.	—	—	—	"
3	Dyers -	21s.	—	—	—	"
1	" foremen -	40s.	—	—	—	"
2	Teazers and Willyers -	19s.	—	—	—	"
1	Scribblers, foremen -	45s.	—	—	—	"
4	" feeders -	—	—	12s.	—	"
2	Condenser minders -	—	—	12s.	—	"
5	Spinners -	30s.	—	—	—	"
7	" piecers -	—	9s.	—	—	"
1	" foremen -	40s.	—	—	—	"
4	Warpers and Beamers -	21s.	—	13s.	—	"
1	Healders -	—	12s.	—	—	"

Average Rates of Wages paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1871—*continued*.

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	WEAVING, &c. :					
12	Weavers -	20s.	16s.	16s.	12s.	59
1	" foremen or Tuners	35s.	—	—	—	"
1	Knotters and Sewers	—	—	12s.	—	"
2	Burlers -	—	—	12s.	—	"
1	Millers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	" foremen -	35s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH :					
4	Dressers or Giggers	20s.	16s.	—	—	"
2	Tenterers	23s.	—	—	—	"
3	Cutters or Croppers	20s.	10s.	10s.	—	"
2	Press setters -	22s.	16s.	—	—	"
2	Burlers	—	—	11s.	—	"
1	Drawers	40s.	10s.	—	—	"
2	Brushers	22s.	14s.	—	—	"
1	Enginemen	35s.	15s.	—	—	"
1	Mechanics	29s.	—	—	—	"
1	Labourers	20s.	—	—	—	"
2	Warehousemen	22s.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 346.*)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	PREPARING, &c. :					
1	Wool sorters -	26s.	—	—	—	56½
1	" Scourers, Driers, &c.	20s.	—	—	—	"
3	Dyers -	23s.	—	—	—	"
1	" foremen -	50s.	—	—	—	"
2	Teazers and Willyers -	23s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
1	Scribblers, foremen	50s.	—	—	—	"
4	" feeders	—	—	13s.	13s.	"
	Slubbers	30s.	—	—	—	"
	" piecers	—	12s.	—	—	"
2	Condenser minders	—	12s. 6d.	12s. 6d.	12s. 6d.	"
5	Spinners	30s.	—	—	—	"
7	" piecers -	—	12s.	—	—	"
1	" foremen -	45s.	—	—	—	"
4	Warpers and Beamers -	23s.	—	—	—	"
1	Healders	—	—	14s.	—	"
	WEAVING, &c. :					
1	Pattern designers	55s.	—	—	—	"
39	" weavers -	35s.	—	—	—	"
1	Weavers	—	—	16s.	16s.	"
1	Foremen or Tuners	40s.	—	—	—	"
1	Knotters and Sewers	—	—	13s.	13s.	"
1	Burlers	—	—	13s.	13s.	"
2	Millers -	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	" foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
1	Managers -	60s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH:					
4	Dressers or Giggers	23s.	—	—	—	"
2	Tenterers	25s.	—	—	—	"
3	Cutters or Croppers	25s.	12s.	—	—	"
2	Press setters -	24s.	—	—	—	"
2	Burlers	—	—	13s.	13s.	"
1	Drawers	40s.	—	—	—	"
2	Brushers	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Enginemen	35s.	—	—	—	"
1	Mechanics	30s.	—	—	—	"
1	Labourers	22s.	—	—	—	"
1	Warehousemen	24s.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, pages 396 and 397.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	PREPARING, &c. .	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
$\frac{1}{4}$	Wool sorters	26s.	15s.	—	—	54
$\frac{1}{4}$	Do. Scourers, Driers	24s.	18s.	—	—	"
3	Dyers	24s.	18s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Foremen do.	60s.	—	—	—	"
3	Teazers and Willyers	24s.	18s.	—	—	"
3	Scribblers, cleaners	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen	50s.	—	—	—	"
5	Do. feeders	—	—	14s.	—	"
4	Spinners	35s.	—	—	—	"
5	Do. piecers	—	12s.	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen	45s.	—	—	—	"
4	Warpers	—	—	15s.	—	"
1	Winders	—	6s.	10s.	6s.	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Pattern designers and weavers	50s.	—	—	—	"
38	Weavers	26s.	15s.	16s.	—	"
1	Do. foremen or Tuners	40s.	—	—	—	"
2	Knotters and Sewers	—	—	12s.	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Burlers	—	—	12s.	—	"
2	Beamers	24s.	—	—	—	"
	FULLING :					
3	Cloth fullers	24s.	—	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Do. foremen	60s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING :					
4	Dressers or Giggers	23s.	—	—	—	"
2	Tenterers	25s.	—	—	—	"
3	Cutters or Croppers	25s.	12s.	—	—	"
2	Press setters	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Burlers	—	—	12s.	—	"
1	Drawers	40s.	—	—	—	"
2	Brushers	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Enginemmen	40s.	—	—	—	"
1	Stokers	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Mechanics	30s.	—	—	—	"
2	Carters	24s.	—	—	—	"
2	Warehousemen	24s.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 415.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
$\frac{3}{4}$	Wool sorters	26s.	15s.	—	—	54
$\frac{3}{4}$	Scourers and Driers	24s.	18s.	—	—	"
	DYEING :					
3	Dyers	22s.	16s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Do. foremen	60s.	—	—	—	"
3	Teazers and Willyers	21s.	16s.	—	—	"
1	Scribblers	28s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen	50s.	—	—	—	"
$2\frac{1}{2}$	Do. feeders	—	—	12s. 6d.	—	"
$2\frac{1}{2}$	Condenser minders	—	12s. 6d.	12s. 6d.	—	"
4	Spinners	32s.	—	—	—	"
$5\frac{1}{4}$	Do. piecers	—	10s.	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
2	Warpers	22s.	—	14s.	—	"
1	Winders	—	6s.	10s.	6s.	"
3	Fettlers	22s.	—	—	—	"
$1\frac{1}{2}$	Yarn doublers and Hankers	—	—	12s.	—	"
	WEAVING :					
$\frac{1}{8}$	Pattern designers	60s.	—	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Do. weavers	30s.	—	—	—	"
$40\frac{1}{2}$	Weavers	25s.	14s.	15s.	—	"
1	Do. foremen or Tuners	35s.	—	—	—	"
$1\frac{1}{2}$	Knotters, Menders, and Sewers	—	—	12s.	—	"
1	Beamers	22s.	—	—	—	"

Average Rates of Wages paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880—*continued*.

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rate of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
3	FULLING :					
$\frac{1}{2}$	Fullers -	24s.	—	—	—	54
	Do. foremen	60s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING :					
5 $\frac{1}{4}$	Dressers or Giggers	21s.	—	—	—	"
2	Tenterers	23s.	—	—	—	"
2	Cutters or Croppers	23s.	12s.	—	—	"
1	Press setters	23s.	—	—	—	"
	Brushers	23s.	—	—	—	"
	Steamers	23s.	—	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Burlers	—	12s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Drawers	40s.	—	—	—	"
1	Engine tenters	35s.	—	—	—	"
1	Stokers	22s.	—	—	—	"
1	Mechanics -	27s.	—	—	—	"
2	Carters -	22s.	—	—	—	"
1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Warehousemen -	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Labourers	20s.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dewsbury and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	Wool Sorters -	26s.	—	—	—	48
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	" Scourers, Driers, &c.	24s.	18s.	—	—	54
3	Dyers	22s.	16s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	" foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
3	Teazers and Willyers	21s.	16s.	—	—	"
1	Scribblers	28s.	—	—	—	"
6	" foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
	" feeders	—	13s.	13s.	—	"
	Condenser minders	—	8s.	—	—	"
4	Spinners	32s.	—	—	—	"
5	" piecers	—	10s.	—	—	"
1	" foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
4	Warpers and Beamers	22s.	—	13s. & 14s.	—	"
1	Winders	—	4s.	7s.	4s.	"
3	Fettlers	22s.	—	—	—	"
1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Yarn doublers and Hankers	—	—	12s.	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Pattern designers	60s.	—	—	—	"
41	Hand loom weavers	25s.	—	—	—	"
	Power loom weavers	—	15s.	15s.	—	"
	Foremen or Tuners	35s.	—	—	—	"
1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Knotters, Menders, and Sewers	—	—	13s.	—	"
3	Fullers	25s.	—	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	" foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
5	Dressers or Giggers	25s.	—	—	—	"
2	Tenterers	25s.	—	—	—	"
2	Cutters or Croppers	24s.	12s.	—	—	"
1	Press Setters, Brushers, and Steamers	23s.	—	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Burlers	—	—	12s.	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Drawers	40s.	—	—	—	"
1	Engine Tenters	35s.	—	—	—	"
1	Stokers	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	Mechanics	27s.	—	—	—	"
2	Carters	22s.	—	—	—	"
1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Warehousemen	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Labourers	20s.	—	—	—	"
100						

BATLEY AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Batley and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, pages 277 and 278.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	PREPARING WOOLLEN CLOTH, &c.:				
$\frac{1}{10}$	Wool Sorters -	25s.	—	—	60
$\frac{1}{4}$	Do. Securers, Driers, &c. -	20s.	—	—	"
$1\frac{1}{2}$	Dyers -	21s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Do. foremen	40s.	—	—	"
$1\frac{1}{2}$	Teazers and Willyers -	20s.	15s.	—	"
$3\frac{1}{2}$	Scribblers -	30s.	—	—	"
$\frac{3}{5}$	Do. foremen -	42s.	—	—	"
$7\frac{1}{5}$	Do. feeders -	—	10s.	10s.	"
2	Condenser minders -	—	10s.	—	"
1	Spinners -	30s.	—	—	"
2	Do. piecers	—	8s.	—	"
2	Beamers -	22s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{10}$	Healders -	20s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Winders -	—	—	8s.	"
$28\frac{3}{4}$					
	WEAVING, &c.:				
$\frac{1}{4}$	Pattern designers -	40s.	—	—	"
51	Weavers -	20s.	—	12s.	"
$2\frac{1}{2}$	Do. foremen or Tuners -	40s.	—	—	"
$1\frac{1}{2}$	Knotters and Sewers -	—	—	12s.	"
4	Millers -	25s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Manager -	40s.	—	—	"
$59\frac{1}{2}$					
	DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH, &c.:				
$5\frac{1}{2}$	Dressers or Giggers	20s.	16s.	—	"
1	Tenterers -	20s.	—	—	"
3	Cutters or Croppers	25s.	8s.	—	"
3	Press setters -	22s.	—	—	"
1	Drawers -	30s.	—	—	"
$1\frac{1}{2}$	Brushers -	22s.	10s.	—	"
1	Enginemens -	30s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{4}$	Mechanics -	30s.	—	—	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Warehousemen	24s.	—	—	"
$16\frac{3}{4}$					
100					

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Batley and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics" Part IX., 1875, page 346.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	PREPARING, &c.:					
	Wool sorters	30s.	—	—	—	60
	" Sconrers, Driers, &c.	22s.	—	—	—	"
2	Dyers	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	" foremen -	50s.	—	—	—	"
2	Teazers and Willyers	23s.	—	—	—	"
1	Scribblers, foremen	50s.	—	—	—	"
4	" feeders	—	—	14s.	—	"
4	Condenser minders	—	10s.	—	10s.	"
4	Spinners	30s.	—	—	—	"
6	" piecers	—	12s.	—	12s.	"
1	Warpers	—	—	15s.	—	"
1	Healders	—	6s.	—	6s.	"
2	Fettlers	20s.	—	—	—	"
	WEAVING, &c.:					
	Pattern designers	60s.	—	—	—	"
	" weavers	40s.	—	—	—	"
51	Weavers	18s.	10s.	15s.	10s.	"
2	" foremen or Tuners	50s.	—	—	—	"
2	Knotters and Sewers	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	Beamers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
1	Millers -	25s.	—	—	—	"
1	" foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH:					
4	Dressers or Giggers	22s.	—	—	—	"
1	Tenterers -	30s.	—	—	—	"
2	Cutters or Croppers	30s.	—	—	—	"
1	Press setters	25s.	—	—	—	"
1	Burlers	—	—	11s.	—	"
	Drawers	40s.	—	—	—	"
1	Brushers	27s.	14s.	—	—	"
1	Enginemen	40s.	15s.	—	—	"
1	Mechanics	35s.	—	—	—	"
1	Labourers	21s.	—	—	—	"
1	Warehousemen	22s.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Batley and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 396.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	PREPARING:					
1	Wool sorters	*30s.	—	—	—	56½
1	Do. Sconrers and Driers	22s.	—	—	—	"
	DYEING:					
3	Dyers	24s.	—	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen	50s.	—	—	—	"
	SCRIBBLING:					
2	Willyers	23s.	—	—	—	"
2	Mule spinners	*30s.	—	—	—	"
2	Horse spinners	*30s.	—	—	—	"
1	Overlookers	50s.	—	—	—	"
4	Feeders	—	—	14s.	—	"
4	Piecers	—	12s.	—	10s.	"
4	Condenser minders	—	10s.	—	10s.	"
2	Fettlers	22s.	—	—	—	"
	WEAVING:					
1	Pattern designers	60s.	—	—	—	"
	Tuners	40s.	—	—	—	"
50	Weavers	20s.	—	16s.	—	"
1	Warpers	—	—	*15s.	—	"
1	Beamers	23s.	—	—	—	"
2	Knotters and Sewers	20s.	—	13s.	—	"
1	Burlers	—	—	11s.	—	"
1	Healders	—	10s.	—	10s.	"

* Piece-work.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Batley and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877—*continued*.

Proportion per 100 hands employed.	Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1	FULLING:					
1	Fullers -	25s.	—	—	—	56½
1	Do. foremen	40s.	—	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING :					
4	Giggers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
1	Tenterers -	25s.	—	—	—	"
2	Cutters -	30s.	10s.	—	—	"
1	Press setters -	25s.	—	—	—	"
1	Steamers -	25s.	—	—	—	"
1	Drawers -	40s.	—	—	—	"
1	Engineers -	40s.	15s.	—	—	"
1	Mechanics -	35s.	—	—	—	"
1	Warehousemen -	22s.	—	—	—	"
1	Book-keepers -	30s.	—	—	—	"
100						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Batley and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 414 and 415.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1	Wool sorters - - - -	*30s.	—	—	56½
1	Do. Scourers and Driers	22s.	—	—	"
	DYEING :				
3	Dyers -	22s.	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen	50s.	—	—	"
2	Teazers and Willyers	22s.	—	—	"
4	Scribblers, feeders	—	—	14s.	"
4	Condenser minders	—	10s.	10s.	"
4	Spinners	*30s.	—	—	"
4	Do. piecers -	—	12s.	—	"
1	Do. foremen	50s.	—	—	"
1	Warpers -	—	—	15s.	"
1	Beamers -	23s.	—	—	"
1	Halders	—	12s.	—	"
2	Fettlers	22s.	—	—	"
	WEAVING :				
1	Pattern designers -	60s.	—	—	"
3	Do. weavers	24s.	—	—	"
1	Tuners	40s.	—	—	"
49½	Weavers	*20s.	—	15s.	"
1	Burlers - - -	—	—	11s.	"
2	Knotters, Menders and Sewers	22s.	—	13s.	"
	FULLING :				
1	Fullers - - - -	*25s.	—	—	"
1	Do. foremen	*40s.	—	—	"
	DRESSING AND FINISHING :				
4	Dressers or Giggers	22s.	—	—	"
1	Tenterers	*25s.	—	—	"
2	Cutters or Croppers	23s.	10s.	—	"
2	Press setters -	25s.	—	—	"
1	Steamers	25s.	—	—	"
1	Drawers	*35s.	—	—	"
1	Engine tenters	40s.	—	—	"
1	Stokers -	18s.	—	—	"
1	Mechanics -	35s.	—	—	"
1	Carters	22s.	—	—	"
1	Warehousemen	22s.	—	—	"
100					

* For piece-work.

LEICESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
YARN : SPINNING AND PREPARING :					Per week.
Men :					
	Overlookers	-	-	-	35s.
	Wool sorters	-	-	-	32s.
	Wool washers	-	-	-	18s.
	Skilled dyers	-	-	-	34s.
	Mechanics	-	-	-	25s.
	Mule spinners	-	-	-	30s.
	Labourers	-	-	-	15s.
Women :					
	Wool pickers	-	-	-	6s.
	Preparers and rovers	-	-	-	7s. 6d.
	Spinners, Doublers, and Reelers	-	-	-	10s.
	Warehouse women	-	-	-	8s. 9d.
Children :					
	Card feeders	-	-	-	5s.
	Doffers	-	-	-	5s. 6d.
Hours of labour					56

Note.—“The rate of wages in this trade are slightly higher than in 1840, probably from “ 5 to 10 per cent.”
The Leicester Chamber of Commerce reported that the return of rates of wages furnished for 1861 would represent, as nearly as could be ascertained, the rate of wages paid in the various branches of trade in 1863; any alteration would certainly be in the direction of an advance. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part V., 1864, page 250.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VI., 1866, page 278.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	Girls.	
YARN, SPINNING AND PREPARING :—	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
Overlookers*	30s. to 40s.	—	—	10
Wool sorters	33s.	—	—	”
” washers	22s.	—	—	”
Skilled dyers*	40s. to 60s.	—	—	”
Mechanics	26s.	—	—	”
Mule spinners	30s.	—	—	”
Labourers	15s.	—	—	”
Preparers and Rovers	—	8s. to 10s.	—	”
Spinners and Doublers	—	10s. to 12s.	—	”
Reelers	—	9s. to 10s.	—	”
Warehouse women	—	9s. to 9s. 6d.	—	”
Card Feeders	—	—	7s. 6d. to 8s.	”
Doffers†	—	—	3s.	5
Hours of labour, 56 per week.				

* “Overlookers and skilled dyers. These classes vary according to individual capacity and circumstance.”
† “Doffers. These are children who only work half time, and are sent to school by the masters, in accordance “ with the provisions of the Factory Act.”

STROUD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Stroud and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 416.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
PREPARING, &c. :—	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters - - -	*27s.	—	—	—	56
Wool Scourers, Driers, &c. -	16s.	—	—	—	"
Dyers -	15s.	8s.	—	—	"
Do. foremen -	30s. to 45s.	—	—	—	"
Teazers and Willyers -	17s.	—	8s.	—	{ Men 55 Women
Scribblers -	15s. 9d.	—	10s. 6d.	7s.	56
Do. foremen -	26s. to 42s.	—	—	—	"
Do. feeders -	—	—	—	7s. 6d.	"
Spinners -	*24s. 6d.	—	*10s. 6d.	—	"
Do. piecers -	—	—	—	6s. 6d.	"
Do. foremen -	32s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Warpers and Beamers -	*19s. 6d.	—	*9s.	—	{ Men 54 Women
Winders -	—	—	9s.	6s.	56
WEAVING :—					
Pattern designers -	35s. to 55s.	—	—	—	"
Do. weavers -	22s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Weavers -	*18s.	—	*12s. 6d.	—	"
Do. foremen or Tuners -	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Burlers -	—	—	8s.	—	54
Knotters, Menders, and Sewers -	—	—	12s.	6s. 6d.	56
FULLING :—					
Fullers -	15s. to 20s.	10s.	—	—	"
Do. foremen -	30s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
DRESSING AND FINISHING :—					
Dressers or Giggers -	15s.	6s. 6d.	—	—	"
Tenterers -	16s.	—	—	—	"
Cutters or Croppers -	15s.	6s.	—	—	"
Press setters -	17s.	—	—	—	"
Steamers -	16s. 6d.	7s.	—	—	"
Burlers -	—	—	7s.	—	50
Drawers -	—	—	9s. 6d.	—	54
Brushers -	15s.	—	—	—	56
Engine tenters -	21s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers -	15s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics -	25s. 6d.	—	—	—	58
Carters -	15s.	—	—	—	56
Warehousemen -	18s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers -	14s. 6d.	—	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Stroud and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters - - -	30s.	4s. 6d. to 10s.	—	—	52
„ washers - - -	16s. to 21s.	—	—	—	56
Dyers - - -	16s. to 20s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ foremen - - -	32s. to 42s.	—	—	—	„
Teazers and Willyers -	16s. to 18s.	6s. to 10s.	—	—	„
Scribblers, foremen	29s. to 40s.	—	—	—	„
„ feeders	—	—	8s. to 10s.	6s. to 8s.	„
Spinners	*15s. to 18s.	—	*10s. to 14s.	—	„
„ piecers - - -	—	—	—	{ 5s. 6d. to 7s. 6d. }	„
„ foremen	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	„
Warpers and Beamers -	16s. to 27s.	—	—	6s. to 8s.	„
Winders	—	—	*8s.	4s. to 6s.	„
Weavers	*15s. to 21s.	—	*11s. to 15s.	—	„
„ foremen or Tuners	25s. to 32s.	—	—	—	„
Burlers - - -	—	—	*6s. to 9s. 6d.	5s. to 7s.	54
Knotters, Menders, and Sewers	—	—	10s. to 12s.	—	„
Fullers - - -	17s. to 19s.	10s. 6d.	—	—	56
„ foremen - - -	26s. to 30s.	—	—	—	„
Dressers and Giggers	16s. to 22s.	6s. to 8s.	—	—	„
Teuterers - - -	16s.	7s. to 10s.	—	—	„
Cutters and Croppers	15s. to 18s.	6s. to 8s.	—	—	„
Press setters - - -	15s. to 20s.	—	—	—	„
Steamers - - -	15s. to 19s.	—	—	—	„
Drawers - - -	—	—	9s. to 11s.	7s. 6d.	„
Brushers - - -	16s.	—	—	—	„
Engine tenters	20s. to 26s.	—	—	—	58
Mechanics	22s. 6d. to 28s.	—	—	—	56
Warehousemen	17s. to 20s.	—	—	—	„
Labourers	14s. to 16s.	—	—	—	58

* For piece-work.

KENDAL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Kendal and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters - - -	23s. to 27s.	—	—	—	56½
„ scourers, Driers, &c. -	{ 17s. 3d. to 18s. 6d. }	—	—	—	„
Dyers	17s. 3d.	—	—	—	„
„ foremen - - -	38s. to 43s.	—	—	—	„
Teazers and Willyers -	17s. to 21s.	8s.	—	—	„
Scribblers, foremen	40s. to 50s.	—	—	—	„
„ feeders	—	—	7s. 6d. to 9s. 6d.	7s. 6d. to 9s. 6d.	„
Spinners	†25s. to 29s.	—	—	—	„
„ piecers - - -	—	4s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 6s.	„
„ „ short timers -	—	1s. 6d. to 3s.	—	—	28½
„ foremen - - -	40s. to 45s.	—	—	—	56½
Warpers and Beamers	20s. to 25s.	—	10s. to 11s. 6d.	—	„
Healders - - -	—	—	6s. 6d. to 9s. 6d.	6s. 6d. to 9s. 6d.	„
Winders - - -	—	—	7s. 6d. to 7s. 9d.	7s. 6d. to 7s. 9d.	„
Fettlers - - -	19s. 6d.	—	—	—	„
Pattern designers - -	55s. to 60s.	—	—	—	„
„ weavers	*24s.	—	—	—	„
Weavers	*18s.	—	*9s. to 10s. 3d.	—	„
„ foremen or Tuners	25s. 3d.	—	—	—	„
Burlers - - -	—	—	6s. 6d. to 8s. 6d.	—	„
Knotters, Menders, and Sewers -	—	—	8s. 4d.	—	„
Fullers - - -	17s. 9d.	—	—	—	„
„ foremen	23s. to 31s.	—	—	—	„
Dressers and Giggers	18s. 6d.	—	—	—	„
Tenterers - - -	18s.	—	—	—	„
Cutters and Croppers -	19s. to 22s.	—	—	—	„
Press setters - - -	17s. to 19s.	—	—	—	„
Engine tenters	24s. 9d.	—	—	—	62
Mechanics - - -	28s. 6d.	—	—	—	56½
Warehousemen - - -	18s. to 23s.	5s. to 7s.	—	—	„
Carters - - -	17s. to 20s.	—	—	—	„
Labourers - - -	17s.	—	—	—	„

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

GALASHIELS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Galashiels and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, pages 397 and 398.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
PREPARING, &c. :—	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters -	*27s.	12s.	—	8s. 6d.	56 to 56½
Foremen -	30s.	—	—	—	—
Scourers, Driers, &c.	20s. to 24s.	12s.	—	—	—
Dyers -	18s. to 20s.	15s.	—	—	—
Do. foremen	30s. to 44s.	—	—	—	—
Teazers, Willyers	18s. to 21s.	10s. to 11s.	—	—	—
Scribblers -	17s. to 18s.	10s.	—	—	—
Do. foremen	25s. to 50s.	—	—	—	—
Do. feeders	17s.	10s.	11s.	—	—
Condenser minders	17s. to 18s.	10s.	—	—	—
Spinners and Twistors	*25s. to 32s. 6d.	—	—	—	—
Do. piecers	—	7s. to 10s.	—	7s. to 8s. 4d.	—
Do. foremen	28s.	—	—	—	—
Warpers and Beamers	25s. to 28s.	10s. to 10s. 6d.	—	—	—
Healders	*25s.	*10s. to 20s.	*15s.	5s. to 10s.	—
Do. foremen	25s.	—	—	—	—
Winders	—	9s.	*12s. to 14s.	*9s. to 14s.	—
Fettlers	19s.	—	—	—	—
WEAVING :—					
Pattern designers -	32s. to 70s.	—	—	—	—
Do. weavers	*25s. to 30s.	12s. 6d.	—	—	—
Weavers	*22s.	—	*15s.	—	—
Do. foremen	28s. to 30s.	—	—	—	—
Burlers	—	—	*15s. to 16s.	—	—
Knotters, Menders, and Sewers	—	—	*15s. to 19s. 9d.	*11s. 6d. to 15s.	—
Foremen	20s. to 26s.	—	—	—	—
FULLING :—					
Fullers -	18s. to 19s. 6d.	—	—	—	—
Do. foremen	23s. to 34s.	—	—	—	—
In yarn store -	20s. to 24s.	11s.	—	—	—
Do. foremen	30s.	—	—	—	—
DRESSING AND FINISHING :—					
Dressers or Giggers	26s.	—	—	—	—
Tenterers -	18s. 6d. to 20s.	7s.	—	—	—
Cutters or Croppers	20s. to 28s.	10s.	—	—	—
Press setters	18s. to 22s.	—	—	—	—
Steamers	16s. to 19s. 9d.	—	—	—	—
Burlers	*15s.	—	*12s. to 14s. 9d.	*6s.	—
Foremen	26s.	—	—	—	—
Drawers	24s.	—	*12s.	—	—
Engine tenters -	24s. to 28s.	—	—	—	—
Stokers	23s. to 25s.	—	—	—	—
Mechanics	26s. to 31s.	6s.	—	—	—
Warehousemen	31s. 6d. to 50s.	—	—	—	—
Labourers -	18s. to 19s.	—	—	—	—
Floor brushers -	—	—	11s.	—	—

* For piece-work.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–8.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VII., 1869, page 280.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
	PREPARING AND SPINNING :			
1·52	Wool sorters - - - -	20s.	—	10½
3·03	„ Scourers, Driers, &c. - -	14s.	—	„
1·52	Dyers - - - -	14s.	—	„
3·03	Teazers and Willyers - - -	11s.	—	„
1·52	Scribblers foremen - - -	40s.	—	„
7·56	„ feeders - - - -	—	5s.	„
4·54	Slubbers - - - -	25s.	—	„
3·03	„ piecers - - - -	—	5s.	„
1·52	Condenser minders - - -	—	5s.	„
3·03	Spinners - - - -	22s.	—	„
6·06	„ piecers - - - -	—	5s.	„
3·03	Warpers and Beamers - -	—	8s.	„
1·52	Healders - - - -	15s.	—	„
3·03	Winders - - - -	—	6s.	„
	WEAVING WOOLLEN CLOTH, &c. :			
28·77	Weavers - - - -	14s.	9s.	10½
1·52	„ foremen or Tuners - -	Not stated.		„
3·03	Burlers - - - -	—	8s. 6d.	„
3·03	Millers - - - -	15s.	—	„
1·52	Manager - - - -	80s.	—	„
	DRESSING AND FINISHING WOOLLEN CLOTH, &c. :			
6·06	Dressers or Giggers and Tenterers -	12s.	—	10½
1·52	Enginemen - - - -	16s.	—	„
1·52	Mechanics - - - -	24s.	—	„
6·06	Labourers - - - -	12s.	—	„
3·03	Warehousemen - - - -	Not stated.		„
100·00				

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part II., 1859, page 311.)

		Rates of Wages.	
		Per day.	
	WOOLLEN FACTORIES :		
	Skilled hands - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s.	
	Unskilled hands - - - -	1s. 4d. to 1s. 8d.	
	Boys and women - - - -	8d. to 1s.	

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1861, page 262.)

WORSTED MANUFACTURES.

BRADFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I, 1857, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Worsted Spinners.	Worsted Spinners and Worsted Manufacturers.	Machine Wool Combers.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Overlookers - - -	3s. to 4s. 6d.	2s. 4d. to 6s.	3s. 4d. to 5s.
Engine tenter - - -	5s. to 6s.	3s. 4d. to 5s.	5s.
Stokers - - -	—	2s. to 2s. 6d.	2s. 4d. to 2s. 8d.
Men :			
Adults - - -	2s. 4d. to 4s.	1s. 10d. to 3s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.
Weavers - - -	—	1s. 4d. to 2s.	—
Dyers - - -	—	2s. to 3s. 4d.	—
Women :			
Adults - - -	1s. 1d. to 1s. 6d.	1s. to 2s.	1s. 4d.
Weavers - - -	—	1s. 2d. to 2s. 4d.	—
Girls (under 13 years of age) -	3d. to 5d.	8d. to 9d.	—
Boys " " -	2½d. to 5d.	8d. to 9d.	—
Warehousemen - - -	2s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.	3s. 4d.	2s. 6d. to 3s.
Wool sorters - - -	2s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.	2s. 6d. to 3s. 4d.	3s. 4d. to 3s. 8d.
Wool washers - - -	1s. 11d. to 3s.	2s. 6d.	—
Makers-up - - -	1s. 6d.	3s. 4d.	—
Packers - - -	2s. 8d.	3s. 4d.	—
Heads of departments of dye-houses - - -	3s. 4d.	—	—
Dyers' hands (adults) - - -	2s. 6d.	—	—
Youths in dye-houses (16 to 21) -	1s. 4d. to 1s. 8d.	—	—
Do. (under 16) -	10d. to 1s. 2d.	—	—
Hours of labour -	10	10	Not stated.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II, 1859, page 304.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
MACHINE WOOL COMBERS :					
Overlookers - - -	3s. 4d. to 5s.	—	—	—	Uncertain
Engine tenters - - -	5s.	—	—	—	"
" feeders - - -	2s. 4d. to 2s. 8d.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s.	—	—	—	"
WORSTED SPINNERS :					
Overlookers - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—	10
Assistant overlookers - - -	2s. 3d. to 2s. 8d.	—	—	—	"
Engine tenters - - -	5s. to 6s.	—	—	—	"
" feeders - - -	2s. to 2s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics, smiths, and joiners -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
For all jobbing work - - -	2s. 4d. to 3s.	—	—	—	"
Wool sorters - - -	3s. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
" washers - - -	2s. 4d. to 3s.	—	—	—	"
Reelers, drawers, &c. - - -	—	—	1s. 1d. to 1s. 6d.	—	"
Warehousemen - - -	2s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Packers - - -	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.	—	—	—	"
Boys and girls (under 13) -	—	3d. to 6d.	—	3d. to 6d.	"

Average Rates of Wages paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1858—*continued.*

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
WORSTED MANUFACTURERS :					
Overlookers	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—	10
Assistant overlookers	2s. 3d. to 2s. 8d.	—	—	—	"
Engine tenters -	3s. 4d. to 5s.	—	—	—	"
" feeders -	2s. to 2s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics, smiths, and joiners	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
For all jobbing work -	2s. 4d. to 3s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers -	1s. 4d. to 2s.	—	1s. 2d. to 2s. 4d.	—	"
Reelers, drawers, &c.	—	—	1s. to 2s.	—	"
Warehousemen -	3s. 4d.	—	—	—	"
Packers -	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.	—	—	—	"
Boys and girls (under 13)	—	3d. to 6d.	—	3d. to 6d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 260.)

Description of Occupation.	Worsted Combers, Spinners, and Manufacturers.	Alpaca, Mohair, and Worsted Spinners and Manufacturers.	Machine Wool Combers.	Cotton and Worsted Power Loom Weavers.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Overlookers -	25s. 1d.	27s. 8d.	28s.	20s.	60
Assistant overlookers -	*11s. 11d.	19s.	18s.	16s.	"
Superintendent overlookers	45s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers overlookers -	21s.	—	—	—	"
Engine tenters -	27s. 8d.	33s.	40s.	21s.	"
" feeders -	17s. 6d.	16s. 6d.	18s.	—	"
Mechanics -	24s. 6d.	26s.	26s.	—	"
Smiths -	23s. 1d.	26s. 6d.	26s.	—	"
Joiners -	23s. 1d.	24s.	26s.	—	"
Weavers (men) -	13s. 9d.	14s.	—	12s.	"
Weavers (women) -	11s. 1d.	11s. 3d.	—	12s.	"
Children (under 13) -	2s. 2d.	2s. 4½d.	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	17s. 9d.	15s. 3d.	15s.	20s.	"
Wool sorters -	20s. 9d.	24s. 3d.	—	—	"
Wool washers -	14s. 2d.	15s. 8d.	18s.	—	"
Wool machine combers -	10s. 6d.	12s.	10s.	—	"
Hand combers -	11s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
Packers -	22s.	—	15s.	—	"
Dyers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Finishers -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Makers-up -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Mill hands -	7s. 1d.	6s. 9d.	—	—	"
Mill hands (under 13) -	2s. 4d.	—	—	—	"

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Worsted Combers, Spinners, and Manufacturers.	Alpaca, Mohair, and Worsted Spinners and Manufacturers.	Machine Wool Combers.	Cotton and Worsted Power Loom Weavers.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Overlookers -	25s. 1d.	27s. 8d.	28s.	20s.	60
Assistant overlookers -	20s.	19s.	18s.	16s.	"
Superintendent overlookers	45s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers overlookers	21s.	—	—	—	"
Engine tenters	27s. 8d.	33s.	40s.	21s.	"
Engine feeders -	17s. 6d.	16s. 6d.	18s.	—	"
Mechanics -	24s. 6d.	26s.	26s.	—	"
Smiths -	23s. 1d.	26s. 6d.	26s.	—	"
Joiners	23s. 1d.	24s.	26s.	—	"
Weavers (men) -	13s. 9d.	14s.	—	12s.	"
" (women) -	11s. 1d.	11s. 3d.	—	12s.	"
Children (under 13) -	2s. 2d.	2s. 4½d.	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	17s. 9d.	15s. 3d.	15s.	20s.	"
Wool sorters -	20s. 9d.	24s. 3d.	—	—	"
Wool washers	15s.	15s. 8d.	18s.	—	"
Wool machine combers -	10s. 6d.	12s.	10s.	—	"
Hand combers -	11s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
Packers -	22s.	—	15s.	—	"
Dyers -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Finishers	24s.	—	—	—	"
Makers-up -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Mill hands -	7s. 1d.	6s. 9d.	—	—	"
Mill hands (under 13) -	2s. 4d.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Worsted Combers, Spinners, and Manufacturers.	Alpaca, Mohair, and Worsted Spinners, and Manufacturers.	Machine Wool Combers.	Cotton and Worsted Power Loom Weavers.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Overlookers -	25s. 1d. to 28s.	27s. 8d. to 30s.	28s.	20s. to 26s.	60
Assistant overlookers	20s. to 22s.	18s. to 19s.	18s.	16s.	"
Superintendent do.	45s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers do. -	21s. to 28s.	28s.	—	—	"
Engine tenters	27s. 8d.	23s. to 33s.	40s.	21s. to 26s.	"
Engine feeders -	17s. 6d.	16s. 6d.	18s.	—	"
Mechanics -	24s. 6d.	26s.	26s.	24s.	"
Smiths -	23s. 1d.	26s. 6d.	26s.	—	"
Joiners	23s. 1d.	24s. to 26s.	26s.	24s.	"
Weavers (men) -	13s. 9d. to 15s. 6d.	14s. to 16s.	—	12s.	"
Do. (women)	11s. 1d. to 14s.	11s. 3d.	—	12s.	"
Children (under 13)	2s. 2d.	2s. 4½d. to 3s. 6d.	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	17s. 9d. to 21s.	15s. 3d. to 20s.	15s.	20s.	"
Wool sorters -	20s. to 20s. 9d.	24s. 3d.	—	—	"
Wool washers -	15s.	15s. 8d.	18s.	—	"
Wool machine combers	10s. 6d. to 12s.	12s.	10s.	—	"
Hand combers -	11s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
Packers -	22s.	—	15s.	—	"
Dyers	20s.	—	—	—	"
Finishers	24s.	—	—	—	"
Makers-up -	20s.	—	—	24s.	"
Mill hands -	7s. 1d. to 8s. 6d.	6s. 9d. to 8s.	—	—	"
Mill hands (under 13)	2s. 4d.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 279.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Machine Wool Combers -	14s.	11s.	—	—	60
Wool sorters	28s.	—	—	—	"
Do. washers -	16s. 6d.	12s.	—	—	"
Dyers -	18s.	9s.	—	—	"
Overlookers -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant do. -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Engine tenters -	40s.	—	—	—	"
Do. feeders -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Do. stokers -	21s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics, Smiths, and Joiners -	29s.	9s.	—	—	"
Weavers -	18s.	—	12s.	—	*—
Reelers -	—	—	13s.	—	55
Drawers -	—	—	9s. 6d.	—	"
Makers-up -	24s.	—	—	—	60
Packers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Heads of Departments in dyehouses -	50s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	17s.	—	—	—	"
Spinners -	—	2s. 6d. to 4s.	7s. to 10s.	2s. 6d. to 4s.	†—

* Men, 60 hours, women, 55 hours.

† Women, 55 hours, boys and girls, 36 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 281.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters - - -	28s.	12s.	—	60
do. washers - - -	17s. 6d.	—	—	"
Dyers - - -	20s.	8s. to 12s.	—	"
Machine wool combers -	15s.	8s. 6d.	9s. 6d.	"
Drawers - - -	—	—	10s. to 12s.	"
Reelers - - -	—	—	10s.	"
Weavers - - -	—	—	12s.	"
Overlookers - - -	30s.	—	—	"
Assistant overlookers -	10s. to 28s.	—	—	"
Engine tenters - - -	28s. to 35s.	—	—	"
do. feeders - - -	20s.	—	—	"
do. stokers - - -	20s.	—	—	"
Mechanics, Smiths and Joiners -	28s.	6s. to 11s.	—	"
HEADS OF DEPARTMENT :				
In dyehouses -	30s. to 50s.	—	—	—
Finishers and Warehousemen -	Vary very much according to circumstances.			—

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 347.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Machine wool combers -	16s. to 17s.	10s. 6d. to 11s.	—	—	56½
Wool sorters -	20s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
" washers -	16s. to 18s.	—	—	—	"
Dyers -	23s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Overlookers -	32s. to 36s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant overlookers -	—	14s. to 18s.	—	—	"
Engine tenters -	30s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Engine stokers -	20s. to 22s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics, Smiths and Joiners	30s. to 34s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers -	20s. to 21s.	—	16s. to 18s.	—	"
Spinners -	—	—	—	10s. to 13s.	"
Reelers -	—	—	15s. to 16s.	—	"
Drawers -	—	—	11s. 6d. to 12s.	—	"
Makers-up -	24s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
Packers -	20s. to 23s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 398.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters -	31s.	—	—	—	53½
Do. -	*33s.	—	—	—	—
Wool washers -	17s. to 19s.	—	—	—	56½
Machine wool combers -	16s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Dyers -	18s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
Overlookers -	29s. to 34s.	—	—	—	"
Do. -	*32s. to 38s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant overlookers	10s. to 21s.	—	—	—	"
Spinners -	—	9s. to 10s. 6d.	9s. 6d. to 11s.	—	"
Do. short timers	—	4s.	—	4s.	28½
Weavers -	18s. to 22s.*	—	*14s. to 17s.	—	56½
Reelers -	—	—	†12s. to 17s.	—	"
Drawers -	—	—	10s. 6d. to 11s.	—	"
Packers -	—	—	19s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

† Both day and piece work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.) *

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
WOOL SORTING, PREPARING, &C. :					
Wool sorters -	29s. to 32s.	—	—	—	56
Wool washers, foremen	20s. to 25s.	—	—	—	56½
Do. assistants	16s. to 19s.	—	—	—	"
Carding overlookers -	32s. to 38s.	—	—	—	"
Carders -	15s. to 18s.	10s. 6d.	10s. to 10s. 6d.	—	"
Combing overlookers	30s. to 42s.	—	—	—	"
Combers -	15s.	—	11s. to 13s. 6d.	—	"
Preparers -	14s. 6d.	—	10s. 9d.	—	"
Finishers -	—	—	10s. 3d.	—	"
Drawing overlookers	30s. to 34s.	—	—	—	"
Drawers -	—	9s. 6d.	9s. 6d. to 11s. 6d.	—	"
SPINNING :					
Spinning and doubling overlookers	28s. to 32s.	—	—	—	"
Spinners	—	8s. to 10s. 6d.	9s. to 10s. 6d.	8s. 6d.	"
Doffers	—	7s. to 8s.	—	7s. to 8s.	"
Do. short timers	—	2s. 6d. to 4s.	—	2s. 6d. to 4s.	28
Doublers	—	9s. to 10s.	—	9s. to 10s.	56½
Reelers -	—	—	12s. to 14s.*	—	"
Winders -	—	—	{ 11s. 6d. 14s. 6d.* 15s. 6d.* }	8s. 6d.	"
Warpers -	15s. to 20s.*	—	{ 11s. 6d. }	—	"
Warp dressers -	29s. 6d.*	—	—	—	"
Weaving overlookers -	33s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers	14s. to 15s.*	—	14s. to 15s.*	—	"
Engine tenters	24s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers	21s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics -	29s. to 31s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Packers -	19s. to 28s.	14s.	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

HALIFAX AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 279.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Machine wool combers	14s.	—	9s.	8s. 9d.	60
Wool sorters -	18s. to 24s.	—	—	—	"
Do. washers	14s. to 18s.	12s.	—	—	"
Overlookers	21s. to 27s.	—	—	—	"
Assistant do. -	9s. to 12s.	12s.	—	—	"
Engine tenters	22s. to 26s.	—	—	—	"
Do. feeders	18s.	—	8s. 6d.	—	"
Do. stokers	16s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics, Smiths and Joiners]	22s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Weavers -	16s. to 24s.	—	8s. to 12s.	—	"
Reelers -	—	10s. 6d.	{ 1¼d. to 2d. per gross, Single yarns. }	—	"
Drawers -	—	9s.	8s. 6d. to 9s.	—	"
Makers-up -	12s. to 18s.	10s.	—	—	"
Packers -	20s. to 22s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	16s.	—	—	—	"
Spinners -	30s.	7s. to 8s.	{ 7s. 6d. to 8s. 6d. }	—	"
Do. short-timers	—	{ 1s. 6d. to 3s. 6d. }	—	{ 1s. 6d. to 3s. 6d. }	30

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 281.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters - - -	18s. 6d. to 28s.	12s.	—	—	*—
„ washers - - -	12s. to 22s.	—	—	—	60
„ carders - - -	—	—	9s. to 9s. 6d.	—	„
Machine wool combers	12s. to 15s.	—	9s. to 9s. 6d.	9s. to 9s. 6d.	„
Makers-up - - -	—	10s.	9s. to 10s.	—	„
Dyers - - -	14s.	—	—	—	„
Drawers - - -	—	—	8s. to 10s.	9s.	„
Spinners - - -	—	†1s. 3d. to 4s.	6s. 6d. to 8s.	†1s. 3d. to 4s.	†—
Twisters - - -	—	—	—	8s. to 10s.	60
Reelers - - -	—	—	9s. to 14s.	11s.	„
Oilers - - -	—	9s.	—	—	„
Jobbers - - -	—	8s. to 10s.	—	—	„
Bobbin setters	—	5s.	—	—	„
Doffers - - -	—	6s. 3d.	—	—	„
Weavers (piece-work)	14s. to 20s.	—	13s. to 18s.	14s.	„
Overlookers - - -	18s. to 25s.	—	—	—	„
Assistant do.	13s. 6d. to 16s.	—	—	—	„
Engine tenters	22s. to 30s.	—	—	—	60 to 72
Do. feeders	15s. to 18s.	—	—	—	60
Do. stokers	14s. to 18s.	—	—	—	60 to 72
Mechanics, Smiths and Joiners	20s. to 30s.	8s.	—	—	60
Packers - - -	15s. to 25s.	—	—	—	„
Warehousemen	15s. to 30s.	—	—	—	„

Note.—Hours of labour generally : Mill, 60 hours per week ; Warehouse, 57 hours per week.

* Men, 54 to 57½ hours ; lads and boys, 54 hours.

† Short timers.

‡ Women, 60 hours ; lads and girls, 30 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, pages 398 and 399.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
WOOL SORTING, PREPARING, &c. :					
Wool sorters - {	24s.	—	—	—	53½
Wool washers, foremen - {	21s. to 25s.*	11s. 6d.*	—	—	—
Do. assistants - {	25s.	—	—	—	56½
Carding overlookers	16s. to 20s.	14s.	—	—	„
Carders - - -	30s.	—	—	—	„
Combing overlookers	20s.	11s. to 13s.	10s. to 13s.	—	—†
Combers - - -	25s. to 34s.	—	—	—	56½
Preparers - - -	14s. to 18s.	—	12s. to 14s.	—	„
Finishers - - -	14s. to 15s. 6d.	—	10s. 6d. to 14s.	—	„
Drawing overlookers	15s. 6d.	—	10s. 6d. to 12s.	—	„
Drawers - - -	29s. to 32s.	—	—	—	„
	—	—	11s. to 13s.	—	„
SPINNING AND DOUBLING :					
Overlookers - - -	24s. to 32s.	—	—	—	„
Spinners - - -	—	6s. to 11s.	—	6s. to 9s.	„
Doffers - - -	—	6s. to 9s. 6d.	—	6s. to 7s. 6d.	„
Doublers - - -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	„
Do. short timers -	—	3s. 9d.	12s.*	3s. 6d.	27
Reelers - - -	—	10s.	12s. to 14s.*	—	56½
Winders - - -	—	—	10s. 6d. to 11s.	—	„
Warpers - - -	—	—	14s.*	—	„
Warp dressers - -	—	12s.	14s. 6d.	—	„
	28s.	—	—	—	„
	30s. to 36s.*	—	—	—	„
Twisters in - - -	20s.	—	—	—	„
Drawers in - - -	24s. to 25s.*	—	13s. 6d.*	—	„
Do. short timers	25s.*	9s.	14s. 6d.*	—	„
Weavers - - -	—	—	—	2s. 3d.	—
Overlookers - - -	18s.	—	—	—	56½
	24s. to 30s.*	—	14s. 6d. to 20s.*	—	„
	29s. to 32s.	—	—	—	„

* For piece-work.

† Men and women, 56½ hours ; lads and boys, 55 hours.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877—*continued.*

Description of Occupation— <i>continued.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>continued.</i>				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
Sizers - - - - -	Per week. 21s. to 26s.	Per week. 10s.	Per week. —	Per week. —	Per week. 56½
Scourers - - - - -	17s. 9d. to 22s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Dyers - - - - -	22s.	—	—	—	55
Do. foremen - - - - -	50s. to 90s.	—	—	—	"
Makers-up - - - - -	19s. to 25s.	12s.	13s.	—	56½
Card stampers - - - - -	29s. to 30s.	—	13s. to 15s.	—	"
Card lacers, &c. - - - - -	—	8s.	9s. 6d.	—	"
Do. short timers - - - - -	—	—	—	3s. 3d.	27
Head and slay makers - - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	56½
Do. short timers - - - - -	—	3s.	—	—	28
Engine tenters - - - - -	27s. to 29s.	—	—	—	58
Stokers - - - - -	20s.	17s.	—	—	"
Mechanics - - - - -	27s. to 30s.	12s. to 14s.	—	—	56½
Joiners - - - - -	27s. to 30s.	8s.	—	—	"
Packers - - - - -	17s.	—	—	—	"
Warehouse hands - - - - -	25s.	17s.	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Halifax and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 417.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
WOOL SORTING, PREPARING, &c. :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wool sorters - - - - -	24s.	—	—	—	56½
Wool washers - - - - -	21s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Do. assistants - - - - -	14s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Do. foremen - - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Carding overlookers - - - - -	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Carders - - - - -	—	—	11s.	—	"
Combing overlookers - - - - -	27s.	—	—	—	"
Combers - - - - -	—	—	11s. 3d.	—	"
Preparers - - - - -	16s.	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
Drawing overlookers - - - - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
Drawers - - - - -	—	—	9s. to 12s.	—	"
SPINNING :					
Spinning and Doubling overlookers - - - - -	22s. to 27s.	—	—	—	"
Spinners - - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	—	7s. 6d.	"
Do. short-timers - - - - -	—	3s.	—	3s.	28½
Doffers - - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	—	—	56½
Doublers - - - - -	—	—	12s.	8s. 6d.	"
Reelers - - - - -	—	—	12s. 6d.	—	"
Winders - - - - -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
Warpers - - - - -	—	—	11s. 6d.	—	"
Dyers - - - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Makers-up - - - - -	22s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
Engine tenters - - - - -	26s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers - - - - -	20s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics - - - - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	25s. to 28s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Packers - - - - -	22s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"

CARPET MANUFACTURE.

KIDDERMINSTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Kidderminster and Neighbourhood
during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 417.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	TAPESTRY CARPET WEAVING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1·2	Foremen	45s.	—	—	—	56½
26·9	Weavers	*30s.	—	—	—	"
23·3	Printers	*30s.	*7s.	*16s.	—	"
18·8	Setters	—	—	*17s. 6d.	*8s. 3d.	"
29·8	Miscellaneous hands	21s.	8s.	13s.	8s. 3d.	"
100·0						
	BRUSSELS CARPET MAKING :					
2·2	Foremen	50s.	—	—	—	"
29·6	Weavers	*34s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
21·8	Alterers	—	11s. 3d.	—	—	"
12·5	Winders	—	—	*11s. 6d.	*8s. 3d.	"
2·1	Packers	18s.	—	—	—	"
2·7	Stampers	—	—	*18s. 6d.	*6s. 6d.	"
5·6	Dyers	16s.	8s. 6d.	—	—	"
2·7	Starchers	*31s.	*8s. 9d.	—	—	"
9·8	Mechanics	28s. 6d.	7s. 9d.	—	—	"
4·8	Artists	32s. 6d.	9s.	—	—	"
6·2	Miscellaneous hands	21s.	12s. 6d.	—	—	"
100·0						

* For piece-work.

SILK MANUFACTURES.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II, 1859, page 300.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SILK THROWING AND MANUFACTURING :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Mill men and Throwsters	14 0	14 0	17 0
Overlookers	19 0	19 0	22 0
Spinners (young men and boys)	7 6	7 6	10 0
Winders (women)	6 6	6 6	7 0
Cleaners (women and girls)	5 0	5 0	6 0
Doublers (women)	7 6	7 6	8 9
Warpers (men)	—	—	24 0
Weavers	18 0	18 0	20 0
Weekly hours of labour	66	60	60
SILK DYEING AND PRINTING :—			
Dyers and Helpers	15 0	15 0	15 0
Silk dyeing and printing	16 0	16 0	16 0
Weekly hours of labour	60	60	60

Note.—During the years 1839 to 1859, an advance of wages is stated to have taken place in all the branches of the silk trade equal to more than 10 per cent. ; but in silk dyeing a decline occurred in those branches which no longer require any peculiar skill.

BRADFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Years 1860, 1861, and 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 260; Part IV., 1862, page 253; and Part V., 1864, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
SILK SPINNERS:		
Overlookers - - - - -	37s.	60
Assistant overlookers - - - - -	18s.	"
Mechanics - - - - -	26s.	"
Joiners - - - - -	24s.	"
Weavers (men) - - - - -	16s.	"
Children (under 13) - - - - -	2s. 6d.	"
Warehousemen - - - - -	12s.	"
Makers-up - - - - -	14s.	"

MACCLESFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Macclesfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
SILK THROWING :		
Hard silk winders—Women - - - - -	5s. 3d. to 6s. 6d.	60
" " " Girls and boys - - - - -	3s. to 5s.	"
" " danters - - - - -	7s. to 8s.	"
" " cleaners—Women - - - - -	5s. 3d. to 6s. 6d.	"
" " doublers " - - - - -	6s. 6d. to 7s. 6d.	"
Spinning mill—Boys - - - - -	6s. to 7s. 6d.	"
Throwing " —Men - - - - -	10s. to 12s.	"
Slewards—Men - - - - -	15s. to 18s.	"
Half-time hands - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 2s.	37½
Staffmen and sizers—Men - - - - -	15s. to 18s.	60
Engine-men and stokers - - - - -	18s. to 20s.	"
SILK MANUFACTURING—PIECE-WORK :		
Soft silk winders—Women - - - - -	9s. to 12s.	60
" " warpers " - - - - -	10s. to 12s.	"
" " " Men - - - - -	18s. to 22s.	"
Hand-loom weavers " - - - - -	16s. to 18s.	—
Power-loom weavers " - - - - -	10s. to 12s.	60
" " " Women - - - - -	7s. to 9s.	"
" " stewards—Men - - - - -	18s. to 20s.	"
" " warp dressers—Men - - - - -	16s. to 20s.	"
Joiners and mechanics - - - - -	22s. to 24s.	"
SILK DYERS :		
Foremen - - - - -	22s. to 40s.	—
Unskilled labourers - - - - -	16s. to 18s.	—

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Macclesfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
SILK THROWING :					
Winders - - -	—	—	8s.	—	10
Clearers - - -	—	7s.	—	—	"
Spinners - - -	—	11s.	—	—	"
Doublers - - -	—	—	10s.	—	"
Sorters - - -	—	—	11s.	—	"
Millmen - - -	18s.	—	—	—	"
Overlookers - - -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Sizers - - -	—	—	—	10s.	"
Makers up - - -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Silk Dyers - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"
SILK WEAVING :					
Winders - - -	—	—	14s.	—	"
Warpers - - -	—	—	15s.	—	"
Fillers - - -	—	—	12s.	—	"
Weavers - - -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Pickers-up - - -	—	—	12s.	—	"
Finishers - - -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Foremen - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen - - -	35s.	—	—	—	"

DERBY AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Derby and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SILK THROWING :					
Winders - - -	—	—	7s. to 9s.	6s. 9d.	56½
Clearers - - -	—	—	—	5s. 11d.	"
Spinners - - -	19s.	11s.	—	9s. 3d.	"
Doublers - - -	—	—	9s. 6d.	—	"
Sorters - - -	—	—	10s.	—	"
Reelers - - -	—	—	9s. 6d.	—	"
Sizers - - -	—	—	9s. 9d.	—	"
Makers up - - -	—	—	10s. to 12s. 6d.	—	"
SILK WEAVING :					
Warpers - - -	—	—	9s.	—	"
Fillers - - -	—	—	8s.	—	"
Weavers - - -	22s.	—	13s.	—	"
Pickers - - -	—	—	8s.	—	"
Blockers - - -	—	—	8s.	—	"
Warehousewomen - - -	—	—	12s.	—	"

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

POPLIN AND SILK WEAVING:

Women from 1s. to 2s. per day of 8 to 10 hours, according to work done; time employed varies according to circumstances; they are paid according to work done.
Men when fully employed, from 12s. 6d. to 35s. per week.

LACE MANUFACTURES.

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood and other Localities (see note *) during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 281.)

Description of Occupation.	No. of Persons employed.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
COTTON AND SILK MACHINE LACE MANU- FACTURES:			
Warehousemen	400	Per annum.	In warehouses from 8 a.m. to 6 or 7 p.m. On Saturdays to 5 p.m.
Ditto	400	80 <i>l.</i> to 120 <i>l.</i> 150 <i>l.</i> to 200 <i>l.</i>	
Young men employed in making machines, bobbins, and carriages, points, guides, combs, needles, &c.	900	Average per week. 33 <i>s.</i>	†The hours are 18 hours per day, in shifts of 4 and 5 hours each. Women and children, if in factories, work factory hours. Employed away from factories, and chiefly at their own homes.
Young men employed at bobbin-net machines making lace.	1,800	16 <i>s.</i>	
Men at same machinery-	5,000	25 <i>s.</i>	
Do. First-class hands -	3,500	35 <i>s.</i>	
Boys to thread bobbins -	2,600	5 <i>s.</i>	
Boys to clean and wind bobbins -	1,600	5 <i>s.</i>	
Women to fill bobbins with thread -	500	12 <i>s.</i>	
Females from 7 years of age who replace broken threads and otherwise perfect lace net, "Menders."	5,000	4 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i>	
Men employed in warping -	300	25 <i>s.</i>	
Do. Founders and Moulders -	120	35 <i>s.</i>	
Do. superintendents of machinery	180	35 <i>s.</i>	6 a.m. to 6 p.m., and from 8 a.m. to 7 and 8 p.m.
Do. carpenters	60	30 <i>s.</i>	
Do. porters -	360	17 <i>s.</i>	
Do. carters	120	20 <i>s.</i>	
Do. watchmen -	90	20 <i>s.</i>	
Do. steam engineers -	260	22 <i>s.</i>	
Do. bleachers -	150	30 <i>s.</i>	
Do. superintendent dresser	50	30 <i>s.</i>	
IN WAREHOUSES:			
Female dressers -	900	10 <i>s.</i>	8 a.m. to 7 p.m.
Do. White menders and Folders	11,500	9 <i>s.</i> to 12 <i>s.</i>	
Paper box makers, half boys, half girls	1,000	7 <i>s.</i>	
Warehouse women and female overlookers	700	13 <i>s.</i> to 15 <i>s.</i>	
Draughtsmen and Designers -	100	40 <i>s.</i>	

* The numbers of machines to which this statement related were 1,797 Circular machines making bobbin net, 1,589 Lever's machines making fancy lace goods, and 166 sundry machines. Of the Circular machines, 700 were at work in Nottingham and vicinity; 500 in Derbyshire; 200 at Tiverton; 100 at Barnstaple, and 300 at Chard. The Lever's machines and the "sundry" machines were all at work in Nottingham.

† The hours refer to the time the machines are kept running. The hours of the workpeople are 9 per day, in shifts of 4 and 5 hours each.

Note.—To these have to be added females employed from an early age in the houses of "mistresses," often their own mothers, at work of a variety of kinds from warehouses; the processes are known as "drawing," "scolloping," "carding," &c.; wages earned probably from 2s. to 5s. per week; not subject to registration or visitation; numbers difficult to ascertain.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 400.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	
LEVER'S MACHINES FOR FANCY LACE :				
Lace makers - - - - -	25s. to 80s.*	—	—	Not stated.
Winders - - - - -	—	9s. to 10s.*	—	"
Menders - - - - -	—	—	9s. to 11s.*	"
Threaders - - - - -	—	5s. to 9s.*	—	"
Warpers - - - - -	20s. to 30s.*	—	—	"
Designers and draughtsmen - - - - -	2l. to 5l.*	—	—	"
CURTAIN AND OTHER CLASSES :				
Makers - - - - -	30s. to 80s.*	—	—	"
For cotton - - - - -	25s. to 40s.*	—	—	"
For silk - - - - -	30s. to 45s.*	—	—	"
Winders (silk) - - - - -	—	10s. to 15s.*	—	"
Do. (cotton) - - - - -	—	8s. to 12s.*	—	"
Menders - - - - -	—	—	8s. to 16s.*	"
Threaders (cotton) - - - - -	—	6s. to 10s.*	—	"
" (silk) - - - - -	—	10s. to 14s.*	—	"
Warpers - - - - -	30s. to 40s.*	—	—	"
Designers - - - - -	3l. to 6l.*	—	—	"
Draughtsmen - - - - -	2l. to 5l.*	—	—	"
PLAIN NET :				
Makers (cotton) - - - - -	20s. to 40s.*	—	—	"
Do. (silk) - - - - -	30s. to 45s.*	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 418 and 419.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
LEVER'S MACHINES FOR FANCY LACE :					
Lace makers - - - - -	3l. to 5l.*	—	—	—	54
Winders - - - - -	—	10s. to 12s.*	—	—	"
Menders - - - - -	—	—	—	10s. to 14s.*	"
Threaders - - - - -	—	6s. to 10s.*	—	—	"
Warpers - - - - -	25s. to 35s.*	—	—	—	"
Designers and Draughtsmen - - - - -	2l. to 5l.*	—	—	—	"
Clippers and Scollopers - - - - -	—	—	14s. to 20s.*	—	"
CURTAIN FRAMES :					
Makers :					
On silk - - - - -	70s. to 80s.*	25s. to 35s.*	—	—	"
On cotton - - - - -	30s. to 60s.*	20s. to 30s.*	—	—	"
Menders - - - - -	—	—	11s. to 14s.*	6s. to 11s.*	"
Winders - - - - -	—	—	12s. to 14s.*	8s. to 11s.*	"
Warpers - - - - -	30s.	10s. to 16s.	—	—	"
Draughtsmen - - - - -	45s. to 80s.	8s. to 20s.	—	—	"
Threaders (cotton) - - - - -	—	10s. to 12s.*	—	—	"
Smiths - - - - -	32s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Employed in lace dressing - - - - -	50s.	15s.	14s.	9s.	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
LEVER'S MACHINES FOR FANCY LACE :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Lace makers -	†3 <i>l.</i> to 5 <i>l.</i>	—	—	—	54
Winders - - - -	—	†10 <i>s.</i> to 12 <i>s.</i>	—	—	"
Menders - - - -	—	—	—	†10 <i>s.</i> to 14 <i>s.</i>	"
Threaders - - - -	—	†6 <i>s.</i> to 10 <i>s.</i>	—	—	"
Warpers - - - -	†25 <i>s.</i> to 35 <i>s.</i>	—	—	—	"
Designers and Draughtsmen -	†2 <i>l.</i> to 5 <i>l.</i>	—	—	—	—
Clippers and Scollopers -	—	—	†14 <i>s.</i> to 20 <i>s.</i>	—	—
CURTAIN FRAMES:					
Lace makers, on silk - -	†70 <i>s.</i> to 80 <i>s.</i>	†25 <i>s.</i> to 35 <i>s.</i>	—	—	54
Do. do. on cotton - -	†30 <i>s.</i> to 60 <i>s.</i>	†20 <i>s.</i> to 30 <i>s.</i>	—	—	"
Menders - - - -	—	—	†11 <i>s.</i> to 14 <i>s.</i>	†6 <i>s.</i> to 11 <i>s.</i>	"
Winders - - - -	—	—	†12 <i>s.</i> to 14 <i>s.</i>	†8 <i>s.</i> to 11 <i>s.</i>	"
Warpers - - - -	*30 <i>s.</i>	*10 <i>s.</i> to 16 <i>s.</i>	—	—	"
Draughtsmen - - - -	*45 <i>s.</i> to 80 <i>s.</i>	*8 <i>s.</i> to 20 <i>s.</i>	—	—	"
Threaders, cotton - -	—	†10 <i>s.</i> to 12 <i>s.</i>	—	—	"
Lace dressing - - - -	*30 <i>s.</i>	*15 <i>s.</i>	*14 <i>s.</i>	*9 <i>s.</i>	"

* For time-work.

† For piece-work.

HOSIERY MANUFACTURE.

LEICESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
LOOPED FABRICS :—		
* <i>Plain Hosiery and Under Clothing.</i>	Per week.	Per week.
Men, framework knitters, narrow frames -	6s. to 12s.	—
" " wide " -	14s. to 26s.	56
Women, Hose seamers -	3s. 6d.	"
" Sewing-machine hands and menders -	9s.	"
Children, variously employed as seamers, winders, &c. -	2s. to 6s.	"
Warehousemen :		
Heads of department -	35s. and upwards	"
Counter hands - - - - -	21s.	"
Errand boys - - - - -	2s. to 6s.	"
† <i>Fancy Hosiery and Under Clothing.</i>		
Men, Overlookers - - - - -	20s. to 40s.	"
Mechanics - - - - -	20s. to 40s.	"
Ordinary workmen - - - - -	14s. to 28s.	"
Skilled " - - - - -	20s. to 35s.	"
Warehousmen - - - - -	16s. to 24s.	"
Heads of departments - {	30s. to 50s. and upwards }	"
Women, finishing fabrics :		
Counter hands - - - - -	6s. to 14s.	"
Menders - - - - -	6s. to 14s.	"
Sewing-machine hands - - - - -	6s. to 14s.	"
Children, under 13 years - - - - -	2s. to 4s.	"
13 to 16 years - - - - -	4s. to 9s.	"
Boys, 14 to 16 years - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 12s.	"
‡ <i>Dyeing, Trimming, and Dressing of Hosiery and Looped Fabrics.</i>		
Men - - - - -	16s.	56
Women - - - - -	8s. 3d.	"
Children - - - - -	4s. 9d.	"

* "*Plain Hosiery and Under Clothing.*—The increase in the rate of wages in this branch since 1840 is variously estimated: in narrow machinery, from $7\frac{1}{2}$ to 10 per cent., and in wide machinery from 15 to 25 per cent. for men, and probably 10 per cent. for women. The narrow frames are old fashioned machinery employed principally as a domestic manufacture, and capable of producing as much in the hands of women or stout youths, as if worked by able-bodied men. The result cannot fairly be considered as representing the earnings of able-bodied men, as this class of machinery is frequently used as an adjunct to some other employment, as gardening, harvesting, &c. Their use is gradually diminishing, and with the competition of the new wide frames will no doubt still rapidly diminish. The employment of women as "seamers" from the circumstances of the trade is ill-paid, being generally a partial employment to fill up spare time; and being in competition with children's labour, the amount paid is in a great measure in accordance with the latter."

† "*Fancy Hosiery and Under Clothing.*—The rate of wages in this branch of trade is not lower than in 1840, fixed salaries having advanced. The rate of earnings of skilled labourers is dependent upon each individual capacity, and is somewhat difficult to arrive at. The rates of wages for this branch have been estimated for full employment, as in consequence of the fancy hosiery trade being a season trade, employment is not constant, and the wages range above those paid in the plain trade."

‡ "*Dyeing, Trimming, and Dressing of Hosiery and Looped Fabrics.*—The rate of wages in this branch not materially altered since 1840, but not lower."

Note.—The Leicester Chamber of Commerce reported that the return of rates of wages furnished for 1861 would represent as nearly as could be ascertained, the rate of wages paid in the various branches of trade in 1863; any alteration would certainly be in the direction of an advance. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 250.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 280.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
WOOLLEN AND WORSTED HOSIERY					
GOODS :—					
Looped Fabrics—	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
Plain Hosiery and Under Clothing—					
Framework knitters -	9s. to 15s.	—	—	—	10
Narrow frames* -	9s. to 15s.	—	—	—	"
Wide " -	20s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Circular frames† -	—	—	12s. to 20s.	—	"
Hose seamers -	—	—	4s. 6d. to 7s.	—	12
Sewing machine hands -	—	—	12s.	—	10
Menders -	—	—	10s.	—	"
Winders -	—	—	18s.	5s.	"
Warehousemen—					
Heads of departments -	40s. & upwards	—	—	—	"
Counter hands -	25s.	—	—	—	"
Errand boys -	—	5s. to 7s. 6d.	—	—	"
Fancy Hosiery and Under Clothing—					
Factory overlookers -	22s. to 50s.	—	—	—	"
Mechanics -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Ordinary workmen -	14s. to 28s.	—	—	—	"
Skilled do. -	20s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Heads of departments -	40s. & upwards	—	—	—	"
Finishing fabrics -	—	—	8s. to 16s.	—	"
Counter hands -	—	—	9s.	—	"
Menders -	—	—	10s.	—	"
Sewing machine hands -	—	—	12s.	—	"
Hours of labour, 56 per week.					
Dyeing, Trimming, and Dressing of					
Hosiery and Looped Fabrics—					
Dyers, foremen‡ -	40s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
Do. labourers -	18s.	—	—	—	"
Trimmers§ -	20s. to 33s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers -	18s.	—	—	—	"
Menders and tackers -	—	—	8s. to 12s.	—	"
Hours of labour 56 per week, varying with the state of trade.					

Notes appended to the return:—

* "Narrow frames. These are old fashioned machinery, now but little used, being superseded in a great measure by the wider frames. More employment would be found for these machines but hands cannot be obtained, better paid labour being more plentiful."

† "Circular frames. This class of machinery is rapidly increasing, employing female labour and producing a very large quantity of work. The frames are driven by steam power and used for low priced goods principally."

‡ Dyers are paid by the week."

§ Trimmers. This class is paid by the piece. The average weekly earnings are very various, depending on the class of work and skill of workmen."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 399.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
PLAIN WOOLLEN AND COTTON HOSIERY :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Wide frames (hand) -	*30s.	—	—	—	56
Rotary frames (power) -	*30s.	—	—	—	"
Circular frames (power) -	—	—	12s.	—	"
Winding machines (power) -	15s.	—	15s.	—	"
Winders (hand) -	†8s.	—	—	—	—
Sewing machines (power) -	—	—	*10s. 6d.	—	56
Seamers -	—	—	†8s.	—	—
Menders -	—	—	15s.	—	56
UNDER CLOTHING :					
Wide frames (hand) -	*30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	56
Rotary frames (power) -	*30s.	—	—	—	"
Circular frames (power) -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Winding machines (power) -	—	—	14s.	—	"
Sewing machines (power) -	—	—	*10s.	—	"
Sewing machines (hand) -	—	—	*12s.	—	"
Seamers -	—	—	†8s.	—	—
Menders -	—	—	15s.	—	53½

* For piece-work.

† Hand winders are usually old men incapable of hard work.

‡ The work of "Seamers" is usually carried on at home or to fill up spare time at the factory.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877—*continued*.

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
FANCY HOSIERY :					
Wide frames (hand)	*30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	56
Rotary frames (power)	*30s.	—	—	—	"
Rotary frames (hand)	—	—	*18s. to 20s.	—	"
Circular frames (power)	30s.	—	—	—	"
Circular frames (hand)	—	—	*18s. to 20s.	—	"
Winding machines (power)	—	—	14s.	—	"
Winders (hand)	†8s.	—	—	—	—
Sewing machines (power)	—	—	*10s. 6d.	—	56
Menders	—	—	12s.	—	53½
Warehouse hands	23s.	8s. to 14s.	10s.	4s. to 6s.	"
Counter hands	23s.	8s. to 14s.	10s.	4s. to 6s.	"
Dyers { foremen	40s.	—	—	—	56
labourers	14s.	—	—	—	"
Trimmers { foremen	*36s.	—	—	—	"
labourers	*25s.	—	10s.	7s.	"
Makers-up	—	—	15s.	—	53½
Labourers	18s.	—	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

† Hand winders are usually old men incapable of hard work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 418.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PLAIN WOOLLEN AND COTTON					
HOSIERY :					
Wide frames (hand)	*24s.	—	—	—	56
Rotary frames (power)	*30s.	—	—	—	"
Circular frames (power)	—	—	16s.	—	52
Winding machines (power)	—	—	14s.	6s. 6d.	"
Winders (hand)	†8s.	†8s.	—	—	—
Sewing machines (power)	—	—	*15s.	—	52
Seamers	—	—	†16s.	—	—
Menders	—	—	14s.	—	52
UNDER CLOTHING :					
Wide frames (hand)	*30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	56
Rotary frames (power)	*34s.	—	—	—	"
Circular frames (power)	—	—	17s.	—	52
Winding machines (power)	—	—	14s.	—	56
Sewing machines (power)	—	—	*10s.	—	"
" " (hand)	—	—	*12s.	—	"
Seamers	—	—	†8s.	—	—
Menders	—	—	15s.	—	53½
FANCY HOSIERY :					
Wide frames (hand)	*30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	56
Rotary frames (power)	*30s.	—	—	—	"
" " (hand)	—	—	*19s.	—	"
Circular frames (power)	30s.	—	—	—	"
" " (hand)	—	—	*19s.	—	"
Winding machines (power)	—	—	14s.	—	"
Winders (hand)	†8s.	†8s.	—	—	—
Sewing machines (power)	—	—	*10s. 6d.	—	56
Menders	—	—	12s.	—	53½
Warehouse hands	23s.	8s. to 14s.	10s.	4s. to 6s.	"
Counter hands	23s.	8s. to 14s.	10s.	4s. to 6s.	"
Dyers, foremen	40s.	—	—	—	56
" labourers	14s.	—	—	—	"
Trimmers, foremen	*36s.	—	—	—	"
" labourers	*25s.	—	10s.	7s.	"
Makers-up	—	—	15s.	—	53½
Labourers	18s.	—	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

† Hand winders are usually old men incapable of hard work, or boys.

‡ The work of "seamers" is usually carried on at home, or to fill up spare time at the factory

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 280.)

Description of Machinery.	Description of Occupation.	No. of Persons employed.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
COTTON AND SILK HOSIERY GOODS.			Per week.	No stated hours. The work is carried on in 4,700 shops, averaging from 3 to 4 frames each, usually part of the dwelling houses of the persons to whom hosiers and others entrust their frames.
11,000 Narrow hand-frames.	Men -	7,500	10s. 6d.	
	Women and youths	3,500	10s. 6d.	
4,250 Wide hand frames.	Men -	4,250	15s.	
	Girls and women, Seamers, Winders, &c., earnings intermittent -	23,850	4s.	
STEAM POWER.				Factory hours.
1,000 Rotary frames	Men -	700	20s. to 32s.	
	Girls and women, Winders, Seamers, &c.	1,600	5s.	
1,200 Sets, circular frames.	Men, superintending	500	20s. to 35s.	
	Youths -	500	12s. to 20s.	
	Women, superintending -	1,000	12s. to 20s.	
	Girls and women employed winding, cutting, stitching, mending, sewing, and folding -	11,000	7s. to 12s.	
400 Warp frames	Men	400	16s. to 35s.	
	Youths	200	12s. to 20s.	
	Men, warping	400	25s.	
	Women and girls, cutting, stitching -	2,000	8s.	
In warehouses	Men, bleachers, dyers, porters, &c.	2,000	20s. to 35s.	
	Women, folders and menders in warehouses -	5,000	8s. to 12s.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 400.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
COTTON AND SILK HOSIERY:					
Narrow hand frames -	*18s. to 24s.	—	—	—	—
Wide hand frames -	*24s. to 28s.	*10s. to 15s.	—	—	50
Rotary frames -	*35s. to 50s.	*15s.	—	—	54
Circular frames -	*25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Winders -	—	—	12s.	9s.	"
Cutters, Stitchers, Menders, Sewers, and Folders.	—	—	*15s. to 24s.	—	"
Superintendents	—	—	20s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 418.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Hand frame knitters§	*14s. to 17s.	—	—	—	§—
Rotary power frame knitters	35s. to 40s.	—	—	—	56
Circular power frame knitters	*25s. to 40s.	—	*20s.	—	"
Cotton's patent knitters	*50s. to 65s.	—	—	—	"
Do. attendant boys and lads	—	8s. to 17s.	—	—	"
Do. running-on girls	—	—	—	10s.	"
Stitchers and Seamers (hand)§	—	—	*8s.	—	§—
" " (power)	—	—	*12s. to 15s.	—	56
Welters and Turners-off (power)	—	—	*15s. to 20s.	—	"
Winders (power)	—	—	11s. to 13s.	—	"
Cutters	28s.	—	15s.	—	"
Menders in factory	—	—	*12s. to 16s.	—	"
WAREHOUSE HANDS:					
Folders	28s. to 32s.	9s. to 12s.	11s. 6d.	—	50 to 54
Do.	*35s. to 45s.	—	*14s. to 17s.	*7s. 6d.	54
Menders	—	—	12s.	5s. to 8s.	50 to 54
Do.	—	—	*12s. to 15s.	—	"
Makers-up, by hand	—	—	10s. to 14s.	—	"
Do. power	—	—	15s. to 17s.	—	"

* For piece-work.
§ The work of these operatives is not continuous.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Hand frame knitters	†14s. to 17s.	—	—	—	§—
Rotary power frame knitters	†35s. to 40s.	—	—	—	56
Circular " " "	†35s. to 40s.	—	†20s.	—	"
Cotton's patent frame " "	†35s. to 50s.	—	—	—	"
Attendant boys	—	*8s. to 17s.	—	—	"
Running-on girls	—	—	—	*10s.	"
Hand stitchers and seamers	—	—	†8s.	—	—
Power " " "	—	—	†12s. to 15s.	—	56
" " " " " welters and turners-off	—	—	†15s. to 20s.	—	"
" " " " " winders	—	—	11s. to 13s.	—	"
Cutters	*28s.	—	*15s.	—	"
Menders (in factory)	—	—	†12s. to 16s.	—	"
Warehouse hands:					
Folders	*28s. to 32s.	*9s. to 12s.	*11s. to 12s.	—	50 to 54
Menders	—	—	{ †10s. to 15s. *10s. to 12s.	*5s. to 8s.	"
Makers-up, by hand	—	—	*8s. to 12s.	—	"
Makers-up, by power	—	—	†12s. to 20s.	—	"

* For time-work. † For piece-work. § The work of these operatives is not continuous.

COAL AND IRONSTONE MINING.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 303.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
COAL MINING :			
Coal miners - - - - -	25s.	20s.	25s.
Drawers, men - - - - -	17s.	14s.	17s.
" boys - - - - -	12s.	9s.	12s.
Underlookers - - - - -	36s.	36s.	36s.
Firemen - - - - -	24s.	20s.	24s.
Tunnellers - - - - -	25s.	20s.	25s.
Weekly hours of labour - - -	50		

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Underlookers - - - - -	41s. 6d.	—	—
Firemen - - - - -	32s. 9d.	—	—
Colliers - - - - -	27s. 5d.	—	48
Shot lighters - - - - -	27s. 5d.	—	"
Drawers - - - - -	—	15s.	"
Cagers - - - - -	24s. 5d.	—	—
Jiggers - - - - -	—	14s. 6d.	48
Takers-off - - - - -	—	15s. 9d.	"
Pony drivers - - - - -	—	14s. 8d.	"
Oilers - - - - -	18s. 7d.	—	"
Banksmen - - - - -	24s. 5d.	—	54½
Screeners - - - - -	18s. 11d.	—	"
Setmen - - - - -	19s. 7d.	—	—
Furnacemen - - - - -	21s. 9d.	—	—
Check-takers - - - - -	20s. 5d.	—	54½
Lamp-men - - - - -	19s. 11d.	—	—
Wallerers - - - - -	21s. 3d.	—	—
Sinkers - - - - -	41s. 7d.	—	—
Tunnellers - - - - -	29s.	—	—
Waggon loaders - - - - -	17s. 5d.	—	—
Horse keepers - - - - -	23s. 8d.	—	—
Blacksmiths - - - - -	31s. 8d.	—	54½
Strikers - - - - -	19s. 6d.	—	"
Engine tenters - - - - -	33s.	—	—
Stokers - - - - -	24s.	—	—
Carpenters - - - - -	29s. 8d.	—	—
Bricksetters - - - - -	32s. 7d.	—	—

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

				*Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
COAL MINING :				
Labourers or operatives	First class	-	-	4s. 7d.
	Second class	-	-	4s.
	Third class	-	-	3s.
	Boys	-	-	1s. 6d.

* Wages paid to persons working the coal and putting it into waggons at the pits.

Note.—"About 15 collieries in the immediate neighbourhood."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 305.)

				Rates of Wages.
				1856-1857.
				Per day.
COAL MINING :	Skilled persons	{	First class	5s. 6d.
			Second class	5s. 3d.
				1858.
Skilled persons	{	First class	5s. 3d.	
		Second class	5s.	
		Third class	4s.	
Labourers or operatives	{	First class	*3s.	
		Second class	*2s. 6d.	
		Third class	*2s. 2d.	
		Boys	*2s.	

* So in original; but these rates differ considerably from those given in the preceding table, and there are now no means of reconciling the two statements.

Note.—"About 15 collieries are in the immediate vicinity of Leeds."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.						Rates of Wages.
						Per week.
COAL MINING :						
Miners	-	-	-	-	-	31s. to 36s.
Hurriers	-	-	-	-	-	15s. to 20s.
Underlookers	-	-	-	-	-	30s.
Furnacemen	-	-	-	-	-	16s.
Tunnellers	-	-	-	-	-	31s. to 36s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253).

WOLVERHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Years 1831 to 1840, 1841 to 1850, and 1851 to 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

	Highest and Lowest Rates of Wages.		
	1831 to 1840.	1841 to 1850.	1851 to 1860.
COAL AND IRONSTONE MINING:	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Thin coal - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.	2s. 3d. to 3s. 9d.	2s. 3d. to 3s. 6d.
Thick coal - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 9d.	3s. 3d. to 4s. 9d.	3s. 3d. to 4s. 6d.
Stone mine - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.	2s. 3d. to 3s. 9d.	3s. 3d. to 3s. 6d.
Average Rates of Wages.			
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Thin coal - - - -	3s. 3d.	2s. 10½d.	2s. 11½d.
Thick coal - - - -	4s. 3d.	3s. 10½d.	3s. 11½d.
Stone mine - - - -	3s. 3d.	2s. 10½d.	2s. 11½d.

Note.—"It must be observed that a day's wages to miners means the pay for a certain stint or measure of coal or stone, varying according to the pits and seams in which they work; and that this stint is always much less than a skilful miner can do in 12 hours; consequently the wages paid to a good workmen for 12 hours' work are always much higher than the prices quoted above."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 420.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
COAL MINING:		
Overmen - - - - -	45s. to 50s.	66
Deputy overmen - - - - -	30s. to 35s.	"
Hewers - - - - -	22s.	45
Tunnellers (stonemen) - - - - -	21s.	48
Master shifters - - - - -	22s.	"
Shifters - - - - -	19s.	"
Wastemen - - - - -	22s.	"
Banksmen - - - - -	19s.	54
Helpers-up - - - - -	22s.	48
Drivers - - - - -	14s. to 16s.	"
Switch keepers - - - - -	13s. 6d.	54
Horse " - - - - -	21s.	58
Cartmen - - - - -	20s.	48
Smiths - - - - -	24s.	54
Joiners - - - - -	27s.	"
Enginemen - - - - -	26s. to 30s.	77
Firemen - - - - -	17s.	"
Platelayers - - - - -	17s.	54

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
38	Stallmen (colliers) - -	†25s. 9d.	—	40
29 Men } 5 Lads }	Other underground hands -	*20s. 2d.	*11s.	”
5½	Banksmen - -	*19s. 10d.	—	”
2½	Bank boys - -	—	*9s. 10d.	”
5½	Loaders - - -	†22s. 7d.	—	”
½	Shaftsmen - - -	*22s.	—	”
½	Plate layers - - -	*31s. 2d.	—	50
2½	Smiths - - -	*25s. 4d.	—	”
1½	Carpenters - - -	*22s. 3d.	—	”
1	Bricklayers - - -	*26s. 8d.	—	”
½	Fitters - - -	*34s. 5d.	—	”
3	Engine tenters - -	*32s. 3d.	—	60
5	Labourers - - -	*18s. 7d.	—	50
100				

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Staffordshire Potteries District during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 250.)

	Rates of Wages.		
	1855.	1856.	1857.
COLLIERIES AND IRONSTONE WORKS:			
Men - - -	Per day. 4s. 6d. to 5s.	Per day. 4s. 6d. to 5s.	Per day. 4s. to 4s. 6d.
Youths from 15 to 18 years old -	2s. 4d. to 3s.	2s. 4d. to 3s.	2s. to 2s. 9d.
Boys from 12 to 15 years old -	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 3d. to 1s. 9d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Staffordshire Potteries District during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 265.)

	Rates of Wages.		
	1858.	1859.	1860.
COLLIERIES AND IRONSTONE WORKS:	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Men - - - -	4s. 6d. to 5s.	4s. 6d. to 5s.	4s.
Youths from 15 to 18 years old	2s. 4d. to 3s.	2s. 4d. to 3s.	2s. to 2s. 9d.
Boys from 12 to 15 years old -	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 6d. to 2s.	1s. 3d. to 1s. 9d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 401.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	COAL MINING:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
·40	Overmen - - - -	40s.	—	48
1·80	Deputy overmen - - - -	27s.	—	"
36·80	Hewers - - - -	24s.	—	"
1·20	Tunnellers (stonemen) - - - -	25s. 6d.	—	"
8·20	Master shifters - - - -	21s. 6d.	—	"
12·40	Shifters - - - -	19s. 6d.	—	"
1·00	Master wastemen - - - -	21s. 6d.	—	"
5·40	Wastemen - - - -	—	8s.	"
5·20	Banksmen - - - -	18s.	—	"
·60	Inspectors on the heap - - - -	27s.	—	"
·40	Weighmen - - - -	24s.	—	"
1·60	Screenmen and Bank labourers - - - -	18s.	—	"
1·00	Onsetters - - - -	22s.	—	"
10·20	Hand putters - - - -	—	12s.	"
3·20	Jiggers - - - -	16s. 6d.	—	"
3·60	Drivers - - - -	—	13s. 6d.	"
2·00	Trappers - - - -	—	6s.	"
·40	Furnacemen - - - -	18s. 6d.	—	"
·40	Lamp keepers - - - -	25s.	—	"
·20	Horse " - - - -	†27s.	—	"
·40	Token lads and Pick carriers - - - -	—	9s.	48
·20	Smiths - - - -	24s.	—	"
·20	" foremen - - - -	30s.	—	"
·20	Joiners - - - -	24s.	—	"
·20	Waggon wrights - - - -	20s.	—	"
·80	Enginemen - - - -	†28s.	—	"
1·60	Firemen - - - -	†21s.	—	"
·40	Platelayers - - - -	18s.	—	48
100·00				

† Includes Sunday duties.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 419 and 420.)

Proportion per 100 hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per week.
COAL MINING :				
1	Overmen - - - -	6s. 9d.	—	54
2	Deputy overmen - - - -	5s.	—	"
26	Hewers - - - -	4s.	—	"
1	Tunnellers (stonemen) - - - -	4s.	—	"
1	Master shifters - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
1	Shifters - - - -	4s.	—	"
4	Master wastemen - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
4	Wastemen - - - -	—	1s. 10d.	"
5	Banksmen - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
1	Inspectors on the heap - - - -	4s. 11d.	—	"
1	Weighmen - - - -	4s.	—	"
3	Screenmen and Bank labourers - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
3	Rolley-way men - - - -	3s. 3d.	—	"
3	Onsetters - - - -	4s. 6d.	2s. 11d.	"
3	Helpers-up - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
4	Hand putters - - - -	—	2s. 5d.	"
3	Pony putters - - - -	—	2s. 4d.	"
3	Drivers - - - -	—	1s. 7d.	"
2	Trappers - - - -	—	9d.	"
3	Greasers - - - -	—	2s. 3d.	"
2	Furnacemen - - - -	2s. 9d.	—	84
1	Switch keepers - - - -	2s. 6d.	—	54
2	Lamp keepers - - - -	4s.	1s. 6d.	84
2	Horse keepers - - - -	4s.	1s. 10d.	"
3	Cartmen - - - -	3s. 2d.	—	54
2	Smiths - - - -	4s. 3d.	—	58
1	„ foremen - - - -	6s. 9d.	—	"
3	Joiners - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
1	Waggon wrights - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
3	Enginemen - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
3	Firemen - - - -	3s. 3d.	—	"
3	Platelayers - - - -	3s. 3d.	—	54
100				
IRONSTONE MINING :				
1	Overmen - - - -	6s. 9d.	—	54
1	Firemen - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
26	Colliers - - - -	4s.	—	"
1	Tunnellers - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	"
2	Shaftmen - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	"
6	Airwaymen - - - -	3s. 7d. {	1s. 6d. to } 2s. 6d.	"
9	Banksmen - - - -	3s. 4d. to 4s.	—	"
1	Weighmen - - - -	4s.	—	"
8	Ruckers - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
8	Loaders - - - -	3s. 2d.	—	"
4	Timberers - - - -	{ 3s. 6d. to } 4s. 6d.	—	"
4	Hand putters - - - -	—	2s. 5d.	"
3	Pony putters - - - -	—	2s. 4d.	"
3	Drivers - - - -	—	2s.	"
1	Trappers - - - -	—	9d.	"
1	Furnacemen - - - -	2s. 9d.	—	84
1	Lamp keepers - - - -	3s. 10d.	2s.	"
1	Horse keepers - - - -	4s.	2s. 8d.	54
3	Cartmen - - - -	3s. 2d.	—	"
4	Smiths - - - -	4s.	—	58
1	Do. foremen - - - -	6s. 9d.	—	"
3	Waggon wrights - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
3	Enginemen - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	84
3	Stokers - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
100				

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
IN COLLIERY :* Hewers - - - - - Pony putters - - - - - Horse drivers - - - - - Trappers - - - - - Overmen - - - - - Deputy overmen - - - - - Rolley-way men - - - - - Onsetters - - - - - Banksmen - - - - - Wood and water leaders - - - - - Horse keepers - - - - - Lamp keepers - - - - - Master wasteman - - - - - Wastemen - - - - - Master shifter - - - - - Shifters - - - - - Inspectors on the heap - - - - - Screenmen - - - - - Weighmen - - - - - Horse drivers on branches - - - - - Token lads and Pick carriers - - - - - Engine wrights - - - - - Joiners and waggon wrights - - - - - Foreman smith - - - - - Smiths - - - - - Locomotive engine drivers - - - - - Brakesmen at pits - - - - - Firemen - - - - - Foreman mason - - - - - Masons - - - - - Labourers - - - - - Staithmen - - - - - Waggon teamers - - - - - Brick makers - - - - -	Per day. 5s. 1d. 3s. 1s. 5d. 1s. 5s. 4s. 3s. 8d. 4s. 6d. 4s. 1d. 1s. 9d. 2s. 3½d. 2s. 8d. 4s. 8d. 2s. 8d. 4s. 2d. 2s. 10d. 3s. 6d. 3s. 4d. 3s. 2d. 2s. 2d. 1s. 3s. 6d. 3s. 4s. 4d. 3s. 2d. 4s. 3s. 4d. 2s. 8d. 3s. 9d. 3s. 2s. 4d. 4s. 3s. 3s.

* The workmen in this colliery are provided with gardens and coal free.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1866.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 289.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
COAL MINING :		
Miners - - - - -	5s. 9d.	7
Hewers - - - - -	5s. 9d.	"
Pony putters (lads) - - - - -	2s. 8d.	12
Tunnellers - - - - -	5s.	8
Horse drivers (boys) - - - - -	1s. 6d.	12
Trappers (boys) - - - - -	1s.	"
Overmen - - - - -	35s. per week	—
Deputy overmen - - - - -	4s.	8
Rolley-way men - - - - -	3s. 9d.	"
Onsetters - - - - -	4s. 9d.	12
Banksmen - - - - -	5s.	"
Wood and water leaders (lads) - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s.	"
Horse keepers - - - - -	16s. per week	8
Lamp do. - - - - -	16s.	"
Master wastemen - - - - -	4s.	"
Wasteman - - - - -	3s. to 3s. 6d.	"
Master shifter - - - - -	5s.	"
Shifters - - - - -	3s. to 5s.	"
Inspectors on the heap - - - - -	3s. 4d.	12
Screenmen and Weighmen - - - - -	3s.	"
Horse drivers on branches - - - - -	3s.	"
Token lads and Pick carriers - - - - -	1s. to 1s. 6d.	"
Engine-wrights - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s.	10½
Joiners and Waggon-wrights - - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
Foreman smith - - - - -	24s. per week	"
Smith - - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
Sawyers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
Locomotive engine-drivers - - - - -	4s.	12
Steam engine do. - - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
Breaksmen at pits - - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
Firemen - - - - -	3s.	"
Foreman mason - - - - -	3s. 9d.	10½
Mason - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.	"
Labourers - - - - -	2s. 4d. to 3s.	"
Staithmen - - - - -	28s. per week	—
Waggon teamers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	—

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 286.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
	COAL MINING:			
45.56	Hewers -	4s. 2d. to 5s. 8d. per shift.	—	7 to 8
4.72	Drawers (Putters) -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d. per shift.	2s. 10½d.	8 to 12
4.35	Pony putters and Drivers	—	1s. 4d. to 3s. 2½d.	10 to 12
0.88	Tunnellers -	*3s. 8d. to 4s. 6d.	—	8
5.22	Horse drivers -	3s.	1s. 4d. to 1s. 6d.	12
1.86	Trappers -	—	10d. to 1s. 5d.	10 to 12
1.34	Inclines and engine planes	—	1s. 6d. to 4s.	12
0.06	Switch keepers	—	1s. 1d.	"
0.08	Helpers up	—	1s. 10d.	"
0.72	Overmen -	4s. 4d. to 6s. 8d.	—	8
3.33	Deputy overmen	3s. 9d. to 4s. 8d.	—	"
1.08	Rolley-way men -	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	8 to 12
1.20	Onsetters	3s. 4d. to 4s. 7½d.	1s. 8d.	12
1.29	Banksmen -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 1½d.	10 to 12
1.81	Wood and water leaders	2s. 9d. to 3s. 6d.	2s. to 2s. 10d.	8 to 12
0.58	Horse keepers -	2s. 7d. to 3s. 4d.	9s. per week	8 to 10
0.06	Furnace keepers -	2s. 7d.	—	12
0.08	Lamp keepers	2s. 8d. to 2s. 11d.	—	10 to 12
0.64	Wastemen -	2s. 11½d. to 3s. 8d.	—	8
0.20	Master shifter -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 9d.	—	"
3.68	Shifters -	3s. to 4s.	—	"
0.54	Inspectors on the heap	2s. 10d. to 4s.	—	12
5.80	Screenmen and Weighmen	2s. 8d. to 3s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 1d.	"
0.44	Horse drivers on branches	3s.	—	"
1.34	Token lads and Pick carriers	2s. 10d.	10d. to 2s. 6d.	"
0.03	Foremen, Enginewrights	40s. per week	—	—
0.41	Enginewrights	3s. 4d. to 4s. 1d.	—	10½ to 12
1.76	Joiners and Waggon-wrights	3s. 2d. to 4s.	1s. 4d. to 2s. 2d.	"
0.42	Foreman smith	3s. 8d. to 4s. 8d.	—	"
2.20	Smiths	3s. to 3s. 6d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 2d.	"
0.19	Sawyers -	3s. 4d. to 3s. 6d.	2s.	†—
0.25	Greasing rollers and coupling on.	—	1s. 6d. to 2s.	12
0.05	Locomotive engine drivers	3s. 9d. to 4s.	—	"
0.37	Steam-engine drivers	2s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.	—	"
0.16	Working coal cutting machine	4s.	2s. 6d.	8
1.65	Breaksmen at pits -	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	12
1.20	Firemen -	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.	—	"
0.83	Foreman mason	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	"
	Masons -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.	1s.	†—
2.46	Labourers	2s. 8d. to 3s.	1s. 2d.	†—
0.11	Building gateways -	4s.	—	8
0.22	Taking up bottom stone -	4s. 6d.	—	"
0.27	Taking down and filling up coal.	3s. 6d.	—	"
0.03	Changer and Graither of pumps.	25s. per week	—	—
0.20	Cartmen -	2s. 6d. to 2s. 8d.	—	10½ to 12
0.11	Railway plate layers	3s.	—	12
0.02	Saddlers -	4s.	—	10½
0.03	Staithmen -	28s. per week	—	—
0.17	Brickmakers -	*4s. to 5s.	—	10½
100.00				

* For piece-work.

† Men, 10½ to 12 hours; lads and boys, 12 hours.

‡ Men, 10½ to 12 hours; lads and boys, 10½ hours.

DURHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Durham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Hewers - - - -	Per day. 4s. 5d. to 4s. 9d.	Per day. —	Not stated.
Other Underground Hands - -	3s. 5d.	2s. 4d.	"
Above ground Hands - -	3s. 3d.	1s. 10d.	"
Enginemmen - - -	4s. 3d.	—	"

Note.—Many of the men have free houses and free coal.

DARLINGTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Darlington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 406.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	COAL MINING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
0·75	Overmen -	41s.	—	54
3·87	Deputy overmen	30s.	—	45
42·75	Hewers	21s. 6d.	—	24½
3·50	Tunnellers (stonemen)	28s.†	—	46
·38	Master shifters - -	29s. 4d.	—	48
6·50	Shifters - -	22s.	—	"
·12	Master wastemen -	22s. 9d.	—	"
1·12	Wastemen -	19s. 6d.	—	"
1·13	Banksmen - -	26s. 6d.†	7s. 8d. {	Men - 60 Boys - 40
·37	Inspectors on the heap	30s. 8d.	—	63
·25	Weighmen -	23s.	—	60
7·38	Screenmen and Bank labourers -	14s. 6d.	6s. {	Men 50 Boys - 46
·88	Rolley-way men	23s.	—	60
1·12	Onsetters - -	30s.†	9s. 8d. {	Men - 60 Boys - 46
·38	Helpers up - - -	—	10s. 4d.	40
·75	Hand putters† - - -	—	24s. 1d.*	60
6·88	Pony putters	—	13s. 6d.*	40
3·12	Drivers - -	—	5s. 8d.	"
·12	Greasers - -	—	5s. 4d.	"
·25	Furnacemen - -	17s. 6d.	—	60
·38	Switch keepers -	—	4s. 4d.	40
·25	Lamp keepers -	21s.	15s.	48
·50	Horse keepers -	20s.	—	60
·50	Cartmen - -	17s. 4d.	—	"
·75	Token lads and Pick carriers	—	4s. 8d.	40
3·75	Smiths - -	22s. 6d.	12s.	54
·25	" foremen	28s.	—	"
1·37	Joiners - -	23s. 6d.	14s.	"
·25	Tub menders	22s.	—	"
2·37	Enginemmen - -	29s.	—	60
1·38	Firemen - -	24s.	—	63
·12	Saddlers - -	28s.	—	54
·38	Platelayers - -	19s.	—	"
1·12	Masons - -	27s.	11s. 6d.	"
3·88	Wailers - -	—	4s. 4d.	40
·25	Post boys - -	—	7s. 6d.	50
·13	Branchmen - -	18s.	—	60
·25	Tub cleaners - -	—	4s. 8d.	40
·50	Shaftmen - -	26s.	—	48
100·00				

* For piece-work.

† Time and piece-work.

‡ These are big lads.

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.*
COAL MINING :	Per day.
Hewers -	3s.
Boys and young men -	7d. to 2s. 4d.
Smiths -	4s. to 4s. 2d.
Sawyers -	3s.
Labourers -	2s. 4d.
Steam-engine drivers -	3s. 4d.

* "These are the rates of colliery wages, supposing that six turns are worked per week; but in the summer they only work four days per week, and this winter as much as eight turns. The wages vary at almost every colliery, hewers getting from 12s. to 25s. per week for the same description of work, according to the distance of the colliery from the city; those who have far to bring their coal to the market cannot afford to pay as much to the colliers as those who are near."

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, p. 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
COAL MINING :	Per day.
Hewers -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 4d.
Boys and young men according to age -	1s. to 2s. 6d.
Smiths -	3s.
Sawyers -	3s.
Labourers -	2s. to 2s. 2d.
Steam-engine drivers -	3s. 4d. to 5s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

SWANSEA AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Swansea and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Colliers - - -	†26s.	—	54
Hauliers - - -	†19s. to 24s.	9s. to 12s.	"
Roadmen and Repairers - -	*24s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers on surface - -	*18s.	*9s.	55
Horse Keepers - - -	*19s.	—	"
Smiths - - -	*22s.	—	"
Carpenters - - -	*24s.	—	"

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
IRON AND COAL MINING :		
Miners (generally on piece-work) -	4s.	
Drawers (on piece-work) -	3s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.	
Pit sinkers -	4s. to 4s. 9d.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 419.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	COAL MINING :			
1·3	Overmen - - -	32s.	—	60
54·0	Hewers -	25s. 3d.*	—	"
1·0	Tunnellers (Stonemen) -	25s.*	—	"
6·5	Wastemen	22s. 6d.	—	"
·7	Banksmen - -	17s. 6d.	—	57
2·0	Inspectors on the heap	20s.	—	"
2·6	Weighmen - -	22s. 9d.	—	63
1·0	Screenmen and Bank labourers -	17s. 6d.	—	57
·6	Rolley-way men - - -	17s. 6d.	—	"
2·3	Onsetters - - -	21s.	—	64
15·5	Drawers -	—	18s. 9d.*	60
2·0	Drivers -	—	15s. 6d.	"
1·0	Greasers - - -	—	12s. 9d.	57
·1	Furnacemen (underground) -	21s.	—	60
·6	Working coal-cutting machine -	22s.	—	"
1·0	Smiths -	26s. 6d.	—	57
1·0	Joiners - - -	23s. 3d.	—	"
2·8	Enginemen - - -	28s.	—	84
2·0	Furnacemen (above ground) -	21s.	—	"
2·0	Staithmen - - -	26s. 6d.	—	60
100·0				

* For piece-work.

IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES.

1.—BLAST FURNACES AND ROLLING MILLS.

WOLVERHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Years 1831 to 1840, 1841 to 1850, and 1851 to 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 257.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1831 to 1840.	1841 to 1850.	1851 to 1860.
IRON, PUDDLING* :	Per ton.	Per ton.	Per ton.
Highest rate - - -	11s. 3d.	11s.	11s.
Lowest „ - - -	8s.	7s. 6d.	8s.
Average „ - - -	9s. 9d.	9s. 4d.	9s. 6d.
Divided between workmen thus—			
Puddler - - - -	7s. 6d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 2d.
Under-hand - - - -	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	2s. 4d.
Number of hours of labour - - -	60		
Number of tons that can be done in a week - - -	5½		
PLATE ROLLING* :			
Highest rate - - -	10s. 9d.	10s. 6d.	10s. 6d.
Lowest „ - - -	7s. 7d.	7s. 1½d.	7s. 7d.
Average „ - - -	9s. 4d.	8s. 10d.	9s.
Divided between workmen thus—			
Roller - - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 1d.	3s. 2d.
Furnace man - - - -	1s. 2d.	1s. 1½d.	1s. 1½d.
2nd „ - - - -	1s. 2d.	1s. 1½d.	1s. 1½d.
Assistant - - - -	8d.	8d.	8d.
Heaver over - - - -	8d.	8d.	8d.
Shearer and four boys - - - -	2s. 4d.	2s. 2½d.	2s. 3d.
Number of hours of labour - - -	60		
Number of tons that can be done in a week - - -	30		
SHEET ROLLING* :			
Highest rate - - - -	13s. 6d.	13s. 2½d.	13s. 2½d.
Lowest „ - - - -	9s. 7½d.	9s.	9s. 7½d.
Average „ - - - -	11s. 8d.	11s. 2d.	11s. 4d.
Divided between workmen thus—			
Roller - - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 6d.
Furnace man - - - -	2s. 11d.	2s. 9½d.	2s. 10d.
Shearer - - - -	2s. 11d.	2s. 9½d.	2s. 10d.
Boy - - - -	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.
Number of hours of labour - - -	60		
Number of tons that can be done in a week - - -	15		

* See notes at end of Table.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Years 1831 to 1840, 1841 to 1850, and 1851 to 1860—*continued*.

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>		
	1831 to 1840.	1841 to 1850.	1851 to 1860.
BAR ROLLING :*	Per ton.	Per ton.	Per ton.
Highest rate	6s. 9d.	6s. 7d.	6s. 7d.
Lowest „	4s. 9½d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 9½d.
Average „	5s. 10d.	5s. 7d.	5s. 8½d.
Divided between workmen thus—			
Roller	2s. 8d.	2s. 5d.	2s. 6¼d.
Furnace man	10½d.	10½d.	10½d.
2nd „	10½d.	10½d.	10½d.
Billetting man	4¾d.	4¾d.	4¾d.
2nd „	3½d.	3½d.	3½d.
Five boys	8¾d.	8¾d.	8¾d.
Number of hours of labour	60		
Number of tons that can be done in a week	50		
HOOP ROLLING :*			
Highest rate	10s. 1½d.	9s. 10¾d.	9s. 10¾d.
Lowest „	7s. 2½d.	6s. 9d.	7s. 2½d.
Average „	8s. 9¼d.	8s. 4¾d.	8s. 6½d.
Divided between workmen thus—			
Roller	4s. 4¼d.	4s. 2¼d.	4s. 3d.
Furnace man	1s. 1d.	1s. 0¼d.	1s. 0¼d.
2nd „	1s. 1d.	1s. 0¼d.	1s. 0¼d.
Billetting man	7¼d.	7¼d.	7¼d.
2nd „	5½d.	5½d.	5½d.
Five boys	1s. 2¼d.	1s. 2¼d.	1s. 2¼d.
Number of hours of labour	60		
Number of tons that can be done in a week	32 or 33		

* Notes by Wolverhampton Chamber of Commerce :—

“ *Puddling*.—The price for puddling has of late years been made to depend on the list price for bars. The puddler receives as many shillings per ton as bars are quoted pounds; but occasionally, as when bars are very low, the rule is departed from.”

“ *Plate rolling*.—The rates quoted are for ordinary work. For more difficult rolling higher prices are paid, but less can be done. They vary with puddler's wages, being 9s. 6d., when puddling is 10s. One shearer and his four boys shear for two rollers.”

“ *Sheet rolling*.—Rates vary with puddler's wages, being 12s., when puddling is 10s. For difficult work higher prices are paid, but less can be done. Thus, for very thin sheets the rates are much higher than those quoted.”

“ *Bar rolling*.—The prices quoted are for ordinary work. For more difficult rolling, higher prices are paid, but less can be done. They vary with puddler's wages, being 6s. when puddling is 10s.”

“ *Hoop rolling*.—The same remarks apply here. When puddling is 10s. hoop rolling is 9s.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 421.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
BLAST FURNACES :	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
Keepers - - -	*37s. 6d.	—	10½
Chargers - - -	30s.	—	"
Slaggers - - -	27s. 6d.	—	"
Mine fillers - - -	23s. 6d.	—	"
Coke „ - - -	25s.	—	"
Lime „ - - -	23s. 6d.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	30s.	—	"
Pig weighers - - -	35s.	—	"
Masons - - -	5s. per day	—	"
Labourers - - -	3s. per day	—	"
PUDDLING :			Per week.
Puddlers - - -	30s.	—	50
Shinglers or Hammermen - - -	60s.	—	"
Helpers or Underhands - - -	18s.	—	"
Rollers - - -	30s.	—	"
Stocktakers - - -	20s.	—	"
Ash wheelers - - -	18s.	—	55
Coal unloaders - - -	20s.	—	"
Bar drawers - - -	20s.	7s.	50
Metal breakers and Wheelers - - -	18s.	—	55
Hammer drivers - - -	19s.	—	"
Roll turners - - -	30s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	17s.	—	"
PLATE AND SHEET ROLLING :			
Rollers and Bloomers - - -	70s.	—	50
Furnacemen - - -	40s.	—	"
Shearers - - -	40s.	—	"
Bolters-down or Roughers - - -	25s.	—	"
Heavers-over or Hookers - - -	18s.	—	"
Cutters-down - - -	25s.	—	55
Wheelers and Pilers - - -	20s.	—	"
Chargers - - -	20s.	—	50
Plate loaders - - -	20s.	—	55
Weighers and Stocktakers - - -	30s.	—	"
BAR ROLLING :			
Rollers and Bloomers - - -	50s.	—	50
Furnacemen - - -	30s.	—	"
Cutters-down - - -	25s.	—	"
Heavers-over or Hookers - - -	20s.	—	"
Door drawers - - -	—	6s.	"
Catchers - - -	—	10s.	"
Straighteners - - -	—	7s. 6d.	"
Bolters-down or Roughers - - -	25s.	—	"
Coal wheelers - - -	20s.	—	55
Chargers - - -	22s. 6d.	—	50
Roll turners - - -	30s.	—	"
Ash wheelers - - -	18s.	—	55
Labourers - - -	17s.	—	"
HOOP ROLLING :			
Rollers - - -	50s.	—	50
Furnacemen - - -	30s.	—	"
Bolters-down - - -	25s.	—	"
Catchers - - -	17s. 6d.	—	"
Helpers - - -	—	6s.	"
Bundlers - - -	25s.	—	55
Ash wheelers - - -	18s.	—	"
Coal „ - - -	20s.	—	"
Cutters-down - - -	25s.	—	"
Stocktakers - - -	25s.	—	60
Labourers - - -	17s.	—	55
Fitters - - -	25s.	—	"
Smiths - - -	25s.	—	"
Joiners - - -	25s.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	30s.	—	60
Boilermen - - -	20s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the South Staffordshire District during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 282.)

PUDDLED IRON.			
NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and WAGES paid, for the Manufacture of 1,100 tons of Puddled Iron, per Week, from 1,100 tons of Pig Iron.			
200 puddlers can make 22 cwt. in 9 hours at 9s. 6d. per ton, receiving 10s. 5d., equal to.			Per day. 7s. 6d. to 7s. 10d.
200 underhands	-	-	2s. 6d. to 2s. 11d.
40 { shinglers	-	-	9s. to 15s.
40 { " helpers	-	-	4s. 6d. to 6s.
20 staff carriers	-	-	1s. to 1s. 6d.
20 forge rollers	-	-	9s. to 15s.
30 { " lads, half	-	-	2s. 6d. to 4s.
30 { " " others	-	-	1s. 2d. to 2s.
20 ash wheelers	-	-	4s. to 4s. 6d.
20 engineers	-	-	4s. to 6s.
40 bulldog or cinder men	-	-	4s. to 5s.
20 blacksmiths and strikers (between them)	-	-	6s. 6d. to 8s.
10 bricklayers, &c.	-	-	7s. 6d. to 8s. 6d.
10 labourers	-	-	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.
20 forge stocktakers	-	-	4s. to 7s.
10 common labourers	-	-	2s. 6d. to 3s.
5 managers	-	-	—
10 watchmen, &c.	-	-	Per week. 15s. to 25s.
10 coal unloaders	-	-	Per day. 3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.
AVERAGE AMOUNT of WAGES paid to each class of Workmen employed at the Furnaces in making 1 ton of Puddled Iron.			
It may be assumed that 18s. 6d. to 20s. per ton is expended on labour in forges in South Staffordshire.			
Divided thus:—			
Puddlers and Underhands			9s. 6d.
Shingler	-	-	1s. 6d.
Forge roller	-	-	1s. 6d.
Ash wheeler	-	-	4½d.
Engineer	-	-	6d.
Bulldog	-	-	6d.
Blacksmithing	-	-	6d.
Bricklayers	-	-	1s.
Labourer	-	-	3d.
Forge stocker	-	-	4½d.
" weigher	-	-	3d.
Coal wheeler	-	-	3d.
Millwrighting	-	-	6d.
Managing, &c.	-	-	1s. 6d.
Sundries			6d. to 1s. 6d.
This statement is made on the supposition that there are 100 puddling furnaces, but from experience it is found the whole never work full time; thus, while a good workman would receive from 37s. 6d. to 40s. per week, the majority do not receive 35s.; and, taking the present rate of wages, the average amount of idleness, illness, &c. &c., puddlers, as a rule, make only from 30s. to 32s. 6d. per week.			
Puddling best iron, 12s. per ton. These men average 35s. to 40s. per week; say 5 per cent. of the whole.			
The average yields of puddling furnaces throughout the Kingdom per annum is not more than 9 tons per week.			

Average Rates of Wages paid in the South Staffordshire District during the
Year 1866—*continued.*

BAR IRON.

An average Mill produces, per day, 10 tons of bars under 2 cwt., at 5s. per ton.

A larger mill produces, per day, 12 to 15 tons of bars under *6 cwt., at 7s. 6d. per ton.

Divided thus:—

1 roller - - - -	s. d.
2 furnacemen - - - -	11 0
1 bolter-down - - - -	14 0
2 catchers - - - -	6 0
2 heavers-over boys [- - - -	7 6
1 door drawer - - - -	4 1
5 straighteners - - - -	10 0
	7 6

Supplementary labour, divided at per ton on 10 tons:—

Engineer - - - -	3 6
Ash wheeler - - - -	3 6
Stocktaker or Cutter-down of raw-iron - -	5 0
Coal wheeler - - - -	2 6
Labourer - - - -	3 0
Bricklayer - - - -	5 0

* Increased weight of bars give an extra man as Trolly man, and increase the wages of all called boys, as men take their places.

HOOP IRON.

An ordinary Hoop Mill will produce from 4 to 5 to 9 tons per day, large and small sizes inclusive, and price paid per ton varies from 9s. to 21s. per ton.

Thus, 9 tons at 9s. = 81s. per day.

5 „ 17s. = 85s. „

4 „ 21s. = 84s. „

allowing this to be quite above the actual work done.

Divided between:—

1 roller - - - -	15s.
2 furnacemen - - - -	18s.
1 bolter-down - - - -	9s.
1 catcher - - - -	6s.
4 helpers - - - -	15s.
4 lads on floor - - - -	10s.
2 bundlers - - - -	10s.

Increased, according to quality of work, to highest rates.

Charges for supplementary labour, the same as stated under Bar Iron.

SHEET AND PLATE IRON.

In Sheet iron and Boiler plate Mills the quantity varies so much that it is difficult to give accurate data, inasmuch as 20 tons of some sizes is a large make, and 80 tons of other sizes a small make.

Thus, for sheet rolling, 12s. to 13s. per ton for singles, 30 tons per week is a good make.

„ „ 15s. „ 17s. „ for doubles, 24 „ „

„ „ 20s. „ 22s. „ for lattice, 20 and 18 „ „

Divided between:—

Roller - 15s. to 20s. per day.	Shearer 10s. to 12s. per day.
Furnaceman - 10s. „ 12s. „	Helper - 3s. „ 4s. „
Heavers-over 6s. „ 7s. „	Lads - 4s. „ 5s. „

A Boiler plate Mill varies in make from 50 tons to 100 tons, according to size of train, size, and weight of plates rolled, and the number of heating furnaces; thus, for example, we will take 75 tons as a good make, and 30 per cent. must be added or deducted to arrive at the maximum or minimum: for the lower quantity deduct 10 per cent. in labour, and for the larger add 15 per cent.

Highest wages, 10s. 6d., lowest, 8s. 6d. per ton.

Divided thus:—

1 roller.	2 furnacemen.	1 shearer.
1 helper.	2 heavers-over.	2 helpers.

Add to this the supplementary labour charges as in other mills.

Average Rates of Wages paid in the South Staffordshire District during the Year 1866—*continued*.SHEET AND PLATE IRON—*continued*.

A Guide Mill or small Mill will make from 30 to 50 tons per week, and the price varies from 5s. 6d. per ton to 7s. 6d., to 15s., to 22s. 5s. 6d. represents 50 tons, 7s. 6d. represents 40 tons, 15s. represents 25 tons, 22s. represents 18 tons.

Divided thus:—

1 roller.	1 catcher.	1 stocktaker.
2 furnacemen.	7 lads.	1 „ assistant.
1 bolter-down.		

Add to this the supplementary labour charges proportionately.

Note.—To convert 1,000 tons of the different kinds of iron into *finished* iron, the loss upon first process is upon bar 20 per cent. ; hoop 25 per cent. to 30 per cent. ; sheet 25 per cent. to 30 per cent. ; and plate 20 per cent. to 30 per cent. It must be understood that the shearings or croppings are retained as scrap and valued back to the forge at pig iron price, and reconverted into a superior quality.

HOURS OF LABOUR.

The average number of hours of labour are nominally 12 ; the actual working hours are from 8 to 9 in the forges, and 10 to 10½ in the mills. The general character of labour in forges and mills is intermittent, and it rarely happens that for more than 20 minutes any one single operation has to be followed up closely and consecutively. A puddler is but rarely personally occupied 5 hours per day, an assistant 5 hours ; the majority work only 4 hours, although they are present in the works. Shinglers the same hours. Rollers, both forge and mill work, 7 to 9 hours. Furnacemen 4 to 5 hours. Lads, helpers, &c., 7 to 9 hours.

NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1877.

(From the “*Miscellaneous Statistics*,” Part X., 1879, page 402.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	BLAST FURNACES :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
10	Keepers -	42s.	—	63
10	Slaggers - - - -	31s. 6d.	—	”
29	Chargers - - - -	31s. 6d.	—	”
	Mine fillers - - -	31s. 6d.	—	”
	Coke do. - - - -	31s. 6d.	—	”
	Lime do. - - - -	31s. 6d.	—	”
5	Enginemen - - -	33s. 3d.	—	”
2	Weighmen - - -	22s. 2d.	—	”
6	Masons - - - -	27s.	—	54
38	Labourers - - -	18s.	—	”
100				
	PUDDLING :			
31	Puddlers - - - -	*33s. 6d.	—	50
5	Shinglers or Hammermen -	*35s.	—	”
34	Helpers or Underhands -	17s. 6d.	—	”
1	Rollers - - - -	*35s.	—	”
1	Weighers - - - -	*32s.	—	”
1	Stocktakers - - -	*30s.	—	”
3	Ash wheelers - - -	18s. 4d.	—	”
2	Cinder burners - - -	19s. 6d.	—	60
4	Coal unloaders - - -	16s. 3d.	—	50
2	Bar drawers - - -	*28s.	—	”
2	Metal breakers and Wheelers -	*27s.	—	”
3	Bogie boys - - - -	—	10s.	”
3	Hammer drivers - - -	15s.	—	”
1	Roll turners - - -	32s.	—	54
7	Labourers - - - -	15s.	—	50
100				

* For piece-work.

Average Rates of Wages paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1877—*continued*.

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	PLATE AND SHEET ROLLING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
6	Rollers and Bloomers -	*55s.	—	50
12	Furnacemen - - -	*50s.	—	"
3	Shearers - - -	*45s.	—	"
6	Bolter-down or Rougher -	30s.	—	"
12	Heavers-over or Hookers	26s.	—	"
24	Helpers -	26s.	—	"
3	Cutters-down -	*45s.	—	"
9	Wheelers and Pilers -	*28s.	—	"
9	Chargers -	13s. 9d.	—	"
6	Door drawers -	—	7s. 6d.	"
7	Plate loaders, Weighers, and Stocktakers	21s.	—	"
3	Roll turners -	32s.	—	54
100				
	BAR ROLLING :			
5	Rollers and Bloomers	*42s. 6d.	—	50
11	Furnacemen -	*35s.	—	"
8	Cutters-down	*20s.	—	"
9	Heavers-over or Hookers -	—	10s.	"
2	Door drawers -	—	5s.	"
6	Catchers -	15s.	—	"
7	Straighteners	22s. 6d.	—	"
8	Bolter-down or Rougher -	25s.	—	"
3	Coal wheelers - -	16s. 3d.	—	"
5	Chargers -	13s. 9d.	—	"
4	Bogie men	18s. 4d.	—	"
4	Sawmen	22s. 6d.	—	"
2	Roll turners -	32s.	—	54
3	Ash wheelers - -	18s. 4d.	—	50
23	Labourers - - -	15s.	—	60
100				
	Fitters	30s.	—	54
	Smiths -	25s.	—	"
	Joiners - - -	28s.	—	"
	Enginemen - - -	24s.	—	"
	Boilermen - - -	28s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per ton.
*IRON MANUFACTURE :	
Rollers (piece-work) - -	12s.
Hammermen - - -	9s.
Furnacemen - - -	9s.
Heaters - - -	7s.
Refiners - - -	7s.
Puddlers - - -	6s. 6d.

* Iron-Manufacture ; that is, the conversion of pig iron into malleable iron. The men are paid by piece-work, so much per ton ; as the quality of the work varies, the price per ton also varies. The foregoing are nevertheless average prices, and taking the several classes of workmen as a body, the average earnings will be 30s. per week. A few first-class men earn as much as 4l. per week.

Note —The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 284.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per ton.	Per day.
PUDDLING :		
Puddler, highest rate (piece work)	11s.	10
Do. lowest do.	9s.	"
Underhand : Boy -	3s. 6d. per day	"
BAR ROLLING :		
Roller, highest rate (piece-work)	7s.	10
Furnaceman - - - - -	6s. 6d.	"
2nd do. - - - - -	4s.	"
Billetting man - - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
2nd do. - - - - -	1s. 4d.	"
5 boys - - - - -	1s.	"

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 282.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per ton.	Per day.
PUDDLING :		
Highest rate - - - - -	15s.	12
Lowest " - - - - -	9s. 6d.	"
Average " - - - - -	10s. 6d.	"
(Divided between workmen thus :	Per shift.	
Puddler - - - - - Men	8s. 4d.	"
Underhand - - - - - "	3s. 4d.	"
Number of tons that can be done in a week, 7 tons per man).		
BAR ROLLING, exclusive of FURNACING :	Per ton.	
Highest rate - - - - -	4s. 7d.	12
Lowest " - - - - -	2s. 10d.	"
Average " - - - - -	3s. 7d.	"
(Divided between workmen thus :		
Roller - - - - - Men	1s. 1d.	"
2nd Furnaceman - - - - - "	1s. 1½d.	"
Billeting man - - - - - "	1s. 1d.	"
5 boys - - - - -	10s. per day amongst the set of boys.	"
Number of tons that can be done in a week, 176 tons).		

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 329.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
					Per ton.	Per day.
PUDDLING :						
Highest rate	-	-	-	-	13s.	10
Lowest "	-	-	-	-	9s. 6d.	"
Average "	-	-	-	-	10s. 9d.	"
PLATE ROLLING :						
Rolling	-	-	-	-	*4s. 6d. to 6s. 6d.	"
Heating -	-	-	-	-	*2s. 9d. to 4s.	"
Charging -	-	-	-	-	*1s. 7d.	"
Shearing	-	-	-	-	2s. 9d. to 3s. 6d.	"
BAR ROLLING :						
Rolling	-	-	-	-	2s. 10d. to 4s. 6d.	"
Heating -	-	-	-	-	2s. 1d. to 3s. 10d.	"
Cutting down	-	-	-	-	1s. 4d.	"

* "Extras are paid on above prices for best qualities."

CLEVELAND DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Cleveland District during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 401.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
					Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	*BLAST FURNACES :				Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
4	Keepers	-	-	-	7s. 1d.	—	12
4	" helpers	-	-	-	3s. 5d.	—	"
4	Chargers	-	-	-	5s. 6d.	—	"
1	" helpers	-	-	-	3s. 7d.	—	"
5	Slaggers	-	-	-	4s. 6d.	—	"
13	Mine fillers	-	-	-	4s. 2d.	—	"
	Lime "	-	-	-	4s. 2d.	—	"
	Coke "	-	-	-	3s. 8½d.	—	"
10	Metal carriers	-	-	-	5s.	—	"
4	Enginemen	-	-	-	4s. 7½d.	—	"
3	Weighmen	-	-	-	3s. 6d.	—	"
2	Masons	-	-	-	5s. 8¾d.	—	9
7	Fitters	-	-	-	5s. 1d.	—	9 to 11
5	Smiths	-	-	-	5s. 1d.	—	"
3	Joiners	-	-	-	5s. 1d.	—	"
2	Boilermen	-	-	-	4s. 1d.	—	9 to 12
33	Labourers	-	-	-	3s. 2d.	—	"
—	Apprentices	-	-	-	—	1s. 4d. to 3s.	9 to 11
100							

* "The wages of a large number of the men employed at blast furnaces in the Cleveland district are earned by a combination of time and piece work, i.e., by way of bonus, according to make of furnaces, in addition to a standard rate of wages. This, however, does not apply to the mechanic classes, who are paid by time."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Cleveland District during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 420.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	*BLAST FURNACES:	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
8	Keepers - - -	6s. 8d.	—	12
4	" helpers - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
8	Chargers - - -	5s.	—	"
1	" helpers - - -	3s. 5d.	—	"
8	Slaggers - - -	4s. 3d.	—	"
10	Mine fillers - - -	3s. 11d.	—	"
2	Coke " - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
4	Lime " - - -	3s. 5d.	—	"
5	Enginemen - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
4	Weighmen - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
2	Masons - - -	5s. 1d.	—	9
25	Labourers - - -	3s. 1d.	—	9 to 12
8	Fitters - - -	4s. 6d.	—	9
6	Smiths - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
3	Joiners - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
2	Boilermen - - -	3s. 9d.	—	9 to 12
—	Apprentices - - -	—	1s. to 2s. 6d.	—
100				

* See note to previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Cleveland District during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce, private Firms, &c., but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
*BLAST FURNACES:—	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Keepers - - -	6s. 9d.	—	12
Do. helpers - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Chargers - - -	5s. 2d.	—	"
Do. helpers - - -	3s. 5d.	—	"
Slaggers - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Mine fillers - - -	4s. 1d.	—	"
Coke fillers - - -	3s. 9d.	—	"
Lime fillers - - -	3s. 9d.	—	"
Weighmen - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Labourers - - -	3s.	—	"
Fitters - - -	4s. 9d.	—	9
Smiths - - -	4s. 11d.	—	"
Joiners - - -	4s. 7d.	—	"
Masons - - -	5s.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	4s. 6d.	—	12
Boiler men - - -	3s. 10d.	—	"
Apprentices - - -	—	1s. to 2s. 6d.	—
PUDDLING:—	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Puddlers - - -	35s.	—	60
Shinglers or Hammermen - - -	45s.	—	"
Helpers or Underhands - - -	19s.	—	"
Rollers - - -	37s. 6d. to 40s.	—	"
Weighers - - -	20s.	—	"
Forge managers - - -	37s.	—	65
Stocktakers - - -	25s.	—	60
Ash wheelers - - -	20s. 6d.	—	66
Coal unloaders - - -	20s.	—	"
Bar drawers - - -	27s. 6d.	—	60
Metal breakers and Wheelers - - -	24s.	—	65
Bogie boys - - -	—	14s. 9d.	60
Hammer drivers - - -	—	17s.	65
Roll turners - - -	30s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s.	—	67½

* The wages of a large number of the men employed at the Blast Furnaces in the Cleveland District are earned by a combination of time and piece-work, i.e., by way of bonus according to make of furnaces, in addition to the standard rate of wages. This does not, however, apply to mechanics, who are paid by time.

Average Rates of Wages paid in the Cleveland District during the Year 1883
—continued.

Description of Occupation—cont.	Rates of Wages—cont.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
BAR ROLLING :—	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Rollers and Bloomers -	55s.	—	60
Furnace men - - -	38s. to 40s.	—	"
Cutters-down - - -	22s. 6d.	—	"
Heavers-over or Hookers	—	15s. 6d.	"
Door drawers - - -	—	8s. 6d.	55
Catchers - - - - -	18s. 9d.	—	57
Straighteners - - -	16s.	—	"
Bolter-down or Rougher -	33s. 9d.	—	"
Coal wheelers - - -	20s.	—	"
Chargers - - - - -	16s.	—	56
Pullers out - - - -	16s.	—	"
Bogie men - - - - -	18s. 9d.	—	"
Saw men - - - - -	27s. 6d.	—	58
Roll turners - - - -	32s. 6d.	—	60
Ash wheelers - - - -	22s. 6d.	—	56
Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—	58
Fitters - - - - -	31s. 6d.	—	60
Smiths - - - - -	32s. 3d.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	31s. 6d.	—	"
Enginemmen - - - -	24s. to 28s.	—	"

DARLINGTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Darlington and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, pages 401 and 402.)

Proportion per 100 Hauds employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	†BLAST FURNACES :	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
	Keepers - - - - -	44s. 4d. to 66s.	—	12
	Chargers - - - - -	35s. to 44s.	—	"
	Slaggers - - - - -	29s. 9d. to 37s.	—	"
	Mine fillers - - - -	} 24s. to 34s.	—	"
	Coke " - - - - -		—	"
	Lime " - - - - -		—	"
	Enginemmen - - - -	29s. 2d. to 36s.	—	"
	Weighmen - - - - -	22s. 9d. to 25s.	—	"
	Masons - - - - -	35s.	—	"
	Labourers - - - - -	20s.	—	"
	PUDDLING :			Per week.
33	Puddlers - - - - -	*33s.	—	55
33	" underhands - - -	17s.	—	"
2	Shinglers or Hammermen	*50s. to 72s.	—	"
2	Shinglers helpers, or Underhands	34s.	—	"
3	Rollers - - - - -	*54s. 6d.	—	"
1	Forge managers, 1st grade	36s. to 45s.	—	72
1	" " 2nd grade	27s.	—	"
2	Stocktakers - - - -	21s. to 26s.	9s. 7d.	60
3	Ash and coal wheelers -	17s. 6d. to 20s.	—	"
1	Cinder burners - - -	25s. 10d.	—	"
1	Coal unloaders - - -	19s.	—	"
3	Bar drawers - - - -	27s.	—	55
3	Metal breakers and Wheelers	24s.	—	"
2	Bogie boys - - - - -	—	13s. 6d.	"
2	Hammer drivers - - -	15s. to 18s.	—	60
1	Roll turners - - - -	25s. 6d.	—	55
7	Labourers - - - - -	15s.	6s. 8d.	60
100				

† "The wages of a large number of the men employed at blast furnaces in the Darlington district are earned by a combination of time and piece work, i.e., by way of bonus, according to make of furnaces, in addition to a standard rate of wages. This, however, does not apply to the mechanic classes, who are paid by time"

* Piece-work.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Darlington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877—*continued.*

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	PLATE AND SHEET ROLLING :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
4	Rollers and Bloomers -	*16s. to 28s.	—	—
14	Furnacemen -	*10s.	—	—
2	Shearers	*12s. to 20s.	—	—
		Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
5	Bolter-down or Rougher -	35s. 6d.	—	10
4	Heavers-over or Hookers	21s. 6d.	—	"
5	Helpers -	30s.	—	"
3	Wheelers and Pilers -	20s.	—	"
19	Chargers	18s.	—	"
11	Pullers out (bogiemen)	21s.	—	"
22	Door drawers -	—	8s. 6d.	"
6	Plate loaders -	16s. 6d.	—	"
4	Weighers and Stocktakers	28s.	—	"
1	Roll turners -	34s.	12s.	9
100				
	BAR ROLLING :			Per week.
7	Rollers and Bloomers -	*53s. 2d.	—	66
7	" helpers	—	9s. 2d.	"
12	Furnacemen	*38s. 6d.	—	"
10	Cutters-down	*30s. 3d.	—	"
7	Heavers-over or Hookers -	*27s. 6d.	*10s. 1d.	"
4	Catchers	*24s. 9d.	—	"
5	Straighteners	*24s. 9d.	—	"
5	Bolter-down or Rougher	*38s. 6d.	—	"
4	Coal wheelers	20s. 2d.	—	"
4	Chargers -	16s. 11d.	—	"
4	Pullers-out -	16s. 11d.	—	"
9	Bogie-men -	22s.	—	"
2	Sawmen -	*28s. 10d.	—	"
1	Roll turners -	Not stated.	—	54
1	Assistant turners	25s. 6d.	—	"
2	Ash wheelers -	20s. 2d.	—	"
16	Labourers	17s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	66
100				
	Fitters -	29s. 6d.	—	54
	Smiths -	29s.	—	"
	Joiners -	30s.	—	"
	Enginemmen -	24s.	—	"
	Boilermen -	24s. 6d.	—	"

* For piece-work.

IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES.

II.—STEEL MANUFACTURE.

SHEFFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I, 1857, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
STEEL MAKERS:	Per day.
Converters -	3s. 6d. to 5s. 0d.
Melters -	5s. 0d. to 7s. 0d.
Tilters and forgers -	3s. 6d. to 8s. 0d.
Rollers -	4s. 0d. to 8s. 0d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1850 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 263.)

Description of Occupation.	1850.	1860.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Converter - - - - -	36s.	37s.	60
Converter's labourer - - - - -	18s.	18s.	"
Melter - - - - -	35s.	36s.	"
Puller-out - - - - -	22s.	24s.	"
Coker - - - - -	18s.	19s.	"
Forgeman - - - - -	42s.	42s.	"
Rod roller - - - - -	54s.	60s.	"
" furnaceman - - - - -	24s.	24s.	"
Sheet roller - - - - -	60s.	66s.	"
" furnaceman - - - - -	42s.	45s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the years 1861, 1862, and 1863. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 255; and Part V., 1864, p. 250.)

Note by Sheffield Chamber of Commerce.—The rates of wages in this return are in all cases (unless expressly stated differently) for the best work, and of course the wages earned by a man at commoner work would be less than the rates quoted. It must be also stated that as the work in Sheffield is almost universally piece-work, it does not follow that the men in each trade work the hours named in this return. What is meant is, that if an average workman worked the hours per week named in this return, he could earn the wages stated in each case."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 283.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Converter - - - - -	28s. to 40s.	60
Converter's labourer - - - - -	18s. to 21s.	"
Melter - - - - -	36s. to 45s.	60 to 72
Puller-out - - - - -	27s. to 32s.	"
Coker, men - - - - -	20s.	"
" lads and boys - - - - -	10s.	72
Forgeman and Tilter, men - - - - -	40s. to 50s.	60 to 66
" " lads and boys - - - - -	8s. to 14s.	66
Rod roller, men - - - - -	36s. to 72s.	60
" " lads and boys - - - - -	10s. to 15s.	"
" furnaceman - - - - -	18s. to 30s.	"
Sheet roller - - - - -	40s. to 60s.	"
" furnaceman - - - - -	20s. to 36s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867–8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 282.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Converters - - - - -	28s. to 40s.	60
Converters' labourers - - - - -	18s. to 21s.	"
Melters - - - - -	36s. to 45s.	60 to 72
Pullers-out - - - - -	27s. to 32s.	"
Cokers - - - - -	20s.	"
Forgemen and Tilters - - - - -	40s. to 50s.	60 to 66
Rod rollers - - - - -	36s. to 72s.	60
" furnacemen - - - - -	18s. to 30s.	"
Sheet rollers - - - - -	40s. to 60s.	"
" furnacemen - - - - -	20s. to 36s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 329.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per week.		Per week.
Converter - - - - -	30s. to 35s.		63 to 69
Converter's labourer - - - - -	19s.		"
Melter - - - - -	34s. to 100s.		50 to 72
Puller-out - - - - -	28s. to 35s.		"
Coker - - - - -	19s. to 22s.		"
Forgeman and Tilter - - - - -	36s.		63
Rod roller - - - - -	42s.		60
" furnaceman - - - - -	21s.		"
Sheet roller - - - - -	40s.		63
" furnaceman - - - - -	30s.		"
Teemer - - - - -	40s.		60
Potmakers - - - - -	40s.		"
Labourer - - - - -	18s.		50 to 72
Boys and lads - - - - -	6s. to 18s.		"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 348.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Converters - - - - -	4s.	—	10
Do. labourers - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Melters - - - - -	*7s.	—	—
Pullers-out - - - - -	*5s.	—	—
Cokers - - - - -	*3s. 6d.	—	—
Odd men in furnaces - - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	11
Mould getters-up - - - - -	3s. 8d.	—	"
Pot makers - - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	10
Do. assistants - - - - -	4s.	—	"
Weighers-up - - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	9
Labourers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
Boys - - - - -	—	1s. 8d.	"
Scrap cutters - - - - -	4s.	1s. 8d.	"
Rod rollers - - - - -	8s.	—	"
" furnacemen - - - - -	5s.	—	10
" assistants - - - - -	2s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	9
Sheet rollers - - - - -	9s.	—	"
" furnacemen - - - - -	6s.	—	"
" assistants - - - - -	3s. 10d.	—	"
Forgemen - - - - -	7s.	—	"
" assistants - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Tilters - - - - -	6s.	—	"
" assistants - - - - -	2s.	—	"
Warehousemen - - - - -	3s. 8d.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	"
Casemakers - - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Wheelwrights - - - - -	5s.	—	"
Millwrights - - - - -	5s.	—	"
Turners and Fitters - - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	"
Roll turners - - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - - - -	5s.	—	"
Strikers - - - - -	3s. 8d.	—	"
Engine tenters - - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Firemen - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Locomotive men - - - - -	5s.	—	"
" assistants - - - - -	2s. 6d.	—	"
Waggon repairers, &c. - - - - -	4s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874—*continued.*

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Carters - - - - -	3s. 8d.	—	10
Gas makers - - - - -	3s. 9d.	—	9
„ fitters - - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	„
„ assistants - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	„
Basket makers - - - - -	5s.	—	„
Grinders - - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	„
Painters - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	„
Slaters - - - - -	5s.	—	„
„ assistants - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	„
Bricklayers - - - - -	6s.	—	„
„ labourers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	„
Forge labourers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	„
Watchmen - - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	12
Mortar mill labourers - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	9
Yard labourers - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	„
Sheet parers - - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	„
„ markers - - - - -	2s. 6d.	—	„
Coal and iron unloaders - - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	„

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CRUCIBLE :			
Melters - - - - -	60s.	—	60
Pullers-out - - - - -	28s. to 33s.	—	„
Cokers - - - - -	18s. „ 23s.	—	„
Pot-makers - - - - -	31s. „ 41s.	—	„
Cellar boys - - - - -	—	9s. to 12s.	—
MARTIN-SIEMEN'S PROCESS :			
Melters - - - - -	80s.	—	60
Under-hands - - - - -	28s. to 32s.	—	„
Gas men - - - - -	35s.	—	„
„ assistants - - - - -	25s.	—	„
Pitmen and Labourers - - - - -	22s.	—	„
BESSEMER PROCESS :			
Cupola men - - - - -	36s.	—	„
Vessel „ - - - - -	30s.	—	„
Ladle „ - - - - -	27s.	—	„
Pitmen - - - - -	21s.	—	„
Metal stackers - - - - -	20s.	—	54
„ weighers - - - - -	22s.	—	„
Crane men - - - - -	24s.	—	60
Fitters - - - - -	33s.	—	54
Smiths - - - - -	30s.	—	„
Joiners - - - - -	30s.	—	„
Engine drivers - - - - -	33s.	—	„
Lads - - - - -	—	15s. to 18s.	—

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Smelters - - - -	38s. 6d.	—	63
Pattern makers - - -	33s.	7s. 6d.	54
Moulders - - - -	35s. 9d.	7s. to 11s.	"
Dressers - - - -	26s. 9d.	—	"
Hammermen (steam) - -	36s. to 42s.	10s. 6d.	60
Rolling and furnacing	†75s.	—	—
Do. do. assistants -	†21s. to 24s.	—	—
Bar rolling, 18" -	†30s.	†9s.	<div> <div>Men, 60</div> <div>Lads and boys, not stated.</div> </div>
Do. 14" - - - -	†27s.	†12s.	
Engine drivers, mill department -	24s. to 28s.	—	60
Boiler men " " -	24s. „ 26s.	—	"
Stocktakers and Weighers - -	25s.	—	"
Testing and inspecting - - -	24s. 6d.	—	54
Locomotive cranemen - - -	32s. 6d.	—	60
Gas producer-men - - -	25s. 3d.	—	"
Fitters - - - -	29s.	11s. to 14s.	54
Turners - - - -	28s. 6d.	11s. „ 14s.	"
Boilermen - - - -	29s. to 31s.	9s.	"
Blacksmiths - - - -	29s.	—	"
Do. strikers - - - -	19s.	—	"
Joiners - - - -	30s.	—	"
Bricklayers - - - -	36s.	—	"
Plumbers - - - -	27s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	18s. to 20s.	—	"

† For piece-work.

IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES.

III.—GENERAL ENGINEERING AND IRON FOUNDRIES.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	1855.	1856.
ENGINEERS :	Per day.	Per day.
Moulders - - - -	5s. 4d.	5s. 6d.
Foundrymen and Dressers - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 4d.
Erectors - - - -	5s.	4s. 10d.
Fitters - - - -	5s.	5s.
Millwrights - - - -	5s.	5s.
Pattern makers - - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.
Whitesmiths - - - -	4s.	4s.
Labourers - - - -	3s.	3s.
Boiler makers - - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.
Smiths - - - -	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.
IRON FOUNDRERS :		
Iron moulders - - - -	6s.	6s.
Pattern makers - - - -	5s.	5s.
Whitesmiths - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.
Tinmen - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.
Labourers - - - -	3s.	3s.
Porters - - - -	3s.	3s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857, 1858, and 1859.
(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; Part III., 1861, pages 263 and 264; and Part IV., 1862, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1857.	1858.	1859.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
ENGINEERS :				
Moulders - - - - -	5s. 4d.	5s.	5s.	10½
Foundrymen and Dressers - - - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 2d.	3s. 2d.	”
Smiths - - - - -	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.	”
Erectors - - - - -	4s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	”
Fitters - - - - -	5s.	4s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	”
Millwrights - - - - -	5s.	4s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	”
Pattern makers - - - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	”
Whitesmiths - - - - -	4s.	4s.	4s.	”
Labourers - - - - -	3s.	3s.	3s.	”
Boiler makers - - - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	”
IRON FOUNDERS :				
Iron moulders - - - - -	6s.	6s.	5s.	10½
Pattern makers - - - - -	5s.	5s.	4s. 8d.	”
Whitesmiths - - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s.	”
Tinmen - - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	”
Labourers - - - - -	3s.	3s.	3s.	”
Porters - - - - -	3s.	3s.	3s. 6d.	”
Boys - - - - -	Not stated	Not stated	11d.	”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1860, 1861, and 1862.
(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1860.	1861.	1862.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
ENGINEERS :				
Moulders - - - - -	5s. 2d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 0½d.	9½
Foundrymen and Dressers - - - - -	3s. 2d.		3s. 2d.	”
Smiths - - - - -	5s. 4d.		5s. 4d.	”
Erectors - - - - -	4s. 10d.		4s. 9d.	”
Fitters - - - - -	4s. 10d.		5s. 0½d.	”
Millwrights - - - - -	4s. 10d.		4s. 9d.	”
Pattern makers - - - - -	4s. 8d.		4s. 8d.	”
Whitesmiths - - - - -	4s.		3s. 11d.	”
Labourers - - - - -	3s.		2s. 11d.	”
Boiler makers - - - - -	4s. 8d.		4s. 7d.	”
IRON FOUNDERS :				
Iron moulders - - - - -	6s.	6s.	6s.	10½
Pattern makers - - - - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	”
Whitesmiths - - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	”
Tinmen - - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	”
Labourers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	”
Porters - - - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	”
Boys - - - - -	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.	”

BLACKBURN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857. (See Note.)

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Per day.	
ENGINEERS, MILLWRIGHTS, AND BOILER MAKERS:	
Engineers	4s. 10d.
Millwrights	4s. 10d.
Smiths	4s. 10d.
Pattern makers	5s.
Joiners	4s. 2d.
Grinders and Glazers	3s. 4d.
Moulders	5s.
Strikers	2s. 8d.
Labourers	2s. 6d.
Boiler makers	4s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part II., 1859, p. 304; Part III., 1861, p. 262; and Part IV., 1862, p. 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part V., 1864, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Per day.	
ENGINEERS, MILLWRIGHTS, AND BOILER MAKERS:	
Engineers	4s. 10d. to 5s.
Millwrights	4s. 10d. to 5s.
Smiths	4s. 4d. to 4s. 10d.
Pattern makers	5s. 2d. to 6s.
Joiners	4s. 2d.
Grinders and Glazers	4s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.
Moulders	5s.
Strikers	2s. 6d. to 2s. 11d.
Labourers	2s. 5d. to 2s. 6d.
Boiler makers	4s. 6d. to 4s. 8d.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 422.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDRIES, &c. :			
Iron moulders - - -	29s. 3d. to 36s.	14s.	54
Grinders and Glazers - - -	32s.	—	"
Pattern makers - - -	33s. 6d.	9s. 6d.	"
Do. assistants - - -	21s.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - -	31s.	—	"
" helpers (strikers) - - -	17s. to 21s. 6d.	14s.	"
Angle-smiths - - -	38s.	—	"
Engine fitters - - -	28s. 6d. to 33s.	9s. 9d.	"
Turners - - -	27s. 6d. to 33s.	8s.	"
Millwrights - - -	35s.	—	"
Brass moulders - - -	34s.	—	"
Core makers and dressers - - -	26s. 8d.	9s.	"
Planers - - -	19s. 9d. to 26s. 3d.	13s.	"
Screwers - - -	19s. to 23s.	—	"
Borers - - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
Slotters - - -	25s. 6d.	10s.	"
Drillers - - -	19s. 6d. to 23s.	9s.	"
Platers - - -	36s.	—	"
Riveters - - -	32s.	14s.	"
Holders-up - - -	29s.	—	"
Machinemens - - -	33s.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	23s. 6d.	—	"
Rivet heaters - - -	—	6s. to 8s.	"
Joiners - - -	28s. to 35s.	—	"
Gas fitters - - -	25s.	—	"
Painters - - -	23s. 3d.	14s.	"
Apprentices - - -	—	10s.	"
Labourers - - -	17s. 10d.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Iron moulders - - -	36s.	—	54
Grinders and Glazers - - -	32s.	—	"
Pattern makers - - -	34s. to 36s.	—	"
Engine smiths - - -	32s. „ 34s.	—	"
Do. do. helpers (strikers) - - -	20s. „ 21s.	—	"
Engine fitters - - -	28s. „ 34s.	—	"
Turners - - -	28s. „ 34s.	—	"
BOILER MAKERS :			
Boiler smiths - - -	40s.	—	"
Platers - - -	38s.	—	"
Riveters - - -	34s.	—	"
Holders-up - - -	32s.	—	"
Planers - - -	22s. to 28s.	—	"
Slotters - - -	22s. „ 24s.	—	"
Drillers - - -	19s. „ 21s.	—	"
Millwrights - - -	28s. „ 34s.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	24s.	—	"
Joiners - - -	28s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	17s. to 19s.	—	"
Lads and boys in various departments - - -	—	5s. to 12s.	"

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
*STEAM ENGINE BUILDING, MILLWRIGHT WORK, AND BOILER MAKING :		Per day.
Skilled persons	First class - -	5s. 6d.
	Second class - -	4s. 4d.
	Third class - -	2s. 8d.
Labourers or operatives	First class - -	—
	Second class - -	2s. 6d.
	Third class - -	—
Boys		1s.
†IRON FOUNDING AND MACHINE TOOL MAKING :		
Skilled persons - -		4s. to 5s.
Labourers or operatives - -		2s. 4d. to 2s. 8d.

* 42 steam engine and millwright establishments, and 13 for boiler making.

† 12 large tool makers and 52 iron foundries.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
MACHINE TOOL MAKING :*		Per week.
Fitters and Turners - -		24s. to 28s.
Moulders - -		26s. to 30s.
Pattern makers - -		22s. to 28s.
Labourers (unskilled workmen) - -		16s. to 18s.

* "These men are paid by the hour, a book being kept of the exact time they work. Working full time means 59½ hours per week, but 60 hours are paid for. A great deal of overtime work is performed in large establishments, some men occasionally working 100 hours per week for which they are paid accordingly."

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 422.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDRIES, &c.:			
Iron moulders - - - - -	30s.	7s. 6d.	54
Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	27s.	—	"
Pattern makers - - - - -	29s.	8s.	"
Whitesmiths - - - - -	27s. 6d.	—	"
Coppersmiths - - - - -	22s. 3d.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - - - -	29s. 6d.	—	"
" helpers (strikers) - - - - -	18s. 6d.	—	"
Engine fitters - - - - -	26s.	9s.	"
Turners - - - - -	26s.	10s.	"
Engineers - - - - -	25s. 9d.	10s. 6d.	"
Forgemen - - - - -	22s.	—	"
Brass moulders - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Planers - - - - -	21s. 9d.	5s. 6d.	"
Screwers - - - - -	17s. 3d.	—	"
Slotters - - - - -	20s.	6s. 3d.	"
Drillers - - - - -	18s. to 26s.	—	"
Platers - - - - -	31s. to 39s.	8s. 9d.	"
Riveters - - - - -	27s.	7s.	"
Holders-up - - - - -	20s.	—	"
Air furnacemen - - - - -	26s. 6d.	—	"
Enginemen - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Foundry fettlers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	28s. to 32s.	—	"
Painters - - - - -	23s. 9d.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	17s. 6d.	—	"

BRADFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1860, 1861, and 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 260; Part IV., 1862, page 253; and Part V., 1864, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
ENGINEERS:—		
Overlookers - - - - -	37s.	58
Engine tenters - - - - -	18s.	"
Engine feeders - - - - -	14s.	"
Mechanics - - - - -	22s.	"
Smiths - - - - -	24s.	"

SHEFFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1866 and 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 283; and Part VII., 1869, page 281.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS, &c. :—		
Iron moulders - - - - -	32s. to 36s.	54
Joiners - - - - -	30s.	58½
Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	26s.	"
Pattern makers - - - - -	32s. to 36s.	"
Blacksmiths - - - - -	26s. „ 34s.	"
Do. helpers - - - - -	18s. „ 21s.	"
Engine fitters and Turners - - - - -	26s. „ 34s.	"
Engineers - - - - -	26s. „ 34s.	"
Millwrights - - - - -	26s. „ 34s.	"
Planers - - - - -	26s. „ 34s.	"
Turners - - - - -	26s. „ 34s.	"
Strikers - - - - -	18s. „ 21s.	"
Borers - - - - -	20s. „ 28s.	"
Slotters - - - - -	26s. „ 34s.	"
Drillers - - - - -	20s. „ 28s.	"
Carters - - - - -	20s. „ 21s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	18s. „ 24s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, pages 328 and 329.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS, &c. —			
Iron moulders - - - - -	32s. to 34s.	10s.	{ Men, 50 to 57½ Boys, 60
Joiners - - - - -	22s. to 28s.	—	58½ to 60
Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	22s. to 50s.	10s.	{ Men, 50 to 58½ Boys, 50
Pattern makers - - - - -	30s. to 40s.	6s.	{ Men, 58½ to 60 Boys, 60
Do. assistants - - - - -	18s.	—	58½
Tinmen - - - - -	28s.	—	58½
Blacksmiths - - - - -	30s. to 32s.	6s.	{ Men, 58½ to 60 Boys, 60
Do. helpers - - - - -	19s. to 24s.	—	58½ to 60
Engine fitters and Turners - - - - -	30s.	—	58½
Engineers - - - - -	30s.	—	58½ to 60
Millwrights - - - - -	30s.	—	58½
Moulders - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Planers - - - - -	26s.	—	"
Turners - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Screwers - - - - -	18s.	—	"
Hammermen - - - - -	34s.	—	"
Strikers - - - - -	19s.	—	"
Borers - - - - -	24s.	—	"
Slotters - - - - -	26s.	—	"
Furnace men in forge - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Founders - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Enginemmen - - - - -	20s.	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Carters - - - - -	3s. 4d. per day	—	—
Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—	57½ to 58½

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 423.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
IRON FOUNDRIES, &c.			
Moulders - - - - -	5s.	—	9
Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
Pattern makers - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
" helpers (strikers) - - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Engine fitters - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Turners - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Boiler makers - - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	"
Screwers - - - - -	3s. 2d.	—	"
Borers - - - - -	4s.	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	4s.	—	"
Platers - - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	"
Riveters - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Holder-up - - - - -	3s. 8d.	—	"
Enginemen - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
Apprentices - - - - -	—	*—	"
Labourers - - - - -	3s. 2d.	—	"

* From 7s. per week at 14 years of age to 16s. per week at 20 years of age.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Iron moulders - - - - -	37s.	5s. 6d. to 19s. 6d.	54
Fettlers or Dressers - - - - -	26s. to 29s.	—	"
Pattern makers - - - - -	30s.	—	"
" assistants - - - - -	26s.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - - - -	31s.	—	"
" helpers (Strikers) - - - - -	20s. 6d.	—	"
Engine fitters - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Turners - - - - -	32s. to 35s.	—	"
Platers - - - - -	36s.	—	"
Riveters - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Holder-up - - - - -	24s.	—	"
Planers - - - - -	26s.	—	"
Slotters - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Screwers - - - - -	18s.	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	24s.	—	"
Enginemen - - - - -	20s. to 24s.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	20s.	—	"
Lads and boys generally - - - - -	—	5s. 6d. to 19s. 6d.	"

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 307.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Engineers -	4s. 6d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
IRON FOUNDERS (FORGEMEN) :		
	Hammermen - - - -	6s. 8d.
	Furnacemen - - - -	6s. 9d.
	Rollers - - - -	8s.
	Enginemen - - - -	3s.
	Blacksmiths - - - -	4s. 1d.
	Labourers, Carters, &c. - - - -	3s. 2d.
	Pilers - - - -	2s.
	Boys - - - -	1s. 8d.
ENGINEERS :		
	Fitters - - - -	4s. 9d.
	Engineers - - - -	4s. 4d.
	Turners - - - -	4s. 6d.
	Finishers - - - -	4s. 9d.
	Smiths - - - -	4s. 6d. to 4s. 8d.
	Founders - - - -	3s. 6d. to 5s.
	Labourers - - - -	3s. to 3s. 6d.
	Boiler makers - - - -	4s. 4d.
	Erectors - - - -	4s. 8d.
	Millwrights - - - -	4s. 4d.
	Pattern makers - - - -	4s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, pages 284 and 285.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS, &c. :			
	Iron moulders - - - Men	30s.	58½
	Joiners - - - -	28s.	"
	Pattern makers - - - -	28s.	"
	Blacksmiths - - - -	21s. to 32s.	"
	Dc. helpers - - - -	15s. to 18s.	"
	Engine fitters and Turners - - - -	30s.	"
	Boiler makers - - - -	30s.	"
	Planers - - - -	24s.	"
	Screwers - - - -	20s.	"
	Sloters - - - -	24s.	"
	Furnacemen - - - -	30s.	"
	Enginemen - - - -	20s.	"
	Drillers - - - -	20s.	"
	Holders-up - - - -	18s.	"
	Apprentices - - - -	4s. to 10s.	"
	Labourers—		
	Men - - - -	18s.	"
	Lads and boys - - - -	6s. to 10s.	"

HUDDERSFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS :		
Pattern makers - - - - -	26s. 6d.	57½
Smiths - - - - -	26s.	"
Strikers - - - - -	16s.	"
Planers - - - - -	21s.	"
Turners - - - - -	27s.	"
Screwers - - - - -	16s.	"
Drillers - - - - -	20s.	"
Brass founders - - - - -	30s.	"
Joiners in engineering works - - - - -	24s.	"
Fitters - - - - -	28s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	16s.	"
Boiler makers - - - - -	26s.	"
Moulders - - - - -	26s. 6d.	"
Millwrights - - - - -	28s.	"
Erectors - - - - -	28s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the Years 1860 and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

STAFFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Stafford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 282.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS, &c. :		
Iron moulders - - - - -	32s.	58
Joiners - - - - -	30s.	"
Pattern makers - - - - -	30s.	"
Whitesmiths - - - - -	26s.	"
Tinmen - - - - -	26s. to 30s.	"
Blacksmiths - - - - -	30s.	"
Do. helpers - - - - -	14s.	"
Engine fitters and Turners - - - - -	30s.	"
Millwrights - - - - -	32s.	"
Furnacemen - - - - -	20s.	"
Enginemmen - - - - -	18s.	"
Carters - - - - -	14s.	"
Porters - - - - -	14s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	14s.	"

NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 403.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDRIES, &c. :			
Iron moulders - - - -	34s.	4s. to 14s.	54
Pattern makers - - - -	34s. to 36s.	4s. to 14s.	"
" assistants - - - -	20s. to 24s.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - - -	28s. to 36s.	8s. to 13s.	"
" helpers (strikers) - -	16s. to 22s.	—	"
Engine fitters - - - -	30s. to 36s.	4s. to 14s.	"
Turners - - - -	30s. to 34s.	4s. to 14s.	"
Boiler makers - - - -	28s. to 38s.	6s. to 16s.	"
Engineers and Millwrights	34s. to 42s.	—	"
Moulders - - - -	34s.	—	"
Planers - - - -	24s. to 28s.	4s. to 14s.	"
Screwers - - - -	21s. to 28s.	4s. to 14s.	"
Borers - - - -	22s. to 28s.	4s. to 14s.	"
Slotters - - - -	22s. to 28s.	4s. to 14s.	"
Drillers - - - -	21s. to 28s.	4s. to 14s.	"
Platers - - - -	36s. to 40s.	—	"
Riveters - - - -	28s. to 34s.	—	"
Holders-up - - - -	24s. to 28s.	—	"
Air furnacemen - - - -	26s. to 32s.	—	"
Enginemmen - - - -	24s. to 30s.	—	57
Rivet heaters - - - -	—	8s. to 10s.	54
Joiners - - - -	33s.	—	"
Apprentices - - - -	—	7s.	"
Labourers - - - -	18s. to 24s.	—	"

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 422.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDRIES, &c. :			
Moulders - - - -	32s. 3d.	7s. 9d.	54
Pattern makers - - - -	31s. 9d.	7s. 9d.	"
Fitters - - - -	30s. 3d.	8s. 9d.	"
Turners - - - -	24s. 9d.	8s. 9d.	"
Planers - - - -	24s. 9d.	8s. 9d.	"
Drillers - - - -	24s. 9d.	8s. 9d.	"
Riveters - - - -	29s.	8s. 9d.	"
Holders-up - - - -	24s.	8s. 9d.	"
Smiths - - - -	33s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	19s. 6d.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Moulders - - - - -	32s. 3d.	7s. 8d.	54
Pattern makers - - - - -	32s.	7s. 8d.	"
Turners and Planers - - - - -	29s.	8s. 10d.	"
Drillers - - - - -	19s.	—	"
Boiler riveters - - - - -	29s.	8s. 10d.	"
" holders-up - - - - -	24s.	8s. 10d.	"
Smiths - - - - -	33s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	19s.	—	"

CLEVELAND DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Cleveland District during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
11	Iron moulders - - - - -	38s.†	—	54
2	Pattern makers - - - - -	30s.*	—	"
2	Blacksmiths - - - - -	30s.*	—	"
2·5	Do. helpers (Strikers) - - - - -	21s.*	—	"
4	Engine fitters - - - - -	30s.*	—	"
3	Turners - - - - -	30s.*	—	"
1	Angle-iron smiths - - - - -	{ 40s.* 50s.† }	—	"
1	Forgemen - - - - -	40s.†	—	"
2	Metal dressers - - - - -	28s.†	—	"
1	Planers - - - - -	26s.*	—	"
1	Screwers - - - - -	24s.†	—	"
1	Slotters - - - - -	27s.*	—	"
2	Drillers - - - - -	28s.†	—	"
5·5	Platers - - - - -	{ 37s.* 45s.† }	—	"
2	Riveters - - - - -	{ 32s.* 42s.† }	—	"
1	Holders-up - - - - -	{ 23s.* 30s.† }	—	"
3	Rivet heaters - - - - -	—	{ 7s.* 12s.† }	"
1	Joiners - - - - -	30s.*	—	"
13	Apprentices - - - - -	—	{ 7s.* 12s.† }	"
41	Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—	"
100				

* For day-work,

† For piece-work,

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.								
	1840.			1850.			1860.		
	Per day.			Per day.			Per day.		
	1st class.	2nd class.	3rd class.	1st class.	2nd class.	3rd class.	1st class.	2nd class.	3rd class.
IRON WORKS OR MANUFACTURE:									
Moulders	4s. 2d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 8d.	4s. 2d.	4s.	3s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 4d.
" labourers to	—	2s. 3d.	—	2s. 2d.	2s.	—	2s. 6d.	2s. 4d.	—
Joiners	3s. 8d.	—	—	3s. 4d.	—	—	4s.	—	—
Pattern makers	4s. 6d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 2d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 2d.	4s.
Turners	4s. 10d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 2d.	4s.	5s.	4s. 8d.	4s. 4d.
Fitters	4s. 8d.	4s. 4d.	4s.	4s.	3s. 8d.	3s. 6d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 4d.	4s.
" labourers to -	—	2s. 6d.	—	—	2s. 2d.	—	2s. 8d.	2s. 6d.	—
Smiths	4s. 6d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 1d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 2d.
Strikers	2s. 8d.	2s. 6d.	—	2s. 7d.	2s. 5d.	—	3s.	2s. 10d.	—
Boiler makers	4s. 2d.	3s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 4d.	3s.	4s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 4d. and 2s. 8d.
Masons	3s. 8d.	—	—	4s.	—	—	4s.	—	—
Hours of labour	{ 61 in 1840 and 1850. 60 in 1860.								

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, pages 282 and 283.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS, &c. :			
Iron Moulders	20s. to 30s.	3s. to 9s.	59
Joiners	24s. to 28s.	8s.	"
Grinders and Glazers	20s. to 26s.	—	"
Pattern makers	25s. to 28s.	3s. to 9s.	"
Do. assistants	18s.	—	"
Whitesmiths	20s. to 26s.	—	"
Tinmen	20s. to 25s.	—	"
Blacksmiths	20s. to 29s.	8s.	"
Do. helpers	12s. to 20s.	10s.	"
Engine fitters and Turners	22s. to 30s.	8s.	"
BOILER MAKERS :			
Platers	30s.	—	"
Riveters	26s.	—	"
Holder-up	19s.	—	"
Helpers	16s.	8s. to 10s.	"
Engineers	20s. to 22s.	—	"
Millwrights	26s.	—	"
Planers	20s. to 24s.	—	"
Turners	27s. to 28s.	—	"
Screwers	20s. to 22s.	—	"
Brass finishers	21s. to 27s.	8s.	"
Steam hammermen	{ On piece, at } { various prices. }	—	"
Smith strikers	12s. to 19s.	—	"
Borers	20s. to 26s.	—	"
Slotters	22s. to 24s.	—	"
Furnacemen	On piece-work	—	"
Founders	20s. to 29s.	—	"

Average Rates of Wages paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8—*continued*.

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Enginemmen -	Per week. 20s. to 22s.	Per week. —	Per week. 59
Drillers	20s.	—	"
Holders - - -	16s. to 18s.	—	"
Apprentices - - - -	—	5s. to 10s.	"
Masons - - - -	26s.	—	"
Painters - - - -	24s.	—	"
Carters - - - -	20s. to 21s.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	14s. to 18s.	10s.	"

Note.—"The following percentage of labour employed in each department is given by one of the manufactories:—

Fitters and Erectors	-	-	17 per cent.
Turners	-	-	13 "
Boiler makers	-	-	20 "
Smiths	-	-	15 "
Pattern makers	-	-	10 "
Iron moulders	-	-	15 "
Labourers	-	-	10 "

100

"The hours of labour are 59 per week, being 10½ hours for the first five days of the week, and 6½ hours on Saturday, thus allowing for a half holiday on that day.

"Overtime, which commences after 6.15 p.m., is paid at the rate of 8 hours a day. Apprentices working overtime are paid at the rate of 4 hours per day. The rate of each man's wages is fixed at a weekly rate, but he is paid only according to the number of hours he is present at his work."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 329.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
IRON FOUNDERS, &c.:	Per day.	Per day.	
Iron moulders -	4s. 8d.	—	Not stated.
Joiners - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Pattern makers -	4s. 4d.	—	"
Tinmen - - -	3s. 10d.	—	"
Blacksmiths -	4s. to 5s.	—	"
Do. helpers	2s. 10d. to 3s.	—	"
Engine fitters and Turners -	4s. to 5s.	—	"
Boiler makers -	5s.	—	"
Millwrights - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Planers - - - -	4s. to 4s. 4d.	—	"
Turners - - - -	4s. to 5s.	—	"
Screwers - - - -	3s.	—	"
Drillers - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Apprentices - - - -	—	8d. to 2s.	"
Carters - - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	2s. 4d. to 3s.	—	"

SUNDERLAND AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sunderland and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDRIES :			
Iron moulders -	37s.	—	54
Grinders and Glazers -	37s.	—	"
Pattern makers -	36s.	—	"
" assistants	23s.	—	"
Brass moulders	34s.	—	"
Blacksmiths -	36s.	—	"
" helpers (Strikers)	21s.	—	"
Engine fitters	35s.	—	"
Turners	35s.	—	"
Boiler makers :			
Platers -	39s.	—	"
Riveters -	37s.	—	"
Holders-up -	27s.	—	"
Planers	30s.	—	"
Slotters	32s.	—	"
Screwers -	25s.	—	"
Drillers -	23s.	—	"
Enginemen	24s.	—	"
Joiners -	34s.	—	"
Labourers	21s.	—	"
Rivet heaters -	—	6s.	"
Apprentices	—	7s.	"
IRON FORGES :			
Forgemen or Hammermen	80s.	—	60
" (helpers) -	20s. to 25s.	8s. to 16s.	"
Furnacemen -	54s.	—	"
Smiths (heavy work) -	65s.	—	45 to 50
" underhands	44s.	—	"
Anchor smiths -	56s.	—	"
" underhands -	40s. to 48s.	—	"
Chain makers	27s. to 32s.	—	"
" strikers	23s.	18s.	"

DARLINGTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Darlington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 403.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	IRON FOUNDRIES, &c.:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
35.5	Iron moulders - - -	*37s. 10d.	*9s. 4d.	{ Men, 56½ Lads, &c., 48
9.5	Pattern makers - - -	29s. 3d.	10s. 1d.	
.6	" assistants - - -	22s.	—	"
3.5	Blacksmiths - - -	*38s. 9d.	—	"
3.5	" helpers (strikers) - -	*27s.	—	"
8.8	Engine fitters - - -	28s. 1d.	10s. 4d.	"
8.3	Turners - - -	29s.	10s. 4d.	"
1.2	Boiler makers - - -	38s.	—	"
1.8	Planers - - -	22s.	—	"
.6	Screwers - - -	22s.	—	"
.6	Slotters - - -	22s.	—	"
1.8	Drillers - - -	23s.	11s.	"
3.5	Platers, Riveters, Holders-up -	27s.	15s.	"
1.2	Cupola furnacemen - - -	*30s.	—	"
.6	Enginemen - - -	30s.	—	72
.6	Rivet heaters - - -	—	15s.	54
.6	Joiners - - -	32s.	—	"
17.8	Labourers - - -	20s.	—	"
100.00				

* For piece-work.

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 253; and Part II., 1859, page 309.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
ENGINEERS:		
Skilled labour - - -	3s. 8d.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 263; and Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

	Rates of Wages.			
	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IN FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS:				
Skilled workmen - - -	22s.	22s.	23s.	23s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 330.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages (August 1871).		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS, &c.:			
Iron moulders - - -	30s.	5s. 10d.	57
Joiners - - -	23s.	—	"
Pattern makers - - -	24s.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - -	23s. 6d.	—	"
Engine fitters - - -	23s.	—	"
" turners - - -	24s. 6d.	6s. 7d.	"
Boiler makers - - -	23s. 6d.	8s.	"
Engineers - - -	23s.	12s.	"
Planers - - -	22s. 6d.	5s.	"
Turners - - -	24s. 6d.	6s. 7d.	"
Screwers - - -	16s.	—	"
Finishers - - -	22s. 6d.	12s.	"
Hammermen - - -	16s.	—	"
Strikers - - -	16s.	—	"
Borers - - -	16s.	—	"
Slotters - - -	22s.	—	"
Furnacemen - - -	19s.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	20s.	—	"
Carters - - -	17s. 6d.	—	"
Porters - - -	13s.	—	60
Labourers - - -	15s.	—	57

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, pages 347 and 348.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS, &c.:			
Iron moulders - - -	31s.	6s.	51
Pattern makers - - -	27s.	5s.	"
" assistants - - -	20s.	—	"
Whitesmiths - - -	30s.	16s.	"
Blacksmiths - - -	26s. 7d.	—	"
" helpers - - -	10s.	—	"
Engine fitters and Turners - - -	28s. 2d.	6s.	"
Boiler makers - - -	28s.	7s. 6d.	"
Engineers - - -	28s. 6d.	8s.	"
Planers - - -	23s.	—	"
Screwers - - -	21s.	—	"
Hammermen - - -	19s. 6d.	—	"
Strikers - - -	19s. 6d.	—	"
Borers - - -	21s. 4d.	—	"
Slotters - - -	24s.	—	"
Furnace-men - - -	24s.	—	"
Enginemen - - -	21s.	—	"
Holders-up - - -	20s.	—	"
Heaters - - -	—	5s.	"
Carters - - -	20s.	—	"
Porters - - -	21s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s.	—	"

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during each of the Years 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268; Part IV, 1862, page 262; and Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1859.	1860.	1861.	1863.
IRON FOUNDRY:	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Pattern makers	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.
Moulders	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 4d.
Labourers -	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.
MARINE ENGINEERING:				
Turners -	3s. 10d.	4s. 1d.	3s. 10d. to 4s.	3s. 10d. to 4s.
Fitters -	3s. 7d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 6d. to 3s. 10d.	3s. 8d. to 3s. 9d.
Boiler makers -	3s. 6d.	3s. 7d.	3s. 8d. to 4s. 6d.	3s. 9½d. to 4s. 6d.
Smiths -	3s. 7d.	4s.	4s.	4s. to 4s. 2d.
Millwrights -	3s. 6d.	3s. 9d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 11d.
Labourers -	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 3d. to 2s. 4d.	2s. 2d. to 2s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Pattern makers	4s. 2d.
Moulders	4s. 3d.
Turners and Fitters	4s. 2d.
Boiler makers	4s. 3d.
Smiths	4s. 2d.
Joiners -	3s. 6d.
Labourers -	2s. 6d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 284.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDERS:		
Iron moulders, men -	29s.	60
" lads and boys -	4s. to 16s.	"
Pattern makers -	23s.	"
" assistants, lads and boys -	8s.	"
Blacksmiths -	24s.	"
" helpers -	18s.	"
Engine fitters and Turners -	23s.	"
Boiler makers -	25s.	"
Hammermen -	18s.	"
Furnacemen -	15s.	"
Enginemen -	18s.	"
Carters -	19s.	"
Labourers -	15s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 421.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON FOUNDRIES, &c. :			
Iron moulders	31s. 6d.	6s. to 13s. 6d.	53½
Grinders and Glazers	23s.	—	"
Dressers	26s.	8s. to 13s. 6d.	"
Pattern makers	30s.	—	"
" assistants	—	15s. 6d.	"
Whitesmiths	24s. 6d.	—	"
Blacksmiths	24s.	—	"
" helpers (striker-)	14s. 9d.	—	"
Engine fitters	26s. to 35s.	—	"
Turners	30s.	—	"
Planers	21s.	—	"
Screwers	17s.	—	"
Coremakers	20s.	—	"
Brass moulders	32s.	15s. 6d.	"
" dressers	26s. 6d.	—	"
Air furnacemen	22s.	—	"
Enginemmen	23s.	—	"
Masons	32s.	—	"
Bricklayers	32s.	—	"
Joiners	26s.	—	"
Labourers	16s. 6d.	—	"

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 254; and Part II., 1859, page 310.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
IRON FOUNDRY :	
Iron moulders	5s. 6d.
Blacksmiths	4s. 8d.
Do. helpers	2s.
Engine fitters and Turners	4s. 8d.
Pattern makers	4s. 8d.
Boiler makers	*3s. 8d.
Labourers, foundry	2s.
Do. ordinary	1s. 8d.
MARINE ENGINEERING :	
Foreman boiler maker	8s. 4d.
" engineer	6s. 4d.
" joiner	5s.
Carpenters	6s.
Smiths	5s.
Fitters	5s.
Boiler makers	5s. 4d.
Joiners	4s. 8d.
Holders	3s.
Helpers	2s. 9d.

* So in original; but this rate does not appear to agree with the rates for the year 1858, given in the following table, and there are now no means of reconciling the two statements.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1858. *	1859.	1860.	
IRONWORKS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Smiths - -	{ 3s. 4d., 3s. 8d., 4s. 8d., and 5s.	{ 3s. 4d., 3s. 8d., and 4s. 8d.	3s. 8d. and 4s. 8d.	10½
Fitters	{ 3s. 8d., 4s., 4s. 8d., and 5s.	{ 3s. 8d., 4s., 4s. 8d., and 5s.	{ 3s. 8d., 4s., 4s. 8d., and 6s.	"
Pattern makers -	4s. 4d. and 5s.	4s., 4s. 4d., and 5s.	4s. 4d. and 5s.	"
Boiler makers -	5s. and 6s.	5s. and 6s.	5s. and 6s.	"
Labourers	1s. 8d. and 2s.	1s. 8d. and 2s.	1s. 8d. and 2s.	"
Skilled labourers -	2s. 4d. and 2s. 8d.	2s. 4d. and 2s. 8d.	2s. 4d. and 2s. 8d.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

* The rates for this year do not entirely agree with those for the same year given in the previous table, especially as regards boiler makers, and there are now no means of reconciling the two statements.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
IRON FOUNDRY :—		Per day.	Per day.
Boiler makers	- - - -	5s.	10½
Engineers - -	- - - -	4s. 6d.	"
Smiths - -	- - - -	4s. 8d.	"
Moulders - -	- - - -	5s. 4d.	"
Pattern makers	- - - -	4s. 4d.	"
Do. assistants	- - - -	2s.	"
Labourers - -	- - - -	1s. 10d.	"
Apprentices -	- - - -	1s.	"

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255; and Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1860.
FOUNDRY :—	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Engineers - -	{ 4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 8d.	{ 4s. 6d. to 5s.
Millwrights - -				{ 4s. 6d. to 5s.
Turners - -				{ —
Moulders - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	5s. to 5s. 6d.
Smiths, Boiler makers	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.
Hours of labour -	Not stated.	Not stated.	60 hrs. per week	60 hrs. per week

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 262.)

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork during the Years 1855, 1856,
and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Working Engineers - - - -	Per day. *4s. to 10s.
Millwrights -	*4s. to 10s.

* So in original, but these rates do not appear to agree with those for the years 1856 and 1857 given in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Engineers - - - -	Per day. *6s. to 10s.
Millwrights - - - -	*6s. to 10s.
IRON FOUNDERS:—	
Moulders - - - -	4s. to 5s.
Blacksmiths and whitesmiths - -	4s. to 6s.

* So in original, but see also the rates for the years 1856 and 1857 given in the previous table.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262).

IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES.

IV.—MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 301.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers - - - -	30s.	30s.	32s.	58
Smith - - - -	30s.	32s.	32s.	"
Strikers - - - -	18s.	18s.	18s.	"
Planers - - - -	20s.	20s.	22s.	"
Borers - - - -	19s. 6d.	20s.	20s.	"
Screwers - - - -	18s.	18s.	18s.	"
Drillers - - - -	20s.	20s.	18s.	"
Slotters - - - -	20s.	20s.	18s.	"
Brass founders - - - -	30s.	34s.	34s.	"
Joiners in engineering works - - - -	29s.	28s.	28s.	"
Painters " " - - - -	24s.	27s.	29s.	"
Fitters " " - - - -	30s.	30s.	32s.	"
Turners " " - - - -	32s.	30s.	30s.	"
Erectors " " - - - -	32s.	32s.	33s.	"
Labourers " " - - - -	16s.	15s.	15s. 6d.	"
Boiler makers " " - - - -	*22s.	30s.	32s.	"
Tin plate workers " " - - - -	27s.	27s.	27s.	"
Millwrights " " - - - -	30s.	32s.	32s.	"
Moulders " " - - - -	34s.	34s.	34s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 404.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week
Pattern makers - - - - -	31s.	—	54
Moulders - - - - -	34s.	—	"
Blacksmiths - - - - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
Strikers for do. - - - - -	20s.	—	"
Boiler makers - - - - -	34s.	—	"
Planers, Drillers, &c. (unskilled men working } machines) - - - - - }	*24s.	—	"
Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	31s.	—	"
Turners - - - - -	31s.	—	"
Fitters - - - - -	31s.	—	"
Engineers and Millwrights - - - - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	29s.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—	"
Apprentices:—These were paid according to age, as follows:—			
14 years of age - - - - -	—	5s.	"
15 " " - - - - -	—	7s.	"
16 " " - - - - -	—	9s.	"
17 " " - - - - -	—	10s.	"
18 " " - - - - -	—	11s.	"
19 " " - - - - -	—	12s.	"
20 to 21 " - - - - -	—	14s.	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood
during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 424.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers - - - - -	30s.	10s. 3d.	54
Iron moulders - - - - -	27s. 6d. to 32s.	12s. 3d.	"
Brass moulders - - - - -	32s. 6d.	10s.	"
Smiths - - - - -	28s. 6d.	9s.	"
Do. strikers - - - - -	18s. 9d.	—	"
Planers and Slotters - - - - -	21s. 9d.	7s.	"
Drillers - - - - -	17s. 9d.	9s. 6d.	"
Machinemen - - - - -	19s. 6d.	6s.	"
Dressers - - - - -	24s. 9d.	10s. 3d.	"
Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	28s. 9d.	9s. 6d. to 11s.	"
Turners - - - - -	27s.	9s. 9d.	"
Fitters - - - - -	29s.	9s. 6d.	"
Tinsmiths - - - - -	30s. 6d.	8s.	"
Firemen - - - - -	19s. to 23s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	16s. 6d. to 18s.	—	"
Foremen - - - - -	31s.	—	"
Millwrights - - - - -	31s.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	25s. 9d.	9s. 6d.	"
Carters - - - - -	19s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers -	33s. to 37s.	—	54
Iron moulders -	34s. to 37s.	9s.	"
Brass "	30s. to 33s.	—	"
Smiths	31s. to 35s.	—	"
" Helpers	18s. to 22s.	—	"
Planers and Slotters	24s. 6d. to 28s.	—	"
Drillers -	19s. to 24s.	12s.	"
Dressers	25s.	—	"
Grinders and Glazers	25s. to 31s.	—	"
Turners -	29s. to 34s.	—	"
Fitters -	30s. to 35s.	—	"
Foremen -	36s. 9d. to 60s.	—	"
Firemen - - -	20s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s. 6d.	—	"
Joiners - - -	29s. to 37s.	—	"
Carters	20s. to 24s.	—	"
Apprentices	—	8s. 2d. to 12s.	"

BLACKBURN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856 and 1857. (See note.)

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Mechanics - - - - -	4s. 4d.
By piece-work - - - - -	5s. 10d.
Smiths, daily - - - - -	4s. 2d.
By piece-work - - - - -	5s. 10d.
Joiners - - - - -	4s. 2d.
Moulders - - - - -	5s. 4d.
Grinders and Glazers, by piece	6s. 8d.
Labourers for mechanics	2s.
" smiths - - - - -	2s. 4d.
" moulders - - - - -	2s. 8d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics, Part II., 1859, p. 304; Part III., 1861, p. 262; and Part IV., 1862, p. 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Mechanics - - - - -	4s.
By piece-work - - - - -	5s.
Smiths - - - - -	4s.
By piece-work - - - - -	5s.
Joiners - - - - -	4s.
Moulders - - - - -	5s.
Grinders and Glazers, by piece	6s.
Labourers for mechanics	2s.
" smiths - - - - -	2s. 4d.
" moulders - - - - -	2s. 4d.

HUDDERSFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1849 and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	1849.	1859.
Mechanics - - - - -	Per week. 23s. 6d.	Per week. 26s.
Moulders - - - - -	26s.	28s. to 30s.
Furnace tenters - - - - -	18s. to 20s.	20s. to 22s.
Core makers, &c. - - - - -	18s. to 20s.	20s. to 22s.
Labourers - - - - -	17s.	18s.
Weekly hours of labour - - -	—	57½

Notes.—The above rates of wages for 1859 remained unchanged during the years 1860 and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

SHEFFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 425.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Pattern makers - - - - -	Per week. 33s.	Per week. —	Per week. 54
Iron moulders - - - - -	34s.	—	"
Helpers - - - - -	21s. to 24s.	—	"
Smiths - - - - -	34s.	—	"
Do. - - - - -	36s.*	—	"
Planers and Slotters - - - - -	29s.	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	24s. to 28s.	12s.	"
Machine-men - - - - -	24s. to 28s.	12s.	"
Dressers and Foundry fettlers - - - - -	25s.	—	"
Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	40s.*	—	"
Turners - - - - -	32s.	12s. to 20s.	"
Fitters - - - - -	33s.	—	"
Coppersmiths - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Tinmen - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Millwrights - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Firemen - - - - -	22s.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	20s.	—	"
Foremen - - - - -	40s. to 50s.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	28s.	—	"
Carters - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Apprentices - - - - -	—	7s. 6d.	"

* For piece-work.

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 423.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers - - - -	33s.	—	54
Iron moulders - - - -	35s.	—	"
Brass moulders - - - -	35s.	—	"
Steam hammermen - - - -	54s.	—	"
Smiths - - - - -	34s.	—	"
Strikers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Holders-up - - - - -	22s.	—	"
Boiler makers - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Planers and Slotters - - - -	28s.	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	22s.	—	"
Dressers - - - - -	22s.	—	"
Grinders - - - - -	27s.	—	"
Turners - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Fitters - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Coppersmiths - - - - -	34s.	—	"
Stokers - - - - -	20s.	—	"
Foremen, working - - - - -	45s.	—	"
Carpenters - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Bricklayers - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Carters - - - - -	20s.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—	"
Apprentices - - - - -	—	9s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers	34s. to 36s.	—	54
Iron moulders	36s. 6d.	—	"
Brass moulders	34s. to 36s.	—	"
Forgemen (steam Hammermen)	54s. to 60s.	—	"
Helpers, Furnacemen	41s.	—	"
Smiths	34s. to 36s.	—	"
Strikers	22s. 6d.	—	"
Boiler makers:—			
Platers	36s.	—	"
Riveters	30s.	—	"
Holders-up	24s. 6d.	—	"
Planers and Slotters -	30s. to 32s.	—	"
Drillers	21s. to 23s.	—	"
Dressers -	23s.	—	"
Grinders and Glazers	28s. to 33s.	—	"
Painters	23s.	—	"
Turners	32s. to 35s.	—	"
Fitters	32s. to 35s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	17s. 6d. to 19s. 6d.	—	"
Carpenters and Joiners	30s. to 35s.	—	"
Carters - - - -	18s. to 20s.	—	"
Apprentices - - -	—	6s. to 12s.	"

Note.—The rates given apply to wages earned by time, but by piece-work about 30 per cent. more would be earned.

MIDDLESBOROUGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Middlesborough and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 424.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
2	Pattern makers - - - - -	29s.	—	54
10	Iron moulders - - - - -	38s.*	—	"
1	Forgemen - - - - -	60s.*	—	"
9	Helpers - - - - -	19s.	—	"
	Do. - - - - -	24s.*	—	"
3	Smiths - - - - -	30s.	—	"
3	Do. strikers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
1	Holders-up - - - - -	22s.	—	"
	Do. - - - - -	33s.*	—	"
4	Boiler-makers and Bridge builders - -	31s.	—	"
	Do. do. - - - - -	39s.*	—	"
1	Planers and Slotters - - - - -	24s.	—	"
2	Drillers - - - - -	20s.	—	"
	Do. - - - - -	30s.*	—	"
2	Machine-men - - - - -	23s.	—	60
2	Dressers - - - - -	22s.	—	54
	Do. - - - - -	33s.*	—	"
1	Grinders and Glazers - - - - -	24s.	—	"
3	Turners - - - - -	27s.	—	"
5	Fitters - - - - -	29s.	—	"
1	Firemen - - - - -	24s.	—	68
35	Labourers - - - - -	22s.	—	66
2	Foremen - - - - -	60s.	—	54
1	Joiners - - - - -	29s.	—	"
12	Apprentices - - - - -	—	7s.	"
	Do. - - - - -	—	10s.*	"
100				

* For piece-work.

SHIELDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Shields and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Men.	
	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers - - -	31s. to 34s.	54
Iron moulders - - -	*33s.	"
Smiths - - -	†54s.	"
" Hammermen - - -	31s. to 34s.	"
Boiler makers :—	20s. to 23s.	"
Platers - - -	38s.	"
Riveters - - -	36s.	"
Holders-up - - -	27s.	"
Planers and Slotters - - -	34s.	"
Drillers - - -	24s.	"
Machinemmen - - -	34s.	"
Turners - - -	34s.	"
Fitters - - -	31s. to 34s.	"
Foremen - - -	40s.	"
Firemen - - -	23s.	"
Labourers - - -	23s.	"

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, pages 403 and 404.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers	27s. 6d. to 30s.	5s. to 10s.	51
Iron moulders	31s.	8s. to 10s.	"
Brass moulders	28s.	6s. to 10s.	"
Forgemen	32s. 4d.	—	"
Helpers	19s. 7d.	—	"
Smiths	28s. 6d.	6s. to 10s.	"
Hammermen	19s. 4d.	—	"
Holders-up	20s.	—	"
Boiler makers	27s. 6d.	6s. 6d. to 10s.	"
Planers and Slotters	24s.	5s. to 8s.	"
Drillers	20s. 8d.	—	"
Machinemen	22s.	—	"
Dressers	17s.	4s. to 7s.	"
Finishers	27s. 2d.	—	"
Turners	27s. 9d.	6s. 6d.	"
Fitters	25s. 9d.	9s. to 12s.	"
Coppersmiths	28s. 2d.	—	"
Firemen	24s.	—	"
Labourers	17s. to 18s. 6d.	—	"
Foremen	46s. 5d.	—	"
Wrights	27s.	—	"
Masons	36s.	—	"
Carters	20s. 7d.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 423.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers	29s.	—	54
Iron moulders	30s.	—	"
Brass moulders	28s.	—	"
Forgemen	*70s.	—	"
Helpers	19s.	—	"
Smiths	27s.	—	"
Hammermen	19s.	—	"
Holders-up	18s.	—	"
Boiler makers	27s.	6s. to 12s.	"
Planers and Slotters	25s.	—	"
Drillers	18s.	—	"
Machinemen	25s.	4s. to 10s.	"
Dressers	17s.	—	"
Finishers	24s.	—	"
Turners	28s.	4s. to 10s.	"
Fitters	26s.	6s. to 14s.	"
Firemen	21s.	—	"
Labourers	16s.	—	"
Foremen	50s.	—	"
Millwrights	26s.	—	"
Joiners	28s.	—	"
Carters	20s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1.6	Pattern makers -	30s. 6d.	—	54
6.5	Iron moulders - -	34s. 4d.	—	"
0.5	" - -	—	13s. 10d.	"
0.5	Brass moulders -	34s. 2d.	—	"
0.5	Forgemen -	*39s., †80s.	—	"
0.9	Helpers - -	20s.	—	"
3.0	Smiths - -	29s. 4d.	—	"
3.0	Hammermen -	19s. 6d.	—	"
5.4	Boiler makers -	35s.	—	"
1.5	" - -	—	10s. 10d.	"
0.8	Holders-up - -	20s. to 23s.	—	"
1.6	Planers and Slotters -	22s. to 26s.	—	"
2.7	Drillers - -	20s. to 23s. 6d.	—	"
1.1	Machinemen - -	20s. to 23s. 6d.	—	"
3.1	Dressers - -	19s.	—	"
2.8	Finishers - -	25s. to 29s.	—	"
4.9	Turners - -	28s. to 30s.	—	"
9.9	Fitters - -	26s. 6d. to 29s. 6d.	—	"
0.4	Firemen - -	21s. 6d. to 24s.	—	"
28.3	Labourers - -	17s. 6d. to 19s.	—	"
2.3	Foremen - -	40s. to 50s.	—	"
1.0	Millwrights - -	26s. to 29s.	—	"
1.2	Joiners - -	26s. to 29s.	—	"
0.7	Carters - -	20s. 6d.	—	"
15.8	Apprentices - -	—	6s. 6d. to 8s.	"
100.0				

* For day work.

† For piece work.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 308.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1856.	1857.	1858.
Turners - -	Per day. 4s. 6d.	Per day. 4s. 4d.	Per day. 4s. 2d.
Fitters - -	4s. 2d.	4s.	4s.
Boiler makers -	3s. 6d. to 4s.	3s. 6d. to 4s. 2d.	3s. 4d. to 4s.
Smiths - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 2d.
Millwrights - -	4s. 2d.	4s.	4s.
Labourers - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
Turners - -	4s.	
Fitters - -	4s. 2d.	
Labourers - -	2s. 4d.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 423 and 424.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1·7	Foremen - - -	49s. 6d.	—	54
6·5	Pattern makers - - -	31s. 6d.	10s.	"
3·7	Smiths - - -	30s. 6d.	9s.	"
5·3	Hammermen - - -	21s.	9s.	"
1·9	Holders-up - - -	20s. 3d.	—	"
8·0	Boiler makers - - -	30s. 6d.	8s.	"
4·5	Planers and Slotters - - -	28s.	—	"
5·7	Drillers - - -	24s.	—	"
0·9	Machinemen - - -	24s. 9d.	—	"
7·5	Finishers - - -	27s. 6d.	—	"
13·2	Turners - - -	30s. 6d.	10s.	"
10·6	Fitters - - -	29s. 9d.	—	"
0·6	Firemen - - -	25s. 6d.	—	65
23·9	Labourers - - -	17s.	—	54
3·8	Draughtsmen - - -	31s. 8d.	—	47½
2·2	Joiners - - -	29s. 3d.	—	54
100·0				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
2	Pattern makers - - -	*31s. to 35s.	—	54
6	Iron moulders - - -	*32s. to 35s.	—	"
½	Brass moulders - - -	*34s. 6d.	—	"
½	Forgemen - - -	*48s. 6d.	—	—
1	Helpers - - -	*19s.	—	—
4	Smiths - - -	{ *29s. 8d. †34s. to 40s.	{ —	54
5	Hammermen - - -	{ *20s. 4d. †21s. to 23s.	{ —	"
1	Holders-up - - -	20s. to 22s.	—	"
6	Boiler makers - - -	*34s.	—	"
2	Planers and Slotters - - -	{ *28s. to 32s. †33s. to 36s. 6d.	{ —	"
3	Drillers - - -	{ *22s. 3d. †26s.	{ —	"
2	Dressers - - -	*22s. 6d. to 25s.	—	"
6	Turners - - -	{ *31s. 3d. †33s. 6d.	{ —	"
11½	Fitters - - -	{ 30s. 9d. †35s.	{ —	"
½	Enginemen - - -	*25s.	—	"
½	Firemen - - -	*21s.	—	"
28	Labourers - - -	*17s. to 19s.	—	"
2	Foremen - - -	*41s. to 52s.	—	"
2	Joiners - - -	*29s. to 32s.	—	"
½	Carters - - -	*22s. to 25s.	—	"
9	Apprentices - - -	—	*10s. 6d. to 12s.	"
7	Boys - - -	—	*8s. 6d.	"
100				

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

GREENOCK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 424.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - -	48s.	—	54
Pattern makers - - -	30s. 6d.	—	"
Iron moulders - - -	33s. 6d.	—	"
Brass Finishers - - -	30s.	—	"
Forgemen - - - -	39s. 6d.	—	"
Helpers - - - -	17s.	8s.	"
Smiths - - - -	29s. 3d.	—	"
Hammermen - - - -	18s. 7d.	9s.	"
Holders-up - - - -	20s. 6d.	—	"
Boiler makers - - -	31s.	—	"
Planers and Slotters -	28s.	—	"
Drillers - - - -	24s.	—	"
Machinemen - - - -	25s.	—	"
Dressers - - - -	23s. 6d.	—	"
Finishers - - - -	28s. 9d.	—	"
Turners - - - -	29s.	—	"
Fitters - - - -	29s.	—	"
Firemen - - - -	22s.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	17s.	—	"
Joiners - - - -	27s. to 32s. 6d.	—	"
Carters - - - -	22s.	—	"
Apprentices - - - -	—	7s. 4d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers - - -	34s. 2d.	—	54
Iron moulders - - -	33s. 10d.	—	"
Brass moulders - - -	33s. 6d.	—	"
Brass finishers - - -	31s. 8d.	—	"
Smiths - - - -	32s. to 34s.	—	"
Hammermen - - - -	19s.	—	"
Holders-up - - - -	21s. 3d.	—	"
BOILER MAKERS :			
Platers - - - -	35s. 6d.	—	"
Riveters - - - -	33s. 6d.	—	"
Planers and Slotters -	30s. to 33s. 6d.	—	"
Machinemen - - - -	21s. 6d.	—	"
Dressers - - - -	24s.	—	"
Finishers - - - -	33s.	—	"
Turners - - - -	33s. 3d.	—	"
Fitters - - - -	30s. 6d. to 33s. 6d.	—	"
Firemen - - - -	20s. 4d.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	18s.	—	"
Foremen - - - -	44s. to 53s.	—	"
Joiners - - - -	30s. 9d.	—	"
Apprentices - - - -	—	6s. to 8s.	"

IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES.

V.—MANUFACTURE OF HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.

SHEFFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, pages 262 and 263.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
EDGE TOOLS :				
Forgers -	29s.	32s. 6d.	36s.	48
Strikers -	19s.	21s. 6d.	24s.	48
Grinders - - -	34s.	36s.	38s.	42
Hardeners - - -	24s.	24s.	24s.	57
FILES :				
Forgers of files, 12-inch and upwards	39s.	41s.	45s.	48
Strikers -	31s.	33s.	36s.	48
Forgers of files under 12-inch -	23s.	24s.	26s.	48
Grinders - - -	30s.	30s.	32s.	42
Cutters - - -	22s.	24s.	27s.	48
Hardeners - - -	22s.	24s.	27s.	57
HORSE NAILS :				
Horse nail makers (forgers) -	20s.	23s.	25s.	72
JOINERS' TOOLS :				
Grinder - - -	30s. to 40s.	30s. to 40s.	30s. to 40s.	60
Forger - - -	25s. to 35s.	25s. to 35s.	30s. to 40s.	60
Maker - - -	20s. to 30s.	30s. to 35s.	35s. to 45s.	60
PRESSERS AND CUTTERS OF HORN, IVORY, STAG, PEARL, BONE, TORTOISE-SHELL, &c.*				
Men only -	21s. to 23s.	21s. to 23s.	26s. to 28s.	60
Men and boys, average -	18s.	18s.	21s.†	60
RAZORS :				
Forgers - - -		30s. to 40s.		60
Grinders - - -		30s. to 40s.		60
Setters-in - - -		25s. to 35s.		60
Whetters - - -		24s. to 28s.		60
SAWS :				
Makers - - -	27s.	29s. 6d.	32s.	48
Grinders - - -	54s.	54s.	54s.	36
Handle makers - - -	24s.	25s. 6d.	27s.	54
SCISSORS :				
Forgers (men) -	23s.	28s.	24s. 6d.	54
Grinders " - -	35s.	35s.	33s.	48
Filers " - - -	26s.	24s.	24s. 6d.	60
Finishers " - -	28s.	28s.	27s.	52
Grinders (boys, 14 to 21 years)	10s. to 20s.	12s. to 21s.	10s. to 20s.	51
Dressers (women)	9s.	8s.	8s. 6d.	60
Burnishers " -	7s.	7s. 6d.	8s.	60
Filers (boys) - -	12s.	10s.	10s.	60
SCYTHES :				
Scythe forger, with man to heat		90s.		60
" finisher, with striker		70s.		54
Patent scythe makers -		35s.		60
Scythe grinders		45s.		48
Patent scythe-back makers -		35s.		54
" " " striker		25s.		54

* There are no outgoings against these wages whatever.

† The average for men and boys in 1860 includes more boys than in 1840 or 1850.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860—*continued*.

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SHEEP SHEARS :				
Forgers (maker and striker) -	58s. 6d.	54s.	54s.	48
Grinders -	41s.	32s.	32s.	48
Hardeners - - -	17s.	18s.	21s.	60
Bender - - -	30s.	30s.	35s.	70
SHOE AND BUTCHER KNIVES :				
Forgers -	40s.	40s.	40s.	60
Grinders - - -	40s.	37s.	40s.	60
Hafters of butchers' knives	35s.	35s.	35s.	60
„ shoe „ -	17s.	17s.	18s.	60
SICKLES AND HOOKS :				
Sickle forger - - -	28s. 6d.	30s. 4d.	33s. 8d.	60
„ tedder or cutter - - -	29s. 2d.	31s. 3d.	34s. 9d.	60
„ hardener - - -	27s.	28s. 9d.	32s.	60
„ haft turner - - -	31s. 3d.	33s. 3d.	37s.	60
„ grinder - - -	41s. 6d.	46s.	48s. 6d.	60
SPRING KNIVES :				
Grinders, best work - - -		30s. to 40s.		55
Forgers „ - - -		30s. to 35s.		55
Cutlers „ - - -		28s. to 30s.		60
Scale and spring makers, best work -		28s. to 30s.		60
Grinders, common work - - -		20s. to 25s.		60
Forgers „ - - -		18s. to 24s.		60
Cutlers „ - - -		16s. to 21s.		60
TABLE KNIVES :				
Best work, forger - - -	40s.	40s.	42s.	55
„ striker - - -	32s.	32s.	33s.	55
„ grinder - - -	32s.	32s.	40s.	55
„ hafter - - -	27s.	27s.	27s.	55
Common work, forger - - -	22s.	27s.	24s.	60
„ striker - - -	16s.	27s.	18s.	60
„ grinder - - -	26s.	27s.	28s.	60
„ hafter - - -	17s.	*27s.	18s. to 21s.	60

* So in original, but probably meant for 17s.

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 were reported to have remained unchanged during the years from 1861 to 1863, with the exception that, in consequence of the falling off in the American demand for cheap table knives, pocket cutlery, &c., wages in those branches were reduced in the year 1861 from 20 to 30 per cent. In 1860 the wages paid to workmen for common table knives were from 18s. to 24s., and for common spring knives, from 16s. to 25s. per week. In 1863 forgers, strikers, grinders, and hafters of table knives (common work) were reported to have experienced an advance of from 5 to 10 per cent. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 250).

“*Note by Sheffield Chamber of Commerce.*—The rates of wages in this return are in all cases (unless expressly stated differently) for the best work, and of course the wages earned by a man at commoner work would be less than the rates quoted. It must be also stated that, as the work in Sheffield is almost universally piece-work, it does not follow that the men in each trade work the hours named in this return. What is meant is, that if an average workman worked the hours per week named in this return, he could earn the wages stated in each case.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 249.)

Description of Manufacture.	Forging.	Grinding.	Hafting.	Setting in.	Putting together.	Cutting.	Harden- ing.	Smith- ing.
Rates of Wages per day.								
Manufacture of—								
Table knives - Fine	{ 4s. 6d. to 6s. }	{ 5s. to 7s. }	4s. to 6s.	—	—	—	—	—
" Common	{ 3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d. }	{ 4s. to 5s. 6d. }	2s. 6d. to 4s.	{ — }	—	—	—	—
Pen and pocket knives - Fine	{ 4s. 6d. to 7s. }	{ 4s. 6d. to 6s. 6d. }	—	3s. to 5s.	—	—	—	—
" " - Common	{ 4s. to 5s. }	{ 4s. to 5s. }	—	3s. to 4s.	—	—	—	—
Razors - Fine	{ 4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d. }	{ 6s. to 8s. }	4s. to 5s.	—	—	—	—	—
" - Common	{ 4s. to 5s. }	{ 3s. 6d. to 5s. }	2s. 6d. to 4s.	{ — }	—	—	—	—
Scissors - Fine	{ 4s. to 5s. 6d. }	{ 4s. 6d. to 6s. }	—	—	{ 4s. to 5s. 6d. }	—	—	—
" - Common	{ 3s. 3d. to 4s. 3d. }	{ 3s. 9d. to 5s. }	—	—	{ 3s. 3d. to 4s. 9d. }	—	—	—
Files - Best	5s. to 8s.	5s. to 7s.	—	—	—	4s. to 6s.	{ 4s. 6d. to 5s. }	—
" Common	4s. to 7s.	{ 4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d. }	—	—	—	{ 3s. 9d. to 5s. }	{ 4s. to 4s. 6d. }	—
Saws - Best	—	{ 6s. to 8s. 6d. }	—	—	—	—	—	4s. to 7s.
" - Common	—	{ 6s. to 8s. }	—	—	—	—	—	4s. to 7s.
Edge tools - Best	5s. to 7s.	5s. to 7s.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joiners' tools - Best	{ 5s. to 5s. 6d. }	{ 5s. 6d. to 6s. }	—	—	—	—	—	—
Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages per day.				
Spring makers—Fitters				—	6s. to 8s.			
Scale pressers				—	3s. to 5s. 6d.			
Stove grate fitters :—				—	—			
Moulders				—	4s. to 5s. 3d.			
Fitters				—	4s. 3d. to 5s. 6d.			
Grinders				—	5s. to 7s.			

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 283.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
EDGE TOOLS :	Per week.	Per week.
Forgers - - -	31s. to 36s.	42
Strikers - - -	21s. ,, 24s.	"
Grinders - - -	45s. ,, 50s.	"
Hardeners - - -	24s. ,, 28s.	"
FILES :		
Forgers of files 12-in. and upwards	45s. to 62s.	42 to 48
Strikers - - -	35s. ,, 48s.	"
Forgers of files under 12-in.	30s. ,, 45s.	48
Grinders - - -	40s. ,, 50s.	"
Cutters—Men	25s. ,, 40s.	54
Lads and boys	15s.	"
Women	11s.	"
Girls - - -	11s.	"
Hardeners - - -	28s. to 34s.	"
SAWS :		
Makers—Men	30s. to 60s.	48 to 57
Lads and boys - - -	8s.	57
Women - - -	9s.	"
Grinders - - -	50s. to 70s.	36 to 48
Handle makers - - -	25s. ,, 35s.	54 ,, 57

Average Rates of Wages paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866—*continued.*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
SCISSORS :	Per week.	Per week.
Forgers—Men - - - -	20s. to 30s.	60
Lads and boys - - - -	10s. „ 15s.	„
Grinders—Men - - - -	27s. „ 35s.	54
Lads and boys - - - -	12s. „ 20s.	„
Filers—Men - - - -	20s. „ 30s.	60
Lads and boys - - - -	10s. „ 15s.	„
Finishers—Men - - - -	22s. „ 32s.	54
Lads and boys - - - -	12s. „ 18s.	„
Dressers—Women - - - -	7s. „ 14s.	60
Burnishers—Women - - - -	7s. „ 12s.	„
SPRING KNIVES :		
Grinders, best work - - - -	30s.	60
Forgers do. - - - -	30s.	„
Cutlers do. - - - -	25s.	„
Scale and spring makers, do. - - - -	25s.	„
TABLE KNIVES :		
Forger - - - -	28s.	„
Striker - - - -	24s.	„
Grinder - - - -	30s.	„
Hafters - - - -	21s.	„

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867–8.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics, Part VII., 1869, pages 281 and 282.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
EDGE TOOLS :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Forgers - - - -	31s. to 36s.	—	—	—	42
Strikers - - - -	21s. „ 24s.	—	—	—	„
Grinders - - - -	45s. „ 50s.	—	—	—	„
Hardeners - - - -	24s. „ 28s.	—	—	—	„
FILES :					
Forgers of files, 12 in. and upwards. - - - -	45s. to 62s.	—	—	—	42 to 48
Strikers - - - -	35s. „ 48s.	—	—	—	„
Forgers of files under 12 in. - - - -	30s. „ 45s.	—	—	—	48
Grinders - - - -	40s. „ 50s.	—	—	—	„
Cutters - - - -	25s. „ 40s.	15s.	11s.	11s.	54
Hardeners - - - -	28s. „ 34s.	—	—	—	„
SAWS :					
Makers - - - -	30s. to 60s.	8s.	9s.	—	*—
Grinders - - - -	50s. „ 70s.	—	—	—	36 to 48
Handle makers - - - -	25s. „ 35s.	—	—	—	54 „ 57
SCISSORS :					
Forgers - - - -	20s. to 30s.	10s. to 15s.	—	—	60
Grinders - - - -	27s. „ 35s.	12s. „ 20s.	—	—	54
Filers - - - -	20s. „ 30s.	10s. „ 15s.	—	—	60
Finishers - - - -	22s. „ 32s.	12s. „ 18s.	—	—	54
Dressers - - - -	—	—	7s. to 14s.	—	60
Burnishers - - - -	—	—	7s. „ 12s.	—	„
SPRING KNIVES :					
Grinders, best work - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	60
Forgers do. - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	„
Cutlers do. - - - -	25s.	—	—	—	„
Scale and Spring makers, do. - - - -	25s.	—	—	—	„
TABLE KNIVES :					
Forgers - - - -	28s.	—	—	—	„
Strikers - - - -	24s.	—	—	—	„
Grinders - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	„
Hafters - - - -	21s.	—	—	—	„

* Men, 48 to 57 hours; lads and women, 57 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 329.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	FILES :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
4	Forgers of files, 12 ins. and upwards.	36s. to 38s.	—	—	—	48 to 56
4	Strikers -	30s. to 36s. 8d.	—	—	—	"
9	Forgers of files under 12 ins. -	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	50 to 60
5	Grinders	36s. to 40s. 6d.	22s.	—	—	"
74	Cutters -	20s. to 24s.	12s. to 15s.	9s. to 15s.	7s. to 12s.	"
4	Hardeners	27s. to 32s.	—	9s.	—	"
100						
	HORSE NAIL MAKERS :					
	Horse nail makers (Forgers) by machinery.	22s.	—	—	—	58½
	RAZORS :					
	Forgers -	30s.	—	—	—	48
	Striker -	24s.	—	—	—	"
	Grinders -	30s.	—	—	—	"
	Setters-in	21s.	—	—	—	"
	Whetters -	24s.	—	—	—	"
	SAWS :					
	Makers -	27s.	—	—	—	54
	Grinders -	36s.	—	—	—	"
	Handle makers	27s.	—	—	—	"
	SCISSORS :					
17	Forgers	20s. to 32s.	—	—	—	55
23	Grinders	25s. to 36s.	10s. to 22s.	—	—	47
20	Filers -	21s. to 33s.	10s. to 15s.	—	—	55
15	Finishers -	25s. to 35s.	—	—	—	50
16	Dressers -	—	—	7s. to 13s.	—	"
9	Burnishers	—	—	7s. to 12s.	—	"
100						
	SPRING KNIVES :					
	Grinders, best work	30s. to 36s.	—	—	—	48
	Forgers do. -	30s.	—	—	—	"
	Cutlers do. -	18s. to 30s.	—	—	—	54
	Scale and Spring makers, best work.	27s.	—	—	—	"
	TABLE KNIVES :					
	Forgers -	36s.	—	—	—	48
	Strikers	25s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
	Grinders	24s.	—	—	—	"
	Hafters -	24s.	—	—	—	54
	STOVE GRATE FITTERS AND FENDER MAKERS :					
	Moulders in brass -	34s.	12s.	—	—	50
	Fitters -	30s.	10s.	—	—	"
	Grinders -	50s.	12s.	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 348.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	SAWS:			
65	Makers - - - - -	30s.	—	36
15	Grinders - - - - -	40s.	—	36
20	Handle makers - - - - -	30s.	—	45
100				
	STOVE, GRATE, AND FENDER MAKERS:			
9	Fender fitters - - - - -	30s.	—	40
15	Stove fitters - - - - -	40s.	—	50
15	Grinders - - - - -	50s.	—	34
6	Buffers - - - - -	30s.	—	54
2	Burnishers - - - - -	30s.	—	45
2	Joiners - - - - -	28s.	—	54
2	Packers - - - - -	25s.	—	"
18	Iron moulders - - - - -	30s.	—	45
2	Brass moulders - - - - -	55s.	—	50
3	" finishers - - - - -	50s.	—	54
3	Lead chasers - - - - -	33s.	—	"
10	Filers - - - - -	30s.	—	"
2	Blacksmiths - - - - -	26s.	—	"
2	Enginemmen - - - - -	40s.	—	"
3	Blacklers - - - - -	31s.	—	52
1	Bronzers - - - - -	—	12s.	50
4	Springers - - - - -	28s.	—	54
1	Cupola-men - - - - -	28s.	—	"
100				

WOLVERHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1866, pages 257 and 258.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
*IRON HURDLES AND BED-STEADS:				
Bedstead forgers - - -	—	28s.	28s.	54
Hurdle and fence forgers - - -	—	25s.	25s.	"
Bedstead fitters - - -	—	24s.	24s.	"
Blacksmiths - - -	—	30s.	30s.	"
Strikers - - -	—	16s.	16s.	"
Painters - - -	—	27s.	27s.	"
Enginemmen - - -	—	30s.	30s.	60

* See Note at end of Table.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860—*continued*.

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
*IRON FOUNDRY AND HOLLOW WARE :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Casters - - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	45
Casters' boys - -	3s. 6d. to 10s.	3s. 6d. to 10s.	3s. 6d. to 10s.	"
Hollow ware tinnors - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
" turners - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
" enamellers - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
Hinge filers - -	15s.	15s.	15s.	"
Odd work filers - -	20s.	20s.	20s.	"
Stovers (women) - -	6s.	6s.	6s.	50
Warehouse women - -	6s.	6s.	6s.	54
*EDGE TOOLS :				
Tilters - - -	45s.	45s.	45s.	50
Tilters' boys - -	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	"
Hoe makers - - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
" helpers - -	16s.	16s.	16s.	"
Edge tool forgers - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
" helpers - -	16s.	16s.	16s.	"
" grinders - -	25s. to 30s.	25s. to 30s.	25s. to 30s.	"
Blacksmiths - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	"
Boys (for striking) - -	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	"
Jobbing labourers - -	16s.	16s.	16s.	"
*FILES :				
File blank forgers - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	54
File cutters - -	22s.	22s.	26s.	"
" apprentices - -	3s. to 9s.	3s. to 9s.	3s. to 9s.	63
File grinders - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	50
*LARGE KEYS :				
Key makers - - -	18s.	17s.	18s.	64
" (best) - - -	30s.	24s.	20s.	"
Apprentices - - -	2s. to 9s.	2s. to 9s.	2s. 6d. to 9s.	"
*STOCK LOCKS :				
Forgers - - -	20s.	23s.	23s.	72
Boys (to work bellows) - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	"
Stockers - - -	15s.	20s.	20s.	"
Filers - - -	13s. to 25s.	13s. to 25s.	13s. to 25s.	"
Key turners - - -	12s. to 16s.	12s. to 16s.	12s. to 16s.	"
Varnishers - - -	12s.	12s.	12s.	"

* Notes appended to the return :—

" *Iron Foundry and Hollow-ware*.—All these workers, except warehouse women and boys, are paid by piece-work."

" *Edge Tools*.—All these men, except labourers, are paid by piece-work. A tilter has to serve an apprenticeship to his trade, and it requires skill to tilt well; hence the high rate of wages. Tilters are obliged to work regularly, as the tilt-hammer goes by steam power, and they must be at work when the steam is on."

" *Files*.—All these men are paid by piece-work. The prices for file cutting rose in 1854. This is a very dangerous and unhealthy trade. The grindstones sometimes fly to pieces, and kill or injure the men. The particles of steel and dust get to their lungs. Hence the high rate of wages."

" *Large Keys*.—These workers are paid by the dozen, not by the day."

" *Stock Locks*.—These workmen are paid by the dozen. There are great fluctuations in the prices paid, as they rise and fall with the demand for these locks."

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part XI., 1883, page 426.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
WIRE NAIL AND SCREW MAKING:				
Wire drawing:				
Drawers - - -	43s.	—	—	50
Anneallers - -	29s.*	—	—	54
Cleaners - - -	40s.	—	—	”
Pointers - - -	48s.	17s.	—	{ Men 60
Warehousemen -	22s. 6d.	10s.	—	{ Lads 56
				54
Nail making (wire):				
Machine minders -	24s.	—	—	”
„ feeders - - -	—	6s. 10d.	—	”
Fitters - - - -	36s.	12s.	—	”
Shakers - - - -	18s. 6d.	—	—	”
Screw making:				
Turners - - - -	24s. to 36s.	{ Lads, 16s. to 18s. Boys, 10s.	—	”
Wormers - - - -	21s. to 36s.		9s. 6d.	”
Headers:				
Fitters - - - -	50s.	13s. 6d.	—	”
Labourers - - -	24s.	—	—	”
Fitting shop:				
Fitters - - - -	31s.	10s. 6d.	—	”
Labourers - - -	18s. 6d.	—	—	”
Shakers - - - -	30s.	—	—	”
Box makers - - -	21s.	—	—	”
Warehouse hands -	21s. to 33s.	6s. 6d.	10s.	”
Enginemmen - - -	38s.	—	—	”

* For piece-work.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1858.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 254; and Part II., 1859, page 310.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
HARDWARE MANUFACTORY:	
Brass founders - - - -	4s. 2d.
House smiths - - - -	4s.
Tin smiths - - - -	4s. 6d.
Carpenters - - - -	5s.
Iron founders - - - -	5s. 4d.
Japanners - - - -	3s.
Labourers - - - -	2s. 1d.

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
HARDWARE MANUFACTURERS :	Per day.
Brass founders - - - - -	4s. to 5s.
Japanners - - - - -	4s. to 5s.
Tinmen - - - - -	3s.

Note.—The above Rates of Wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

GUN MAKING.

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 286.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per Day.
Gun barrel browners -	20s. to 60s.	5s.	8s. to 12s.	—	10
„ „ filers -	15s. „ 40s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ „ grinders -	20s. „ 30s.	—	—	—	„
„ „ riflers -	25s. „ 50s.	10s. to 15s.	—	—	„
„ „ welders -	20s. „ 40s.	—	—	—	„
„ break-off fitters -	20s. „ 35s.	—	—	—	„
„ breech forgers -	15s. „ 30s.	—	—	—	„
„ case makers -	20s. „ 40s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ engravers -	15s. „ 40s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ finishers -	15s. „ 40s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ furniture makers -	18s. „ 30s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
Gunlock filers -	10s. „ 30s.	3s. to 5s.	—	—	„
„ forgers -	15s. „ 30s.	—	—	—	„
Gun nipple makers -	12s. „ 25s.	4s. to 7s.	—	—	„
„ percussioners -	15s. „ 35s.	5s. to 8s.	—	—	„
„ polishers -	20s. „ 35s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ rib forgers -	15s. „ 40s.	—	—	—	„
„ screwers -	15s. „ 40s.	5s. to 8s.	—	—	„
„ rifle sight filers -	15s. „ 25s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ stockers -	20s. „ 40s.	5s. to 10s.	—	—	„
„ stock varnishers -	—	—	6s. to 10s.	3s. to 4s. 6d.	„
„ tool makers -	20s. to 35s.	—	—	—	„
„ work forgers -	15s. „ 35s.	—	—	—	„
„ machiners -	30s. „ 36s.	5s. to 15s.	—	—	„

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 427.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Barrel welders - - - -	*†45s.	—	—	54
Machinists - - - -	28s.	—	—	"
Barrel filers - - - -	*35s.	—	—	50
Barrel borers - - - -	30s.	—	—	54
Filers up - - - -	*40s.	8s.	—	{ Men, 54 Lads, &c. 50
Lock filers - - - -	*30s.	—	—	54
Fitters up - - - -	*44s.	—	—	50
Stockers - - - -	*30s.	—	—	54
Percussioners - - - -	*25s.	*6s.	—	50
Painters - - - -	*40s.	—	—	54
Finishers - - - -	*42s.	6s.	—	45
Action freers - - - -	30s.	—	—	54
Polishers - - - -	30s.	5s.	—	"
Engravers - - - -	*35s.	—	—	45
Browners - - - -	—	—	15s.	54
Viewers - - - -	40s.	—	—	50

* For piece-work. All piece-workers find their own tools and small materials.

† Barrel welders find their own iron.

Note.—The rates given above are for first-class work.

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years
1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Gun makers - - - -	Per Day. 4s. to 5s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270 ; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

METAL WARES AND BRASS WORK.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 301.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Braziers and Coppersmiths - - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	Not stated.
Tin-plate workers - - -	26s.	28s.	28s.	"
Brass moulders (general) - - -	42s.*	30s.	30s.	58
Brass finishers - - -	30s.	28s.	28s.	"
WIRE WORKERS:				
Wire drawers - - -	27s.	30s.	30s.	59
Wire weavers and drawers - - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	"
Labourers to ditto - - -	18s.	18s.	18s.	55
Galvanizers to ditto - - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	59
Labourers to ditto - - -	18s.	16s.	16s.	55
Forge-men - - -	40s.	40s.	40s.	59
Labourers to ditto - - -	20s.	20s.	20s.	55

* So in original.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
WORKERS IN METALS:	Per week.
Braziers - - -	30s.
Coppersmiths - - -	30s.
Tin-plate workers - - -	24s.
Brass moulders - - -	30s.
Brass finishers - - -	35s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Foremen - - -	6s. 8d.
Brass finishers - - -	4s. 8d.
Brass moulders - - -	5s. 8d.
Apprentices - - -	2s. to 9s. per week.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Foremen of brass finishers and Moulders	Per day. 5s. 4d. to 6s. 8d.	Per day. 10
Brass finishers - - - -	4s. 8d.	"
Brass moulders - - - -	4s. 8d. to 5s.	"
Apprentices - - - -	4d. to 2s.	"

WOLVERHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
BRASS CABINET LOCKS :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Casters - - - -	26s.	26s.	26s.	63
Lock makers - - - -	15s. to 25s.	15s. to 25s.	15s. to 25s.	"
Jobbing smiths - - - -	20s.	20s.	20s.	"
Pressing girls - - - -	7s.	7s.	7s.	"
Warehouse women - - - -	6s.	6s.	6s.	"
Casters' boys - - - -	4s.	4s.	4s.	"
BRASS COCKS AND GAS FITTINGS :				
Casters - - - -	28s.	28s.	28s.	48
Finishers (women)* - - - -	20s. to 30s.	20s. to 30s.	20s. to 30s.	"
Core makers (women) - - - -	7s. to 10s.	7s. to 10s.	7s. to 10s.	36
Lacquerers (women) - - - -	7s. to 10s.	7s. to 10s.	7s. to 10s.	"
Boys - - - -	2s. to 10s.	2s. to 10s.	2s. to 10s.	48
Girls - - - -	3s. to 5s.	3s. to 5s.	3s. to 5s.	36
CABINET BRASS WORK :				
Casters - - - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	56
Casters' boys - - - -	3s. to 10s.	3s. to 10s.	3s. to 10s.	"
Finishers - - - -	16s. to 35s.	16s. to 35s.	16s. to 35s.	"
Finishers' boys - - - -	3s. to 10s.	3s. to 10s.	3s. to 10s.	"
Core makers (women) - - - -	6s. to 10s.	6s. to 10s.	6s. to 10s.	48
Lacquerers (women) - - - -	6s. to 10s.	6s. to 10s.	6s. to 10s.	"
" (girls) - - - -	3s. to 6s.	3s. to 6s.	3s. to 6s.	"

* So in original.

Notes appended to the Return :—

" *Brass cabinet locks.*—Casters and locksmiths are paid by piece-work, and their wages consequently vary considerably. A quick and skilful locksmith can earn 30s. or even more."

" *Brass cocks and gas fittings.*—Casters and finishers are paid by piece-work. The men sometimes work only two or three days in the week ; sometimes they work overtime."

" *Cabinet brass work.*—Casters and finishers are paid by piece-work. They pay their own boys, but the earnings set down here are what they receive after paying their boys."

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI, 1866, page 286.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
BRASS FOUNDERS, &C.:					
Stokers -	14s.	—	—	—	58
Blacksmiths and Whitesmiths -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Pattern makers -	33s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners in engineer work -	30s.	—	—	—	"
CABINET LOCK MAKERS:					
Pressers -	40s.	—	10s.	3s. 6d.	"
Brass cock and gas fittings	—	—*	—*	—*	—*
CABINET BRASS WORKERS:					
Casters (5 men, 5 boys)	{ Piece, 25s. to 30s. }	{ 5s. to 15s. according to age. }	—	—	58
Lacquerers (9 women, 6 girls) -	—	—	Average, 9s. 8s.	Average, 4s.	48
†Draw bench -	†Piece-work	†—	—	—	58

* "38 men, 48 boys: the principal men mostly work piece-work and engage the others; divide the total thus:—16 principals, 25s. to 45s.; 22 under-men, 18s. to 22s.; 10 boys, from 9s. to 12s.; 16 boys, from 5s. to 9s.; 22 boys, from 3s. 6d. to 5s. All work 58 hours per week, but have daily, 15 minutes lunch, and 15 minutes "for tea."

† Headmen, &c., 30s. per week; 2 under, 20s. per week; two boys, one 3s. 6d., and one 7s.; one woman, 8s. All work 58 hours per week.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 427.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CABINET BRASS FOUNDRY:				
Casters -	32s. 6d.*	10s. to 15s.*	—	49
Dressers -	24s. to 28s.*	10s. to 13s.*	—	"
Dippers -	21s. to 25s.*	—	—	"
Lacquerers -	—	—	6s. to 11s.	"
CHANDELIER MAKING:				
Casters -	37s. 6d.*	10s. to 14s.*	—	"
Makers -	35s.*	10s. to 12s.*	—	"
Dippers -	31s. to 34s.*	—	—	"
Burnishers -	25s. to 40s.*	8s. to 16s.	7s. to 13s.	"
Putters-together -	30s. to 36s.	—	—	"
Lacquerers -	—	—	7s. to 12s.	"
GAS AND WATER FITTINGS MAKING:				
Casters -	35s. to 38s.*	—	—	"
Core makers -	24s.	—	—	"
Turners-over, Pluggers, and Shapers -	25s.*	10s. to 12s.*	10s.	"
Putters-together -	25s.	—	—	"

* For piece-work. All piece-workers find their own tools and small materials.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880—*continued.*

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
TUBE MAKING AND WIRE DRAWING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Brass casters - -	30s. to 55s.	—	—	54
Do. do. helpers - -	18s. to 23s.	9s. to 16s.	—	"
Brass rollers - -	25s. to 40s.	9s. to 12s.	—	"
Brass furnacemen - -	24s.	—	—	"
Tube making :				
Makers and Braziers -	25s. to 40s.	—	—	"
Dressers - -	22s.	—	—	"
Drawers - -	25s. to 30s.	—	—	"
Helpers to above -	—	6s. 6d. to 13s. 6d.	—	"
Wire drawing :				
Drawers - -	30s. to 35s.	—	—	"
Anneallers - -	20s. to 26s.	—	—	"
Cleaners and Picklers -	20s. to 24s.	—	—	"
Helpers to above -	—	5s. to 12s.	—	"
Carpenters - -	34s. 6d.	—	—	"
Bricklayers - -	34s.	—	—	"
Do. Labourers - -	21s.	—	—	"
Enginemen - -	21s. to 28s.	—	—	"
Warehousemen and Packers -	18s. to 36s.	—	—	"
Yardmen and Labourers -	18s. to 21s.	—	—	"

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 284.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	BRASS FOUNDERS, &C. :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
39·53	Brass finishers -	24s. to 32s.	3s. 6d. to 9s.	59
7·82	Brass founders - -	28s. to 35s.	3s. 6d. to 9s. 6d.	"
7·29	Labourers - -	17s. to 23s.	3s.	"
14·07	Plumbers - -	28s.	4s. to 9s.	"
9·91	Braziers and Coppersmiths -	28s. to 30s.	5s. to 8s.	"
8·86	Blacksmiths and Whitesmiths -	18s. to 30s.	5s.	"
2·61	Pattern makers - -	30s.	5s. 6d.	"
2·09	Joiners in engineer work -	28s.	—	"
7·82	Millwrights - -	26s.	5s. 6d. to 7s. 6d.	"
100·00				

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
BRASSFOUNDERS : Moulders and fitters - -	5s.	

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307; Part III., 1861, page 266; and Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
BRASS FOUNDERS, &c. :				
Gas fitters - - - -	20s.	21s.	24s.	60
Brass finishers - - -	18s.	18s.	22s.	"
Brass founders - - -	18s.	18s.	22s.	"
Tinmen - - - - -	22s. 6d.	26s.	30s.	"
Gasmeter makers - - -	23s.	23s.	25s.	"
Fitters - - - - -	21s.	21s.	24s.	"
Turners - - - - -	22s.	24s.	26s.	"
Smiths - - - - -	21s.	21s.	25s.	"
Stokers - - - - -	14s.	15s.	15s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	12s.	14s.	14s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
Brass founders - - -	3s. 4d.	

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
BRASS FOUNDERS, &c. :		
Gas fitters - - - -	22s.	60
Brass finishers - - -	22s.	"
Brass founders - - -	26s.	"
Tinmen - - - - -	26s.	"
Gasmeter makers - - -	25s.	"
Fitters - - - - -	24s.	"
Turners - - - - -	26s.	"
Smiths - - - - -	24s.	"
Stokers - - - - -	20s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	15s. 6d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 286.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
BRASS FOUNDERS :		
Gas fitters - - -	24s.	57
Brass finishers - - -	22s.	"
Brass founders - - -	20s.	"
Tinmen - - -	*30s.	"
Gasmeter makers - - -	*30s.	"
Fitters - - -	26s.	"
Turners - - -	26s. 6d.	"
Smiths - - -	26s.	"
Strikers - - -	17s.	"
Labourers - - -	16s.	"
Brass moulders - - -	*34s.	"
Braziers - - -	24s.	"
Coppersmiths - - -	24s.	"
Carpenters - - -	25s.	"
Pattern makers - - -	25s.	"
Drillers - - -	*30s.	"

* For piece-work.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Brass founders - - -	25s. to 30s.
" finishers - - -	20s. to 24s.
Plumbers - - -	22s. to 25s.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1858.	1859.	1860.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
MANUFACTURING IRONMONGERS :				
Smiths and fitters - - -	4s.	4s. 4d.	4s. 10d.	10½
Vicemen - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 9d.	"
Plumbers - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 8d.	5s.	"
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and gasfitters - - -	3s. 8d.	3s. 10d.	4s.	"
Porters - - -	1s. 6d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	"
Stonemasons and bricklayers - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 8d.	5s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
IRONMONGERS : Iron and brass workers -	Per week. 20s.	Per week. 59

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per week.
*Brass founders { 1857 - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.	57
1860 - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.	"

* Number of hands, 80.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

SHIP BUILDING : IRON.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1859, 1860, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 263; and Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1859.	1860.	1861.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Boiler makers - - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	10
Smiths - - - -	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	"
Engineers - - - -	4s. 9d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	"
Joiners - - - -	4s. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	4s. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	4s. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	"
Carpenters (ship) - -	6s.	6s.	6s.	"
Labourers - - - -	2s. 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	2s. 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	2s. 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	"
Boys - - - -	9d.	9d.	9d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Boiler makers - - -	3s. 11d.	10
Do. helpers - - -	2s. 9½d.	"
Smiths - - -	5s. 4½d.	"
Do. strikers - - -	2s. 11½d.	"
Engineers - - -	4s. 10d.	"
Carpenters (ship) - - -	6s.	"
Joiners - - -	4s. 11d.	"
Labourers - - -	2s. 10d.	"
Boys - - -	10d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 426.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
IRON AND COMPOSITE SHIP BUILDING :			
Platers - - - - -	36s.	—	54
Drillers - - - - -	24s.	—	"
Riveters - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Angle iron smiths - - - - -	38s.	—	"
Ship smiths - - - - -	34s.	—	"
" " strikers - - - - -	22s.	—	"
Hold-up - - - - -	24s.	—	"
Helpers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Caulkers and Chippers - - - - -	30s.	—	"
Ship carpenters - - - - -	36s.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	34s. 6d.	—	"
Painters - - - - -	32s.	—	"
Engine drivers - - - - -	25s.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
Heaters - - - - -	—	5s. 6d. to 6s. 6d.	"

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Builders - - - - -	5s.
Moulders - - - - -	5s.
Foundrymen - - - - -	3s. 6d.
Fitters - - - - -	4s. 6d.
Blacksmiths and whitesmiths - - - - -	4s. 6d.
Boiler makers - - - - -	4s. 6d.
Labourers - - - - -	3s.
Boys - - - - -	1s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1863.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.*)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
Platers	-	-	-	5s. 6d.
Riveters and Boiler makers	-	-	-	5s.
Smiths	-	-	-	5s.
Carpenters (ship)	-	-	-	4s. 6d.
Labourers	-	-	-	2s. 9d. to 3s. 6d.
Boys	-	-	-	1s. 6d.

Note.—"In the two principal establishments about 2,000 men may be employed; but the number varies."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 285.*)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
				Per week.	Per week.
Moulders	-	-	-	36s.	8
Builders	-	-	-	36s.	"
Fitters	-	-	-	26s.	"
Chippers	-	-	-	24s.	"
Riveters	-	-	-	30s.	"
Platers	-	-	-	36s.	"
Caulkers	-	-	-	24s.	"
Carpenters (ship)	-	-	-	33s.	"
Helpers	-	-	-	18s.	"
Boiler makers	-	-	-	30s.	"
Smiths	-	-	-	21s. to 33s.	"
Joiners and carvers	-	-	-	28s.	"
Painters	-	-	-	24s.	"
Drillers	-	-	-	24s.	"
Sawyers	-	-	-	33s.	"
Strikers	-	-	-	15s. to 18s.	"
Boys	-	-	-	6s. „ 10s.	"
Labourers	-	-	-	18s.	"

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 426.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	IRON AND COMPOSITE SHIP BUILDING :			
1·0	Foremen - - - -	60s.	—	54
4·1	Platers - - - -	36s.	—	"
5·0	Fitters - - - -	28s. 6d.	—	"
1·8	Do. Labourers - -	19s.	—	"
3·4	Drillers - - - -	21s.	—	"
8·4	Riveters - - - -	31s.	—	"
·9	Angle iron smiths -	37s. 6d.	—	"
1·8	" " strikers - -	21s.	—	"
5·2	Ship smiths - - -	28s. 6d.	—	"
6·0	Do. strikers - - -	20s.	—	"
4·2	Holders-up - - -	25s. 6d.	—	"
7·4	Helpers - - - -	21s.	—	"
3·7	Caulkers and Chippers	31s.	—	"
17·5	Joiners and Ship carpenters	30s.	—	"
2·1	Do. do. apprentices	—	9s.	"
1·8	Sawmillers - - -	29s.	8s. 6d.	"
·6	Riggers - - - -	27s.	6s.	"
2·6	Painters - - - -	29s. 6d.	—	"
2·3	Do. labourers - -	21s.	—	"
·1	Carvers - - - -	30s.	—	"
·2	Engine drivers - -	29s.	—	"
10·2	Labourers - - - -	20s.	—	"
9·7	Heaters, &c. - - -	—	9s. 6d.	"
	Apprentices - - -	—	9s. 6d.	"
100·0				

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.**

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - -	56s.	—	54
Platers - - - -	37s. 6d.	—	"
Drillers - - - -	21s.	—	"
Riveters - - - -	32s.	—	"
Angle iron smiths -	39s.	—	"
Ship smiths - - -	32s.	—	"
" " strikers - - -	21s.	9s.	"
Hammermen - - -	22s.	—	"
Holders-up - - -	26s.	—	"
Helpers - - - -	21s.	—	"
Caulkers and Chippers	32s.	—	"
Ship carpenters - -	33s.	—	"
Joiners - - - -	31s. 6d.	—	"
Sawyers - - - -	30s.	—	"
Sawmillers - - -	27s.	—	"
Riggers - - - -	30s.	—	"
Pattern makers - -	34s.	—	"
Painters - - - -	29s. 6d.	—	"
Engineers - - - -	31s.	—	"
Engine drivers - -	23s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	20s.	—	"
Heaters, &c. - - -	—	9s.	"
Apprentices - - -	—	7s. 6d.	"

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Description of Occupation—cont.	Rates of Wages—cont.
	Per week.		Per week.
Platers -	29s. to 31s.	Carpenters (ship) - -	26s. to 30s.
Riveters - -	25s. to 26s.	Joiners - - -	25s. to 26s.
Caulkers - -	24s. to 26s.	Painters - - -	18s. to 28s.
Smiths - - -	20s. to 28s.	Labourers	14s. to 15s.
The above when working by the piece - -	36s. to 60s.	Drillers - - - -	16s.
		Sawyers - - - -	24s.
		Strikers - - - -	16s.
*Labourers - - -	17s. to 18s.		
Boys, heaters -	6s. to 7s.	Hours of labour -	60

* So in original, probably labourers to workmen mentioned above

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 283.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per week.
0.6	Angle iron smiths - - -	{ 4s. 8d. *10s.	—	59
0.3	Furnacemen - - -	{ 4s. 8d. *10s.	—	"
1.0	Fitters - - -	4s. 2d.	—	"
6.9	Chippers and Caulkers -	{ 4s. *7s.	—	"
11.5	Riveters - - -	{ 4s. 6d. *8s. 6d.	—	"
5.9	Heaters - - -	{ 1s. 2d. *2s.	—	"
2.8	Platers - - -	{ 4s. 8d. *10s.	—	"
1.8	Do. apprentices - - -	—	{ 1s. 10d. *3s. 6d.	"
5.8	Holders-up - - -	{ 3s. 6d. *6s. 6d.	—	"
7.6	Carpenters (ship) - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
1.0	Do. apprentices - - -	—	1s. 8d.	"
17.6	Helpers - - -	2s. 8d.	—	"
4.4	Smiths - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
0.2	Do. apprentices - - -	—	1s. 10d.	"
0.3	Enginemen - - -	3s. 4d.	—	"
8.1	Joiners and Carvers - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
1.3	Do. apprentices - - -	—	1s. 8d.	"
0.2	Block and mast makers -	Not stated	—	"
3.8	Painters - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
1.3	Do. assistants - - -	—	2s. 10d.	"
2.8	Drillers - - -	{ 2s. 10d. *5s. 6d.	—	"
1.2	Sawyers - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
6.8	Strikers - - -	2s. 8d.	1s. 3d.	"
5.2	Labourers - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	"
0.1	Plumbers - - -	5s.	—	"
0.2	Do. apprentices - - -	—	1s. 2d.	"
0.6	Riggers - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
0.2	Do. apprentices - - -	—	2s. 1d.	"
0.4	Sailmakers - - -	5s.	—	"
0.1	Do. apprentices - - -	—	1s. 8d.	"
100.0				

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 330.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
0·25	Moulders	Per day. 5s.	Per day. —	Per day. 10
1·00	Fitters - - - -	4s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.	—	"
2·00	Chippers - - - -	3s. to 3s. 4d.	—	"
10·50	Riveters - - - -	4s. 10d.	—	"
9·50	Platers - - - -	2s. 8d. to 5s.	—	"
2·50	Caulkers - - - -	4s.	—	"
6·00	Carpenters (ship) - - - -	4s. 8d. to 4s. 10d.	—	"
17·25	Helpers - - - -	2s. 8d. to 4s.	—	"
3·75	Smiths - - - -	4s. to 4s. 10d.	—	"
9·00	Joiners and Carvers - - - -	4s. 6d. to 5s.	—	"
6·50	Painters - - - -	3s. to 4s. 8d.	—	"
2·75	Drillers - - - -	3s. to 3s. 4d.	—	"
1·00	Sawyers - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
4·50	Strikers - - - -	2s. 2d. to 3s. 2d.	—	"
13·00	Boys - - - -	—	1s. to 1s. 8d.	"
10·50	Labourers - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s.	—	"
100·00				

SUNDERLAND AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sunderland and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X, 1879, page 404.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
5	Foremen - - - -	Per day. *—	Per day. —	Not stated.
5	Platers, &c. - - - -	5s. 8d.	—	"
2	Fitters - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
2	Drillers - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
12	Riveters - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	"
4	Smiths - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
4	Strikers for smiths - - - -	—	2s. 4d.	"
6	Holders-up - - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
25	Helpers - - - -	4s.	—	"
3	Caulkers and Chippers - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	"
7	Ship carpenters - - - -	6s.	—	"
6	Joiners - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
2	Saw millers - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
3	Painters - - - -	5s. 4d.	—	"
1	Engineers - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
3	Labourers - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
10	Heaters, &c. - - - -	—	1s. 4d.	"
100				

* Not stated.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sunderland and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
2	Foremen - - - -	Per week. *46s. to 74s.	Per week. —	Per week. 53
8½	Platers - - - -	*36s. †65s. to 105s.	—	50
4	Drillers - - - -	*27s. †41s. to 50s.	—	50
11	Riveters	*34s. †42s. to 60s.	—	50
1	Angle iron smiths	*35s. †60s. to 100s.	—	50
4	Ship smiths - - -	*34s. †52s.	—	50
4½	„ „ strikers - -	*20s. †30s.	—	50
5½	Holders-up - - -	*27s. 6d. †35s.	—	50
17	Helpers	*25s.	—	50
2½	Caulkers and Chippers	*34s. †50s. to 69s.	—	„
11½	Ship carpenters	*34s.	—	50
4½	Joiners	*33s. 6d.	—	„
1	Sawyers - - - -	*35s.	—	„
½	Sawmillers - - -	*31s.	—	„
2	Painters - - - -	*31s. 6d.	—	„
½	Engine drivers - -	*28s.	—	53
5½	Labourers - - - -	*18s. to 21s.	—	50
6½	Boys and lads (heaters)	—	*8s. 6d.	„
8	Apprentices - - -	—	*8s. to 16s.	„
100				

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Shipwrights - - - -	Per day. 4s. 6d.
Apprentices - - - -	1s. 6d. to 3s. 3d.
Ship smiths - - - -	2s. 6d. to 5s.
Labourers - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.
Joiners - - - -	4s. to 4s. 6d.
Platers and Boiler makers - - -	5s. 8d. to 6s.
Riveters - - - -	4s. 10d. to 5s.
Holders-up - - - -	3s. 4d.
Labourers - - - -	2s. 10d.
Boys - - - -	1s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per week.
Foremen - - - - -	10s.	—	54
Platers - - - - -	6s. 6d.	—	"
Fitters - - - - -	5s. 10d.	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	4s.	—	"
Riveters - - - - -	5s. 10d.	—	"
Angle iron smiths - - - - -	6s. 6d. and 7s.	—	"
Ship smiths - - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
" " strikers - - - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
Holders-up - - - - -	4s. 2d.	—	"
Helpers - - - - -	3s. 8d.	—	"
Caulkers and Chippers - - - - -	5s. 10d.	—	"
Ship carpenters - - - - -	6s.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
Riggers - - - - -	5s.	—	"
Pattern makers - - - - -	5s. 6d. and 6s.	—	"
Painters - - - - -	5s.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	3s. 8d.	—	"
Boys and lads - - - - -	—	1s. 4d. to 1s. 8d.	"

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867-8

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 283.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
4	Ship smiths - - - - -	20s. to 24s.	—	58½
4	Strikers or Helpers - - - - -	16s.	—	"
2	Sawyers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
12	Joiners - - - - -	21s. to 24s.	—	"
9	Ship carpenters - - - - -	20s. to 21s.	—	"
3	Foremen - - - - -	26s. to 45s.	—	"
4	Skilled workmen - - - - -	16s. to 18s.	—	"
15	Apprentices - - - - -	—	8s. to 15s.	"
23	Labourers - - - - -	13s. to 14s.	—	"
3	Platers and Boiler makers - - - - -	23s. to 25s.	—	"
2	Angle iron smiths - - - - -	26s.	—	"
9	Riveters - - - - -	21s.	—	"
8	Holders-up - - - - -	15s.	—	"
2	Painters - - - - -	20s. to 26s.	—	"
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 330.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Moulders - - - - -	30s.	—	57
Builders - - - - -	28s.	—	"
Fitters - - - - -	28s.	—	"
Chippers - - - - -	21s.	—	58½
Riveters - - - - -	25s.	—	"
Platers - - - - -	27s. to 29s.	—	"
Caulkers - - - - -	24s. to 26s.	—	"
Carpenters (ship) - - - - -	24s.	—	"
Helpers - - - - -	16s.	—	"
Boiler makers - - - - -	30s.	—	57
Smiths - - - - -	28s.	—	"
Engineers - - - - -	28s.	—	"
Joiners and Carvers - - - - -	26s.	—	"
Painters - - - - -	28s.	—	58½
Drillers - - - - -	18s.	—	"
Sawyers - - - - -	26s.	—	"
Strikers - - - - -	16s.	—	"
Boys - - - - -	—	6s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	14s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 349.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Fitters - - - - -	29s. 6d.	9s.	51
Riveters - - - - -	28s.	9s.	"
Platers - - - - -	29s. 6d.	9s.	"
Caulkers - - - - -	28s.	—	"
Carpenters (ship) - - - - -	30s. 6d.	—	"
Helpers - - - - -	16s.	—	"
Smiths - - - - -	27s. 6d.	5s.	"
Engineers - - - - -	25s.	—	"
Joiners and Carvers - - - - -	29s.	—	"
Painters - - - - -	29s. 9d.	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	19s.	—	"
Sawyers - - - - -	24s.	—	"
Strikers - - - - -	19s. 6d.	—	"
Lads and boys - - - - -	—	9s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	16s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X, 1879, page 404.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
4.0	Foremen - - - - -	Per week. 47s. 6d.	Per week. —	Per week. 51
5.6	Platers - - - - -	29s.	—	"
1.3	Drillers - - - - -	*42s.	—	"
7.6	Riveters - - - - -	20s.	—	"
6.3	Smiths - - - - -	*32s.	—	"
5.6	Strikers - - - - -	28s.	—	"
5.2	Holder-up - - - - -	*35s.	—	"
2.0	Caulkers - - - - -	27s.	—	"
7.6	Ship carpenters - - - - -	20s.	—	"
7.0	Joiners and Carvers - - - - -	*24s.	—	"
0.7	Saw millers - - - - -	28s.	—	"
1.8	Painters - - - - -	*35s.	—	"
0.7	Engineers - - - - -	27s. 8d.	—	"
0.4	Firemen - - - - -	31s.	—	"
23.5	Labourers - - - - -	21s.	—	"
6.3	Rivet heaters - - - - -	26s.	—	"
14.4	Lads and boys generally - - - - -	23s.	—	"
100.0		16s.	—	"
		*24s.	{ 9s. } *13s.	"
		—	7s.	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 425.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.		Lads and Boys.		
	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	
IRON AND COMPOSITE SHIP BUILDING:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - - -	50s.	—	—	—	54
Platers - - - - -	30s.	45s.	—	—	"
Fitters - - - - -	30s.	45s.	—	—	"
Drillers - - - - -	20s.	25s.	—	—	"
Riveters - - - - -	28s.	36s.	—	—	"
Angle iron smiths - - - - -	32s.	50s.	—	—	"
Ship smiths - - - - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
" " strikers - - - - -	19s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Hammermen - - - - -	19s. 6d.	27s.	—	—	"
Holders-up - - - - -	20s.	27s.	—	—	"
Helpers - - - - -	16s.	24s.	—	—	"
Caulkers and Chippers - - - - -	28s.	34s.	—	—	"
Ship carpenters - - - - -	27s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	27s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Saw millers - - - - -	25s.	—	—	—	"
Painters - - - - -	29s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
Engineers - - - - -	25s.	—	—	—	"
Engine drivers - - - - -	23s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	16s.	—	—	—	"
Heaters, &c. - - - - -	—	—	9s.	15s.	"
Apprentices - - - - -	—	—	9s. to 13s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
2·7	Foremen - - - - -	60s.	—	54
4·6	Platers - - - - -	*34s.	*10s.	—
0·6	Fitters - - - - -	†70s.	†15s.	—
2·3	Drillers - - - - -	*34s.	*10s.	—
12·3	Riveters - - - - -	†70s.	†15s.	—
0·5	Angle iron smiths - - - - -	*23s.	—	—
2·9	Ship smiths - - - - -	†30s.	—	—
2·9	Hammermen - - - - -	*32s.	*10s.	—
5·6	Holders-up - - - - -	†60s.	†16s.	—
13·5	Helpers - - - - -	*36s.	—	—
2·9	Caulkers and Chippers - - - - -	†80s.	—	—
11·1	Ship carpenters - - - - -	*30s.	—	—
7·4	Joiners - - - - -	†70s.	—	—
0·4	Sawmillers - - - - -	*21s.	—	—
4·6	Painters - - - - -	†26s.	—	—
0·7	Engineers - - - - -	29s. 9d.	—	—
0·1	Engine drivers - - - - -	29s.	—	—
10·2	Labourers - - - - -	25s.	—	—
7·3	Lads (Heaters, &c.) - - - - -	17s.	—	—
7·4	Apprentices - - - - -	—	{ *10s. †16s. 9s. }	—
100				

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

ABERDEEN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Aberdeen and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
3	Foremen - - - - -	36s. to 40s.	—	54
2	Platers - - - - -	*31s. 3d.	—	—
2	Fitters - - - - -	†62s. to 64s.	—	—
4	Drillers - - - - -	*31s. 3d.	—	—
8	Riveters - - - - -	†62s. to 63s.	—	—
1	Angle iron smiths - - - - -	*17s.	—	—
3	Ship smiths - - - - -	†34s. to 36s.	—	—
3	Hammermen - - - - -	*29s.	—	—
5	Holders-up - - - - -	†58s. to 61s.	—	—
3	Caulkers and Chippers - - - - -	*31s. 6d.	—	—
12	Ship carpenters - - - - -	†62s. to 70s.	—	—
8	Joiners - - - - -	*26s. to 29s.	—	—
1	Sawyers - - - - -	†58s. to 65s.	—	—
1	Sawmillers - - - - -	*17s. 6d.	—	—
1	Riggers - - - - -	†25s. to 30s.	—	—
4	Painters - - - - -	*20s.	—	—
2	Engine tenters - - - - -	†40s. to 42s.	—	—
18	Labourers - - - - -	*29s.	—	—
10	Boys and lads - - - - -	†48s.	—	—
9	Apprentices - - - - -	*29s. 3d.	—	—
100		*25s. to 27s.	—	—
		*21s.	—	—
		*20s.	—	—
		*24s.	—	—
		*26s. to 28s.	—	—
		*27s.	—	—
		*15s. 6d.	—	—
		†22s.	—	—
		—	{ *5s. to 7s. †12s. *10s. †18s. }	—

* For day-work,

† For piece-work,

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II, 1859, page 308.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1856.	1857.	1858.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Fitters - - - -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 6d.	3s. 8d. to 4s. 6d.	3s. 10d. to 4s.
Riveters - - - -	3s. 6d. to 3s. 8d.	3s. 4d. to 3s. 8d.	3s.
Caulkers - - - -	3s. 6d. to 3s. 8d.	3s. 4d. to 3s. 8d.	3s.
Helpers - - - -	2s. to 2s. 2d.	2s. to 2s. 2d.	2s. to 2s. 2d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Years 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268; Part IV., 1862, page 262; and Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	*1859.	*1860.	†1861.	‡1863.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Fitters - - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	4s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.
Riveters - - - -	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.	3s. 6d. to 3s. 10d.	3s. 10d. to 4s. 4d.
Caulkers - - - -	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.	3s. 8d. to 3s. 10d.	3s. 10d. to 4s. 4d.
Helpers - - - -	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d. to 2s. 4d.	2s. 2d. to 2s. 4d.

* From Part III.

† From Part IV.

‡ From Part V.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI, 1866, page 284.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
3·57	Fitters - - - -	Per week. 28s. 9d.	Per week. 19s. 9d.	Per week. 60
	Chippers. See Caulkers.			
10·01	Riveters - - - -	25s. 10d.	16s. 6d.	"
	Platers. See Fitters.			
5·81	Caulkers - - - -	25s. 9d.	17s.	"
7·71	Carpenters (ship)	30s. 7d.	12s. 6d.	"
31·36	Helpers - - - -	14s. 2d.	—	"
	Boiler makers. See Fitters, Riveters, and Caulkers.			
5·06	Smiths - - - -	28s. 8d.	18s.	"
1·79	Engineers - - - -	26s. 9d.	17s. 2d.	"
13·34	Joiners and Pattern makers	28s. 4d.	10s. 6d.	"
1·67	Painters - - - -	15s. 10d.	—	"
2·24	Drillers - - - -	12s. 10d.	—	"
·63	Sawyers - - - -	25s. 10d.	—	"
4·66	Strikers - - - -	16s. 6d.	9s. 10d.	"
9·78	Boys - - - -	—	7s.	"
2·37	Riggers - - - -	25s. 9d.	6s. 11d.	*—
	Labourers. See Helpers.			
100·00				

* Men, 60 hours; the hours for lads and boys are not stated.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 425.)

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Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Time.		Piece.		
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	IRON AND COMPOSITE SHIP BUILDING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
2.6	Foremen - - - -	40s.	—	—	—	54
6.3	Platers - - - -	30s. 6d.	Not stated	45s.	16s.	"
1.1	Fitters - - - -	30s. 6d.	Do.	45s.	16s.	"
2.8	Do. slippers - - -	24s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
.3	Drillers - - - -	Not stated	—	30s.	—	"
14.6	Hole cutters - - -	20s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
.5	Riveters - - - -	25s. 6d.	15s. 3d.	40s.	—	"
5.1	Angle iron smiths - -	24s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
4.2	Ship smiths - - -	25s. 9d.	10s. 6d.	—	—	"
1.0	Do. strikers - - -	18s.	—	—	—	"
2.2	Forgemen - - - -	18s.	—	—	—	"
14.3	Holders-up - - - -	16s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
4.8	Helpers - - - -	16s. 9d.	10s. 3d.	20s.	—	"
11.6	Caulkers and Chippers -	29s. 3d.	14s.	41s. 9d.	—	"
7.7	Ship carpenters - -	31s. 6d.	14s. 9d.	—	—	"
2.3	Joiners - - - -	29s.	10s. 3d.	—	—	"
.6	Do. labourers - - -	17s.	—	—	—	"
.6	Sawyers - - - -	25s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
1.4	Riggers - - - -	24s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
1.7	Do. labourers - - -	17s.	—	—	—	"
2.7	Painters - - - -	20s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
8.2	Engineers - - - -	23s. 9d.	8s. 6d.	—	—	"
3.4	Labourers - - - -	16s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
	Heaters, &c. - - -	—	7s. 9d.	—	—	"
100.0						

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
3	Foremen - - - -	—	—	—
4	Platers - - - -	*32s. to 36s.	—	54
2	Fitters - - - -	†63s. to 70s.	—	48
4	Drillers - - - -	*33s. to 36s.	—	54
6	Riveters - - - -	†42s. to 67s.	—	48
1	Angle iron smiths -	*19s. 6d.	—	54
2	Ship smiths - - -	†30s. 6d. to 32s. 6d.	—	50
4	Do. strikers - - -	*30s. 6d.	—	54
5	Holders-up - - - -	†46s. to 60s.	—	50
12	Helpers - - - -	*32s.	—	54
6	Caulkers and Chippers -	†46s. to 60s.	—	50
8	Ship carpenters - -	*31s. 6d.	—	54
12	Joiners - - - -	†40s. to 57s.	—	50
1	Sawmillers - - - -	*18s.	—	54
3	Riggers - - - -	†28s. to 30s.	—	50
9	Labourers - - - -	*18s. 6d.	—	54
9	Boys and lads - - -	†33s. to 36s.	—	50
8	Apprentices - - - -	*16s. to 18s.	—	54
		†30s. to 35s.	—	50
		*30s.	—	54
		†40s. to 50s.	—	50
		*35s.	—	54
		*32s. 6d.	—	"
		*20s. 3d.	—	"
		*30s. 6d.	—	"
		*32s.	—	"
		16s. 6d. to 18s. 6d.	—	"
		—	8s.	"
		—	{ *10s. 6d. †16s. to 19s. }	"
100				

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

GREENOCK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 425 and 426.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Time.		Piece.		
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
IRON AND COMPOSITE SHIP BUILD- ING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - -	40s. to 45s.	—	—	—	54
Platers - - - -	27s	—	33s.	—	"
Fitters - - - -	27s.	—	33s.	—	"
Drillers - - - -	Not stated	—	24s.	—	"
Riveters - - - -	23s. 6d.	—	31s.	—	"
Angle iron smiths - -	28s.	—	33s.	—	"
Ship smiths - - - -	28s.	—	33s. 6d.	—	"
Do. strikers (hammermen) -	17s. 6d.	—	24s. 6d.	—	"
Holders-up - - - -	17s. 4d.	—	22s. 6d.	—	"
Helpers - - - -	16s. 9d.	—	21s. 6d.	—	"
Caulkers and Chippers -	23s. 4d.	—	31s.	—	"
Ship carpenters - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Joiners - - - -	28s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
Sawyers - - - -	28s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Saw-millers - - - -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Painters - - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Engineers - - - -	26s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - - -	16s. 6d.	—	21s. 6d.	—	"
Heaters, &c. - - - -	—	7s.	—	—	"
Apprentices - - - -	—	11s.	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
2.5	Foremen - - -	*53s. to 64s.	—	54
5.5	Platers - - -	†70s. to 80s.	—	48
5.5	Fitters - - -	†70s. to 80s.	—	"
3.0	Drillers - - -	†32s. to 42s.	—	50
9.5	Riveters - - -	†60s. 6d.	—	48
1.0	Angle iron smiths - -	†67s. to 80s.	—	54
2.5	Ship smiths - - -	*30s. 6d.	—	"
		†50s. 6d.	—	48
3.0	" " strikers - - -	*18s.	—	54
		†22s. 3d.	—	48
2.0	Hammermen - - -	*21s.	—	54
		†27s.	—	48
8.0	Holders-up - - -	*15s. 1d.	—	"
		†32s. to 38s.	—	"
14.5	Helpers - - -	*15s.	—	"
		†26s. 6d. to 29s. 3d.	—	"
4.0	Caulkers and Chippers -	*25s. 6d.	—	51
		†33s. to 50s.	—	"
5.8	Ship carpenters - - -	*32s. 3d. to 36s.	—	54
9.5	Joiners - - -	*32s. 6d.	—	"
0.3	Sawyers - - -	*31s.	—	"
0.3	Sawmillers - - -	*24s. 10d.	—	"
0.1	Riggers - - -	*30s. 6d.	—	"
2.2	Painters - - -	*29s. 2d.	—	50
10.5	Labourers - - -	*16s. 6d.	—	54
6.0	Lads and boys (heaters, &c.)	—	†14s. to 16s.	48
2.5	Apprentices (carpenters, joiners, smiths)	—	*7s. to 13s.	54
		—	*12s.	51
6.0	" (fitters, riveters, caulkers) {	—	†20s. to 24s.	48
1.0	Engineers - - -	*31s. 6d.	—	54
0.3	Engine drivers - - -	25s.	—	"
100.0				

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	Number of Hands.
	Per day.	Per week.	
Ship carpenters -	4s.	60	1,450
Smiths - - - -	4s.	"	
Platers - - - -	4s. 6d.	"	
Joiners and Carvers - -	3s. 10d.	"	
Riveters - - - -	3s. 8d.	"	
Chippers - - - -	3s. 2d.	"	
Labourers - - - -	1s. 10d.	"	

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 285.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per week.
1·5	Fitters - - - -	4s. to 4s. 6d.	Apprentices to the various trades range from 8d. to 2s. 6d. per day.	59
5·5	Chippers - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 10d.		"
14·5	Riveters - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 2d.		"
4·2	Platers - - - -	3s. 6d. to 5s. 4d.		"
0·4	Riggers - - - -	3s. 8d.		"
7·3	Carpenters (ship) - -	5s.		"
25·7	Helpers - - - -	1s. 11d. to 2s. 3d.		"
0·7	Boat builders - - -	4s.		"
3·7	Smiths - - - -	3s. 6d. to 5s. 8d.		"
0·2	Engine drivers - - -	3s.		"
5·6	Joiners and Carvers -	4s. 2d. to 5s.	1s. to 1s. 2d.	"
2·1	Painters - - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.		"
2·1	Drillers - - - -	—		"
0·9	Sawyers - - - -	3s. 8d.		"
3·9	Strikers - - - -	2s. to 2s. 4d.		"
8·8	Boys - - - -	—	6d. to 1s.	"
12·9	Labourers - - - -	2s. to 2s. 4d.	—	"
100·0				

Note.—"Wages are in many cases only nominal, as a great deal of piece-work is done."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 330.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Ship smiths - Men	4s. to 4s. 6d.	10
Strikers or Helpers - "	2s. 4d.	"
Sawyers - - - -	4s.	"
Joiners - - - -	4s. 6d.	"
Ship carpenters - -	4s. 8d.	"
Labourers - - - -	2s. 2d.	"
Platers and Boiler makers -	4s. 6d.	"
Angle iron smiths - -	4s. 6d.	"
Riveters - - - -	4s. 2d.	"
Holders-up - - - -	2s. 8d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 404.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
2·1	Foremen - - -	41s.	—	54
2·1	Platers and Fitters - -	29s.	—	"
·9	Drillers - - -	20s.	—	"
11·2	Riveters - - -	28s.	—	"
·1	Angle iron smiths - -	30s.	—	"
2·4	Ship smiths - - -	29s.	—	"
4·2	Strikers, hammermen - -	18s.	—	"
5·1	Holders-up - - -	18s.	—	"
14·0	Helpers - - -	14s.	—	"
6·3	Caulkers and Chippers - -	24s.	—	"
4·1	Ship carpenters - - -	31s.	—	"
6·3	Joiners - - -	30s.	—	"
·8	Sawyers - - -	24s.	—	"
·2	Saw millers - - -	25s.	—	"
·4	Riggers - - -	26s.	—	"
·3	Pattern makers - - -	29s.	—	"
3·1	Painters - - -	30s.	—	"
2·3	Engineers - - -	28s.	—	"
·2	Engine drivers - - -	18s.	—	"
13·3	Labourers - - -	14s.	—	"
7·3	Heaters, &c. - - -	—	7s.	"
13·3	Apprentices - - -	—	13s.	"
100·0				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per week.
2	Foremen - - -	7s. 3d.	—	54
2	Platers - - -	6s.	—	"
2	Fitters - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
2	Drillers - - -	2s. 4d.	—	"
11	Riveters - - -	5s. 9d.	—	"
1	Angle-iron smiths - -	5s.	—	"
2	Ship smiths - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
3	" strikers - - -	2s. 9d.	—	"
5	Holders-up - - -	3s. 11d.	—	"
8	Helpers - - -	2s. 10d.	—	"
3	Caulkers and Chippers - -	5s.	—	"
4	Ship Carpenters - - -	5s. 6d.	—	"
12	Joiners - - -	5s. 1d.	—	"
2	Sawyers - - -	4s. 10d.	—	"
1	Sawmillers - - -	4s. 3d.	—	"
1	Riggers - - -	4s. 7d.	—	"
2	Pattern makers - - -	4s. 10d.	—	"
5	Painters - - -	5s.	—	"
3	Engine drivers - - -	3s.	—	"
10	Labourers - - -	2s. 5d.	—	"
8	Boys and Lads - - -	—	1s. 1d.	"
11	Apprentices - - -	—	1s. 6d.	"
100				

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Engineers - - - - -	Per day. 6s. to 10s.
Foremen - - - - -	6s. to 8s.
Fitters - - - - -	5s. to 6s.
Various trades connected therewith - -	4s. to 6s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

SHIP BUILDING: WOOD.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1855 to 1859, inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; and Part III., 1861, page 263.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.
Shipwrights - - -	Per day. 7s.	Per day. 7s.	Per day. 6s. 6d.	Per day. 6s.	Per day. 6s.
Ship smiths - - -	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 3d.	5s. 3d.	5s. 3d.
Strikers or helpers - -	4s.	4s.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.
Sawyers - - -	5s.	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.
Joiners - - -	6s.	6s.	5s.	5s.	*5s.
Average number of hours employed - }	Not stated.	Not stated.	10	10	10

* So in original, but different from the rate for the same year given in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1859 to 1862, inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	*1859.	*1860.	*1861.	†1862.	
Shipwrights - - -	Per day. 6s.	Per day. 6s.	Per day. 6s.	Per day. 6s.	10
Ship smiths - - -	5s. 3d.	5s. 3d.	5s. 3d.	5s. 3d.	"
Strikers or Helpers - -	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	"
Sawyers - - -	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	"
Joiners - - -	†5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	"

* From Part IV.

† From Part V.

‡ So in original, but different from the rate for the same year given in the previous table.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II, 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
SHIP BUILDERS :	Per day.
Foremen - - -	6s.
Skilled workmen -	4s. 6d.
New workmen -	*4s.
Ship smiths	4s. 8d.
BOAT BUILDERS :	
Men	4s. 6d.
Apprentices - -	2s. to 7s. per week.

* So in original. But see also rate stated in following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Foremen - - -	Per day. 5s. to 7s.
Skilled workmen - - -	4s. 6d.
New workmen	*2s. to 3s.
Ships' smiths - - -	4s. to 5s. 6d.
Sawyers - - -	4s. 6d.
Ship's joiners - - -	4s.
Hours of labour	10 in summer months, and as long as there is daylight in winter. Smiths only work 9½ hours on Saturdays.

* So in original. But see also rate stated in previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Shipwrights - - -	Per day. 4s. 6d.
Joiners -	4s.
Ship smiths - -	3s. 6d. to 5s.
Apprentices - - -	Per week. 2s. to 7s.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 290.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Foremen	Per day. 7s. to 10s. 6d.	Per day. 10
Shipwrights -	5s. 6d.	"
Ship smiths -	4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.	"
Strikers or Helpers -	2s. 6d. to 3s.	"
Sawyers -	4s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.	"
Joiners -	4s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.	"
Ship carpenters -	5s. 6d.	"
Apprentices -	5s. to 10s. 6d. per week	"
Labourers -	3s. to 3s. 6d. per day	"

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867-8.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Foremen - - -	Per day. 6s. to 8s.	Per day. —	Per day. 10
Shipwrights - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Ship smiths - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Strikers or Helpers -	3s.	—	"
Sawyers - - -	4s.	—	"
Joiners - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Ship carpenters - -	5s.	—	"
Skilled workmen - -	5s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
Platers and Boiler makers - -	5s.	—	"
Riveters - - -	5s.	—	"
Holders-up - - -	2s. 9d.	—	"
Apprentices - - -	—	9d.	"

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Shipwrights - - -	Per day. 5s. 0d.

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, p. 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
Shipwrights - - -	4s. 6d.	
Apprentices - - -	1s. 6d. to 3s. 3d.	
Ship smiths - - -	2s. 6d. to 5s.	
Labourers - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	
Joiners - - -	4s. to 4s. 6d.	
Platers and Boiler makers -	5s. 8d. to 6s.	
Angle iron smiths - -	5s. 8d. to 6s.	
Riveters - - -	4s. 10d. to 5s.	
Holders-up - - -	3s. 4d.	
Labourers - - -	2s. 10d.	
Boys - - -	1s.	

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 290.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Foremen - - -	7s.	10½
Shipwrights - - -	5s.	"
Ship smiths - - -	4s. 8d.	"
Strikers or Helpers - -	3s.	"
Sawyers - - -	About 4s.	"
Joiners - - -	5s.	"
Ship carpenters - - -	5s.	"
Labourers - - -	2s. 8d.	"
Platers and Boiler makers -	6s.	"
Holders-up - - -	3s.	"

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

*(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 253; and Part II.,
1859, page 309.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Ship carpenters - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.
Joiners - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.
Blacksmiths - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1858 to 1861 inclusive, and in the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268 ; Part IV., 1862, page 260 ; and Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				
	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1863.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Ship carpenters -	16s.	18s.	18s.	18s.	20s.
Joiners - - -	18s.	19s.	19s.	18s.	19s.
Blacksmiths - - -	18s.	18s.	18s.	20s.	20s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 291.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
4	Foremen -	30s. to 45s.	58½
13	Shipwrights - - -	24s. and 26s.	"
3	Ship smiths - - -	24s. to 30s.	"
10	Strikers or Helpers -	16s.	"
2	Sawyers - - -	24s.	"
6	Joiners - - -	23s.	"
13	Ship carpenters - -	24s. and 26s.	"
5	Skilled workmen - -	18s. to 22s.	"
17	Apprentices - - -	6s. to 12s.	"
4	Platers and Boiler makers	27s.	"
3	Angle iron smiths - -	28s.	"
7	Riveters - - -	23s.	"
4	Holder-up - - -	15s.	"
9	Labourers - - -	13s. to 15s.	"
100			

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 349.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen -	40s.	—	51
Shipwrights	29s. 9d.	—	"
Ship smiths -	27s.	—	"
Strikers or Helpers - -	20s.	—	"
Sawyers, pit - - -	29s. 9d.	—	"
Joiners - - -	28s.	—	"
Ship carpenters - - -	29s. 9d.	—	"
Apprentices - - -	—	10s.	"
Labourers - - -	17s.	—	"
Platers and Boiler makers -	30s.	—	"
Angle iron smiths - -	24s.	—	"
Riveters - - -	28s.	—	"
Holder-up - - -	20s.	—	"
Heaters - - -	—	8s.	"
Saw millers - - -	24s.	—	"

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1856 to 1861, inclusive, and in the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 308 ; Part III., 1861, page 268 ; Part IV., 1862, page 262 ; and Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.						
	*1856.	*1857.	*1858.	†1859.	†1860.	†1861.	§1863.
Shipwrights	Per day. 5s.	Per day. 5s.	Per day. 4s.	Per day. 4s.	Per day. 4s.	Per day. 4s. to 4s. 6d.	Per day. 5s.
Ship smiths -	- { 3s. 9d. to 4s. 4d.	- { 4s. to 4s. 6d.	- { 3s. 7d. to 4s.	- { 3s. 8d.	- { 4s. 1d.	- { 3s. 10d. to 4s. 8d.	- { 4s. 2d.
Strikers or helpers	- { 2s. 6d.	- { 2s. 6d.	- { 2s. 6d.	- { 2s. 4d.	- { 2s. 6d.	- { 2s. 4d. to 2s. 6d.	- { 2s. 8d.
Sawyers -	- { 5s. 4s. to	- { 4s. 4s. to	- { 4s. 3s. 10d. to 4s.	- { 4s. 3s. 9d.	- { 4s. 3s. 10d.	- { No return. 3s. 10d.	- { 4s. 6d. 4s. 2d.
Joiners -	- { 4s. 2d.	- { 4s. 6d.	- { 4s.	- { 3s. 9d.	- { 3s. 10d.	- { 3s. 10d.	- { 4s. 2d.

* From Part II. † From Part III. ‡ From Part IV. § From Part V.
|| Stated to be for piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 290.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Shipwrights - - - - -	Per week. 30s.	Per week. 60
Ship smiths - - - - -	20s. to 32s.	"
Strikers or Hammermen - - - - -	14s. to 18s.	"
Sawyers - - - - -	Not stated.	"
Joiners - - - - -	24s. to 29s.	"
Apprentices - - - - -	8s. to 12s.	"
Iron builders - - - - -	*6s. to 16s.	"
Platers - - - - -	28s. to 30s.	"
Angle iron smiths - - - - -	24s. to 29s.	"
Riveters - - - - -	26s.	"
Holder-up - - - - -	16s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	12s. to 16s.	"

* So in original.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255 ; and Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Ship carpenters - - - - -	Per day. 4s. 6d. 5s. 4s. 6d. 4s. 6d.	Per week. Not stated. 60 60 "

* Number of hands, 250.

Note.--The above rate of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 291.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
2	Foremen - - -	Per week. 39s.	Per week. 60
50	Shipwrights - - -	33s.	"
6	Ship smiths	26s.	"
6	Strikers or Helpers -	13s.	"
8	Sawyers - - -	22s.	"
8	Joiners	30s.	"
20	Apprentices -	5s. to 10s.	"
100			

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 349.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
3	Foremen	Per day. 6s. 6d.	Per day. —	{ 56½ in summer. 53 in winter.
9	Shipwrights -	5s. 4d. to 5s. 6d.	1s. to 2s. 8d.	
6	Ship smiths	3s. 2d. to 5s. 10d.	1s. to 1s. 8d.	"
7	Strikers or Helpers	2s. to 3s.	1s. 2d. to 1s. 8d.	"
1	Sawyers -	3s. 4d. to 4s. 10d.	—	"
16	Joiners -	3s. 10d. to 5s. 6d.	10d. to 1s. 10d.	"
—	Ship carpenters	5s. 9d.	—	"
11	Apprentices	—	1s. 6d. to 2s. 4d.	"
27	Labourers	2s. 2d. to 2s. 6d.	—	"
2	Platers and Boiler makers	4s. 8d. to 5s. 8d.	—	"
—	Angle iron smiths	5s. to 5s. 4d.	—	"
7	Riveters	4s. 6d. to 5s.	—	"
5	Holders-up	2s. 10d. to 3s. 2d.	—	"
6	Caulkers	3s. 10d. to 4s. 6d.	—	"
100				

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1858.	1859.	1860.	
Shipwrights - - - -	Per day. 5s.	Per day. 5s.	Per day. 5s.	Per day. 10
Joiners - - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	10
Sawyers - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	10

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (*See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.*)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Shipwrights - - - - -	5s.	} 10 in Summer. 8 in Winter.
Joiners - - - - -	4s. 8d.	
Sawyers - - - - -	4s. 4d.	
Blacksmiths - - - - -	4s. 6d.	
Labourers - - - - -	2s. 6d.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Shipwrights - - - - -	5s. 6d.	—	10¼
Sawyers - - - - -	4s. 4d.	—	"
Joiners - - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	2s. 6d.	—	"
Apprentices - - - - -	—	1s. to 1s. 10d.	"

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork during the Years 1855, 1856,
and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Shipwrights - - - - -	4s. to 6s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
SHIPBUILDING—WOOD: Ship carpenters - - - - -	6s.
Various trades connected therewith	3s. to 6s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270 ; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN MANUFACTURE.

STAFFORDSHIRE POTTERIES DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Staffordshire Potteries District during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 250.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	Superior Hands.	Average Hands.	Inferior Hands.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
EARTHENWARE :			
Clay makers	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	—
Throwers -	7s.	6s.	4s.
Turners -	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s.
Handlers -	4s. 6d.	4s.	3s. 6d.
Pressers -	5s.	4s.	3s. 6d.
Modellers -	8s.	6s.	5s.
Moulders -	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s.
Saggar makers -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Biscuit firemen -	5s.	—	—
Biscuit placers -	3s. 6d.	3s.	—
Printers -	4s. 6d.	—	—
Glost firemen -	7s.	—	—
Glost placers -	4s. 6d.	4s.	—
Enamellers, women -	1s. 9d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 6d.
Kiln men -	6s.	5s.	3s. 6d.
Warehouse-men -	5s.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
„ women -	1s. 4d.	1s. 2d.	1s.
PORCELAIN :			
Clay makers -	6s.	4s.	3s.
Throwers -	8s.	6s.	4s.
Turners -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Handlers -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Pressers -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Figure makers -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Modellers -	8s.	6s.	5s.
Moulders -	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s.
Saggar makers -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Biscuit firemen -	6s.	—	—
Biscuit placers -	4s. 6d.	4s.	3s.
Glost firemen -	6s.	—	—
Glost placers -	4s. 6d.	4s.	3s.
Kiln firemen -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Painters -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Gilders -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Enamellers, women -	1s. 9d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 6d.
Burnishers, women -	1s. 9d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 4d.
Warehouse-men -	5s.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
„ women -	1s. 8d.	1s. 4d.	1s.
Engravers -	7s.	5s.	3s. 6d.
Crate makers -	3s. 6d.	3s.	2s. 6d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Staffordshire Potteries District during
the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

-(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 265.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	Superior Hands.	Average Hands.	Inferior Hands.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
EARTHENWARE :			
Clay makers - - - -	4s.	3s. 6d.	—
Throwers - - - -	7s.	6s.	4s.
Turners - - - -	5s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Handlers - - - -	5s.	4s.	3s. 6d.
Pressers, hollow ware	5s.	4s.	3s.
„ flat ware - - - -	6s.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Modellers - - - -	8s.	6s.	5s.
Moulders - - - -	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s.
Saggar makers - - - -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Biscuit firemen - - - -	7s. 6d.	—	—
„ placers - - - -	4s.	3s. 6d.	3s.
Printers - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	—
Glost firemen - - - -	7s. 6d.	—	—
Glost placers - - - -	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	—
Painters (men) - - - -	4s.	3s. 9d.	2s. 6d.
„ (women) - - - -	2s.	1s. 9d.	1s. 3d.
Transferrers (women) - - - -	2s.	1s. 9d.	1s. 6d.
Enamellers („) - - - -	1s. 9d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 6d.
Burnishers („) - - - -	1s. 3d.	1s. 1d.	—
Kilnmen - - - -	5s.	4s. 6d.	3s.
Warehouse men - - - -	5s.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Warehouse women - - - -	1s. 4d.	1s. 2d.	1s.
Day labourers - - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.
PORCELAIN :			
Clay makers - - - -	5s.	3s. 6d.	3s.
Throwers - - - -	8s.	6s.	4s.
Turners - - - -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Handlers - - - -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Pressers - - - -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Figure makers - - - -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Modellers - - - -	8s.	6s.	5s.
Moulders - - - -	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s.
Saggar makers - - - -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Biscuit firemen - - - -	6s.	—	—
„ placers - - - -	4s. 6d.	4s.	3s.
Glost firemen - - - -	6s.	—	—
„ placers - - - -	4s. 6d.	4s.	3s.
Kiln firemen - - - -	5s.	4s.	3s.
Painters - - - -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Gilders - - - -	6s.	5s.	4s.
Enamellers (women) - - - -	1s. 9d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 6d.
Burnishers („) - - - -	1s. 9d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 4d.
Warehouse men - - - -	5s.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Warehouse women - - - -	1s. 8d.	1s. 4d.	1s.
Engravers - - - -	7s.	5s.	3s. 6d.
Crate makers - - - -	3s. 6d.	3s.	2s. 6d.

“Note by Chamber of Commerce.—Many of the workmen above named are paid by piece-work, and their earnings vary in proportion to their efficiency and industry. The above rates represent the average wages earned.”

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the Staffordshire Potteries District
during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 287.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per day.	Per day.			Per day.
EARTHENWARE :					
Clay makers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	8½
Throwers - -	6s. 6d.	* 3s. 6d.	1s. 8d. per day.	1s. 2d. per day.	"
Turners - -	4s. 6d.	* 6s. 6d.	1s. 6d. per day.	10d. per day.	9½
Handlers - -	4s.	6d.	—	—	"
Pressers - -	4s. 6d.	1s.	—	—	"
Modellers - -	7s.	—	—	—	"
Moulders - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Saggar makers - -	6s.	—	—	—	"
Biscuit firemen - -	6s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	—	—	{ Men 10 Boys 9
Biscuit placers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	10
Printers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	9½
Do. transferrers - -	—	—	1s. 6d. per day.	5s. per week	{ Men 9 Girls 9
Glost firemen - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	9½
Glost placers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	9
Enamellers - -	—	—	10s. per week.	3s. per week	8½
Kiln men - -	5s.	—	—	—	10
Warehousemen - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	9½
Burnishers - -	—	—	10s. per week.	—	"
Labourers - -	2s. 4d.	—	—	—	"
Gilders - -	4s. 6d.	2s.	—	—	"
PORCELAIN :					
Clay makers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	8½
Throwers - -	6s.	—	—	—	"
Turners - -	5s.	—	10s. per week.	—	"
Handlers - -	5s.	—	—	—	"
Pressers - -	6s.	—	—	—	"
Figure makers - -	6s.	—	—	—	"
Modellers - -	7s.	—	—	—	9
Moulders - -	5s.	—	—	—	8½
Saggar makers - -	6s.	—	—	—	9
Biscuit firemen - -	6s.	—	—	—	"
" placers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Glost firemen - -	7s.	* 7s. 6d.	—	—	8½
" placers - -	5s.	* 7s. 6d.	—	—	"
Kiln firemen - -	5s.	—	—	—	9
Painters - -	5s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	—	—	"
Gilders - -	4s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	—	—	"
Enamellers - -	—	—	9s. 6d. per week	3s. 6d. per week	"
Burnishers - -	—	1s.	1s. 8d. per day.	—	8½
Warehousemen - -	4s.	—	—	—	9½
Engravers - -	5s.	—	—	—	9
Do. apprentices - -	—	1s. 6d.	—	—	"
Crate makers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	10½
Potters, Figure makers, &c. - -	6s.	2s.	—	—	9
Mould makers - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	9½
Firemen - -	4s. 6d.	—	—	—	"

* So in original; but these rates probably represent weekly wages.

NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE DISTRICT.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 350.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
EARTHENWARE :					
Clay makers	37s.*	—	—	—	—
Throwers	30s. to 36s.*	—	—	—	—
Turners	25s.*	17s.*	—	—	—
Handlers	29s. to 30s.*	—	9s.*	—	—
Pressers	26s. 4d. to 37s.*	8s. 6d.*	—	—	—
Modellers	40s.	12s. to 20s.*	—	—	—
Moulders	36s. to 37s.*	10s.*	—	—	—
Saggars makers	25s. to 25s. 9d.*	—	—	—	—
Biscuit firemen	42s. to 50s.*	—	—	—	—
Do. placers	30s.	—	—	—	8½
Printers	27s. 6d.*	—	—	—	—
Do. transferrers	25s. to 30s.*	20s.*	—	—	—
Glost firemen	—	—	11s. to 12s.*	8s.*	—
Do. placers	40s. to 50s.*	—	—	—	—
Enamellers	27s. 6d. to 30s.*	—	—	—	—
Kiln men	—	—	11s. to 12s.*	3s. 6d.*	—
Warehouse hands	36s. to 45s.*	—	—	—	—
Painters	26s.	6s. to 9s.	—	—	54 per week.
Burnishers	30s.*	—	—	—	—
Labourers	—	—	9s. to 9s. 10d.*	3s. 6d.*	—
Gilders	18s.	—	—	—	54 per week.
	24s. to 34s. 6d.*	14s.*	—	—	—
FIRECLAY :					
Firebrick makers	6s. 3d. per 1,000	—	—	—	—
Labourers	22s.	—	—	—	57½ per week.
PORCELAIN :					
Throwers	30s.*	—	—	—	8½
Turners	25s.*	17s.*	—	—	9½
Handlers	30s.*	—	9s.*	—	9
Pressers	37s.*	8s. 6d.*	—	—	8½
Modellers	40s.*	12s. to 20s.*	—	—	9½
Moulders	36s.*	10s.*	—	—	10
Saggars makers	25s.*	—	—	—	8½
Biscuit firemen	50s.*	—	—	—	8½
Do. placers	30s.†	—	—	—	7½
Glost firemen	50s.*	—	—	—	8
Do. placers	30s.†	—	—	—	8 to 9
Enamellers	—	—	12s.*	3s. 6d.*	10
Kiln men	45s.*	—	—	—	9
Warehouse hands	26s.†	6s. to 9s.†	—	—	8
Burnishers	—	—	9s.*	3s. 6d.*	—
Painters	30s.*	—	—	—	—
Gilders	24s.*	—	—	—	—
Do.	—	14s.*	—	—	—
Engravers	33s.	—	—	—	8½
Mould makers	30s.	—	—	—	9

* For piece-work.

† For day work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 405.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
EARTHENWARE :					
Clay makers	24s. to 30s.*	—	—	—	—
Throwers	33s. to 42s.*	—	12s. 9d.*	—	—
Turners	26s. to 32s.*	12s.*	—	—	—
Handlers	27s. to 29s. 6d.*	—	12s.*	—	—
Pressers	28s.*	9s. 6d.*	—	—	—
Modellers	42s. to 50s.*	—	—	—	—
Moulders	26s. to 30s.*	11s.*	—	—	43
Saggars makers	29s. 6d.*	—	—	—	—

* For piece-work.

Average Rates of Wages paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1877—*continued*.

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
EARTHENWARE—<i>continued</i>.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Biscuit firemen	44s. 6d.*	—	—	—	—
Biscuit placers	26s. 6d.*	—	—	—	—
Printers	24s.*	—	—	—	—
Do. transferrers	—	—	10s.*	6s.*	—
Glost firemen	44s. 6d.*	—	—	—	—
Do. placers	26s.*	—	—	—	—
Enamellers	—	—	13s.*	4s. 6d.*	—
Kilnmen	31s.*	—	—	—	—
Painters	43s. to 50s.*	7s. 6d.*	—	—	—
Burnishers	—	—	10s. to 12s.*	5s.*	—
Labourers	18s.*	—	—	—	50
Gilders	25s.*	7s. 6d.*	—	—	—
Dish makers	30s.*	—	—	—	—
PORCELAIN :					
Claymakers	20s. to 26s.*	—	—	—	48
Throwers	35s. to 45s.*	—	10s. to 12s.*	—	46
Turners	28s. to 35s.*	—	10s. to 12s.*	—	"
Handlers	24s. to 35s.*	3s. to 4s.*	—	—	"
Pressers	24s. to 40s.*	—	—	—	"
Figure makers	30s. to 45s.*	—	—	—	"
Modellers	40s. to 80s.	—	—	—	37½
Moulders	35s. to 45s.*	—	—	—	46
Saggar makers	35s. to 40s.*	9s. to 12s.*	—	—	48
Biscuit firemen	36s. to 45s.*	—	—	—	42
Do. placers	30s.*	—	—	—	46
Glost firemen	35s. to 45s.*	—	—	—	42
Do. placers	30s.*	—	—	—	42
Kiln firemen	35s. to 45s.*	—	—	—	48
Painters	35s. to 45s.*	5s. to 9s.*	—	—	Men - 46 Lads, &c. 43
Gilders	32s.*	4s. to 9s.*	—	—	Men - 48 Lads, &c. 43
Enamellers	—	—	12s. to 20s.*	2s. to 6s.	Women - 48 Girls - 45
Burnishers	—	—	8s. to 12s.*	2s. 6d. to 6s.*	Women - 48 Girls - 45
Engravers	30s. to 40s.	—	—	—	49½
Do. apprentices	—	5s. to 10s.	—	—	"
Crate makers	20s. to 30s.*	—	—	—	48
Sandmen	21s.	—	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 428.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	
Claymakers	30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	Not stated.
Throwers	40s. to 48s.	14s.	10s. to 12s.	6s.	"
Turners	25s. to 38s.	9s. 6d.	10s.	6s.	"
Handlers	32s. to 36s.	—	—	—	"
Pressers :					
Flat pressers	35s.	6s. to 8s.	—	—	"
Hollow-ware do.	30s. to 35s.	6s. to 8s.	—	—	"
Moulders	33s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
Saggar makers	25s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
Biscuit firemen	45s. to 60s.	—	—	—	"
" placers	30s.	—	—	—	"
Printers	27s.	—	12s.	6s. 6d.	"
Glost firemen	60s.	—	—	—	"
" placers	30s. to 35s.	—	—	—	"
Kilnmen	35s.	—	—	—	"
Enamellers	—	—	10s. 6d.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	"
Burnishers	—	—	6s. to 8s.	—	"
Gilders	25s.	—	—	—	"
Labourers	16s.	—	—	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in the North Staffordshire District during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published).

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
EARTHENWARE:	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Clay makers	4s. 6d.†	—	—	—	9
Throwers	7s.†	—	—	—	8
Do. attendants	4s. 1d.†	—	2s.†	—	8½
Turners	5s. 6d.†	—	—	—	8½
Do. attendants	—	—	1s. 10d.†	—	—
Handlers	5s.†	—	3s.†	—	—
Do. attendants	—	1s.*	—	—	—
Modellers	7s.*	—	—	—	8
Mould makers	6s. 6d.†	—	—	—	—
Hollow ware pressers	5s.†	—	—	—	—
Jiggers	7s.†	—	—	—	—
Do. attendants	—	1s.*	1s. 4d.*	—	—
Flat pressers	4s. 6d.†	—	3s.†	—	9
Do. attendants	—	1s.*	1s. 4d.*	—	—
Dish makers	6s. 6d.†	—	—	—	8
Do. attendants	—	1s. 2d.*	—	—	—
Saggars makers	5s. 6d.†	—	—	—	9
Biscuit firemen	7s.†	—	—	—	10
Biscuit placers	4s. 7d.†	3s. 4d.†	—	—	9
Printers	4s. 6d.†	—	—	—	8½
Transferrers	—	—	2s.†	8d. & 1s. 3d.†	—
Engravers	6s.*	—	—	—	8
Glost firemen	7s.†	—	—	—	10
Glost placers	4s. 7d.†	3s. 4d.†	—	—	9
Dippers	6s. 8d.†	—	—	—	7
Enamellers	—	—	2s.†	—	8
Burnishers	—	—	1s. 4d.†	—	7
Gilders and Ground-layers	5s.†	—	3s.†	—	8½
Enamel firemen	6s.†	—	—	—	10
Warehousemen	4s. 6d.*	—	—	—	9½
Packers	5s.†	—	—	—	9
Do. attendants	—	1s. 2d.*	—	—	—
Labourers	3s.*	—	—	—	—
PORCELAIN:					
Clay makers	4s. 6d.†	—	—	—	8½
Throwers	7s.†	—	—	—	—
Turners	6s.†	—	—	—	—
Handlers	5s.†	—	—	—	—
Pressers	6s.†	—	—	—	—
Figure makers	6s.†	—	—	—	—
Modellers	7s.*	—	—	—	8
Moulders	6s. 6d.†	—	—	—	8½
Saggars makers	5s. 6d.†	—	—	—	9
Biscuit firemen	7s.†	—	—	—	10
Biscuit placers	5s.†	—	—	—	9
Glost firemen	7s.†	—	—	—	10
Glost placers	5s.†	—	—	—	9
Kiln firemen	6s.†	—	—	—	10
Painters	5s. to 12s.†	—	—	—	9
Gilders	5s.†	—	—	—	8½
Enamellers	—	—	2s. 6d. to 3s.†	—	8
Burnishers	—	—	1s. 4d. to 1s. 6d.†	—	7
Engravers	6s.*	—	—	—	8
Warehouse men	4s. 6d.*	—	—	—	9½
Crate makers	4s. 6d.†	—	—	—	10

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 250.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
PORCELAIN :		
Painters (males) - -	20s. to 80s.	62
" (females) - -	12s. to 21s.	"
" apprentices (males) -	15s. to 5s.	"
" " (females) -	2s. 6d. to 5s.	"
Gilders - -	24s. to 30s.	"
" apprentices -	3s. to 12s. 6d.	"
Burnishers -	9s. to 12s.	"
" apprentices -	6s.	"
Modellers -	30s. to 80s.	"
" apprentices -	14s.	"
Figure makers, &c. -	27s. 6d. to 55s.	"
" " apprentices -	7s. to 18s.	"
Mould makers -	30s. to 40s.	"
Fireman -	18s. to 40s.	"
Sandman, Engineers, &c. -	12s. to 18s.	"
Engravers -	42s.	"
" apprentices -	4s.	"
Office hands and attendants -	6s. to 60s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, pages 287 and 288.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
EARTHENWARE :					
Printers -	24s.	—	—	—	50
Do. transferrers -	—	—	14s.	2s. 6d.	"
PORCELAIN :					
Claymakers -	†16s.	—	—	—	50
Throwers -	50s.	—	—	—	"
Turners -	*30s.	—	—	—	"
Handlers -	*25s.	—	—	—	"
Pressers -	*30s.	*10s.	—	—	"
Figure makers -	36s.	14s.	—	—	"
Modellers -	*45s.	—	—	—	"
Moulders -	*36s.	—	—	—	"
Saggar makers -	*30s.	—	—	—	"
Biscuit firemen -	44s.	—	—	—	"
Biscuit placers -	†18s.	—	—	—	"
Glost firemen -	44s.	—	—	—	"
Glost placers -	22s.	—	—	—	"
Kiln firemen -	27s.	11s.	—	—	"
Painters -	*30s.	—	—	—	"
Gilders -	*27s.	—	—	—	"
Enamellers -	—	—	*12s.	*6s.	40
Burnishers -	—	—	*10s. 6d.	*5s.	"
Warehousemen -	30s.	10s.	—	—	50
Engravers -	40s.	—	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

† So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867–8.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VII., 1869, page 284.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
2.33	PORCELAIN:					
0.78	Claymakers	24s.	—	—	—	11
1.17	Throwers	40s.*	14s.†	—	—	”
0.78	Turners	40s.*	7s. 6d.*	—	—	”
9.72	Handlers -	30s.*	—	—	—	”
6.23	Pressers	30s. to 40s.*	—	—	—	”
1.17	Figure makers	30s. to 50s.	10s.	—	—	”
1.56	Modellers -	40s. to 63s.†	—	—	—	”
1.17	Moulders	30s. to 36s.	—	—	—	”
1.56	Saggar makers	30s.*	—	—	—	”
2.33	Biscuit firemen	40s.	—	—	—	”
0.78	Biscuit placers	18s. to 20s.	—	—	—	”
2.33	Glost firemen	42s.	—	—	—	”
1.17	Glost placers -	25s.	—	—	—	”
10.12	Kiln firemen	25s.	—	—	—	”
16.73	Painters	30s. to 80s.*	—	—	—	”
16.34	Gilders -	25s. to 36s.*	—	—	—	”
15.56	Enamellers -	—	—	10s. to 14s.	2s. to 5s.	”
2.33	Burnishers	—	—	8s. to 12s.	2s. to 5s.	”
0.78	Warehousemen	20s. to 30s.	—	—	—	”
0.39	Engravers	25s. to 40s.	—	—	—	”
4.67	Apprentices	—	(Not stated.)	—	—	—
	Office heads and Attendants	40l. to 150l. per annum.	—	—	—	11
100.00						

* Rates paid for piecc-work.

† Rates paid for day-work.

Note.—The above rates of wages were unchanged in the year 1871. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VIII., 1872, page 331.)

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Potters, stoneware	Per day. 5s.

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
STONE WARE MANUFACTURE:	Per day.
Potters	*4s. 6d. to 9s.
Labourers	2s. 3d. to 3s. 6d.

* It will be seen that the rates of “Potter’s” wages given above do not agree with those stated in the preceding table as referring to the year 1858.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
STONE WARE MANUFACTURERS :	Per day.
Potters - - - - -	5s. to 10s.
Labourers - - - - -	2s. to 2s. 6d.
Boys - - - - -	8d. to 1s.

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 405.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Overlookers or Foremen - - -	45s.	—	58
Throwers or Turners - - -	*33s. 6d.	13s. 6d	52
Moulders - - - - -	*32s. 10d.	15s. 6d	"
Lathers - - - - -	*29s.	—	"
Burners - - - - -	46s.	—	70
Assistant burners - - - -	28s.	15s.	"
Kiln setters and Drawers - -	*27s. 6d.	13s.	"
Clay cellarmen - - - - -	†26s.	—	52
Pipe makers (machine) - - -	*26s.	14s.	58
Do. finishers - - - - -	*36s.	—	52
Ware finishers - - - - -	26s.	7s.	"
Packers, Tryers, and Cleaners -	22s. 6d.	—	58
Employed in unloading material -	*36s.	—	60
Carters - - - - -	22s. 9d.	—	"
Engine smiths - - - - -	43s. 6d.	—	61
Engine drivers - - - - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
Carpenters - - - - -	44s.	—	59
Bricklayers - - - - -	39s.	—	67
Do. labourers - - - - -	20s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

† Paid partly for piece-work and partly for day work.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

		Rates of Wages.
EARTHENWARE MANUFACTURE :*		Per day
Skilled persons -	First class	5s.
	Second class	3s. 6d.
	Third class	2s. 10d.
Labourers or operatives -	First class	2s. 6d.
	Second class	
	Third class	2s.
	Boys	1s.
	Girls	10d.

* 11 potteries for black, red, and brown wares in Leeds borough.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
EARTHENWARE :				
Men - - -	—	—	16s. to 24s.	56½
Women - - -	—	—	5s. to 9s.	"
Boys - - -	—	—	3s. to 8s.	"
FIRECLAY :				
Firebrick makers -	22s. to 25s.	22s. to 25s.	22s. to 25s.	} Skilled workmen, 48 to 60. Unskilled labourers, 60.
Clay retort makers -	25s. to 30s.	25s. to 30s.	25s. to 30s.	
Labourers in connection with brick works -	15s.	16s.	16s. 6d.	
Keelmen - - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 288.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
EARTHENWARE :		Per week.	Per day.
Claymakers - - -	{ Men	*30s.	Men, 14
	{ Women	*10s.	Women, 8
Throwers - - -	Men	*20s.	10½
Turners - - -	"	*20s.	"
Handlers - - -	"	*25s.	"
Pressers, flat and hollow	- "	*22s.	"
Moulders	"	*30s.	"
Saggar makers	"	*25s.	"
Biscuit firemen -	"	24s.	"
Biscuit placers -	"	*27s.	"
Printers -	"	*28s.	"
Do. transferrers -	- †	*10s.	"
Glost firemen -	- "	*24s.	"
Glost placers	- "	*22s.	"
Kiln men, cleaning and coaling	"	*20s.	"
Warehousemen -	- "	*20s.	"
Painters	†	*10s.	"
Crate makers - - -	- "	*25s.	"
Dippers - - -	- "	25s.	"
FIRECLAY :			
Keelmen	"	*24s.	Tide work
Enginemen - - -	"	20s.	10½
Flint miller - - -	"	20s.	"
Boys - - -	-	4s.	"
Girls - - -	-	4s.	"

* For piece-work.

† So in original; but probably intended for women.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, pages 284 and 285.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
EARTHENWARE :					
Claymakers - -	—†	—	9s. to 10s.*	—	59
Throwers	22s. to 28s.*	—	9s.*	4s. 6d.*	"
Turners - -	20s. to 24s.*	—	8s.*	—	"
Handlers	22s. to 24s.*	4s.*	—	—	"
Pressers - -	24s. to 32s.*	3s. 6d. to 5s.*	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.*	"
Modellers	27s.†	—	—	—	"
Moulders	30s. to 36s.*	—	—	—	"
Saggar makers	20s. to 24s.*	4s. 6d.	—	—	"
Biscuit firemen	24s. to 30s.†	—	—	—	"
Biscuit placers	24s.*	10s. to 15s.*	8s.*	—	"
Printers - -	20s. to 25s.*	—	—	—	"
Do. transferrers	—	—	10s. to 12s.*	3s. to 4s.*	"
Glost firemen	24s. to 30s.	—	—	—	"
" placers	— 24s. "	—	8s.	—	"
Warehousemen	20s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Painters - -	20s. to 24s.*	—	—	—	"
Transferrers	—	—	10s.	—	"
Burnishers - -	—	—	16s.	—	"
Labourers	18s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"
Packers - -	21s.	—	—	—	"
Crate-makers - -	24s. to 30s.*	—	—	—	"
Enginemen	20s.	—	—	—	"
Keelmen	23s.*	—	—	—	"
Potters' attendants	—	5s.	—	5s.	"
FIRECLAY :					
Firebrick makers	18s. to 24s.	—	—	—	55
Clay retort makers - -	24s. to 27s.	—	5s.	—	"
Labourers - -	16s. to 18s.	1s. 6d. per day	—	—	"
Keelmen, tide work - -	25s.	—	—	—	—

* For piece-work.

† For day-work.

‡ 3s. 6d. to 5s. per day.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 331.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
	EARTHENWARE :					
3.0	Claymakers - -	*6s.	—	*2s.	—	10½
1.5	Throwers	*5s.	—	—	—	"
2.0	Turners - -	*4s.	—	—	—	"
1.5	Handlers	*6s.	—	—	—	"
5.0	Pressers - -	*5s.	—	—	—	"
0.5	Moulders	*7s.	—	—	—	10
1.0	Saggar makers	*5s.	—	—	—	10½
0.5	Biscuit firemen	†5s.	—	—	—	8
3.0	Biscuit placers	*4s.	—	—	—	10
5.0	Printers - -	*4s. 6d.	—	—	—	10½
15.0	Printers' transferrers	—	—	2s.	—	"
0.5	Glost firemen	†5s.	—	—	—	8
3.0	Glost placers	*4s.	—	—	—	10
2.0	Enamellers - -	*8s.	—	—	*1s.	"
2.0	Kiln men	*4s.	—	—	—	"
8.0	Warehousemen	†4s.	—	†1s. 6d.	†10d.	10½
3.0	Painters	—	—	*3s.	*1s.	†—
0.5	Burnishers	—	—	*2s. 6d.	—	9
31.5	Labourers	†3s. 4d.	†10d.	†1s. 6d.	†10d.	10½
0.5	Gilders	*8s.	—	—	—	10
11.0	Potters	*5s.	—	—	—	10½
100.0						

* Piece-work.

† Day-work.

‡ Women, 8 hours; girls, 10 hours.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
EARTHENWARE :	Per week.
Potters (workers in clay), including Throwers, Turners, Handlers, Jiggerers, and Pressers.	20s. to 35s.
Potters' printers - - - - -	20s. to 25s.
Printers' transferrers (women) - - - - -	10s. to 13s.
Painters (biscuit and enamel) - - - - -	24s. to 40s.
Gilders - - - - -	30s.
Painters (biscuit and enamel), women - - - - -	12s. to 20s.
Kilnmen and firemen - - - - -	16s. to 40s.
Miscellaneous hands, men - - - - -	12s. to 30s.
" " women - - - - -	6s. to 10s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
EARTHENWARE :					
Millmen - - - - -	†24s.	—	—	—	50
Panmen - - - - -	†24s.	—	—	—	"
Throwers - - - - -	†26s.	—	—	—	45
Do. assistants - - - - -	—	—	†7s.	—	"
Turners - - - - -	†29s.	—	—	—	50
Do. assistants - - - - -	—	—	†10s.	—	"
Handlers - - - - -	†29s.	—	—	—	"
Spout makers - - - - -	—	—	†10s.	†6s.	"
Pressers - - - - -	†20s.	†11s.	—	—	"
Saggar makers - - - - -	†40s.	†10s.	—	—	55
Jolliers (machine potters) - - - - -	—	—	†12s.	†5s.	50
Kilnmen - - - - -	†22s.	†8s.	—	—	"
Enginemen - - - - -	*21s.	—	—	—	"
Packers - - - - -	*19s.	*7s.	—	—	"
Warehouse girls - - - - -	—	—	—	*8s.	"

* For day-work. † For piece-work.

GLASS MANUFACTURES.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
FLINT GLASS AND DOMESTIC ARTICLES :			
1st class hands - - -	45s.	55s.	55s.
2nd " " - - -	32s.	40s.	40s.
3rd " " - - -	25s.	30s.	30s.
4th " " - - -	25s.	30s.	30s.
5th " " - - -	18s.	20s.	20s.
6th " " - - -	15s.	15s.	16s.
Glass cutters - - -	30s.	32s.	32s.
Weekly hours of labour -	51		

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

		Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
*GLASS BOTTLE MANUFACTURE :		
Skilled persons -	First class	{ 1855 6s.
		{ 1857 4s. 9d.
	Second class	{ 1855 5s. 7d.
Labourers or operatives.		{ 1857 4s. 5d.
	Third class	{ 1855 4s. 9d.
		{ 1857 3s. 7d.
	First class -	{ - - 2s. 6d.
	Second class	
	Third class	
Boys -		- - 1s. 3d.

* Five large bottle works at Leeds and several in the immediate neighbourhood.

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 288.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
FLINT GLASS AND DOMESTIC ARTICLES:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1st class hands	48s. to 49s.	—	—	45
2nd "	42s. to 44s. 6d.	—	—	"
3rd "	30s. to 40s. 6d.	—	—	"
4th "	22s. to 34s.	—	—	"
5th "	*10s. to 31s.	—	—	"
6th "	21s. 8d.	5s.	—	"
Glass cutters	24s. to 32s.	8s.	—	{ Men, 55 to 60 Lads, &c., 50 to 60
Teazers, Mixers, Packers, and others.	25s.	—	10s.	

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 405.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	GLASS MANUFACTURE :	Per week.	Per week.	
25	Workmen	*54s.	—	—
25	Servitors	*39s.	—	—
25	Pot makers	*27s.	—	—
25	Lads and boys	—	*8s.	—
100				
	GLASS CUTTING :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
85	Glass cutters	4s. 8d.	—	9
15	Do. apprentices	—	6½d.	"
100				
	Teazers	Per week.		
	Packers	32s.	—	—
		23s.	—	—

* For piece-work.

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 250.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
	Glass cutters -	30s.	62
	" " apprentices	4s.	"

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
GLASS BOTTLE MAKERS :	Per day.
Blowers	4s.
Finishers	6s. 6d.
Boys	1s.
Apprentices	*2s. 8d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

* Probably in last year of apprenticeship. See rates given in following tables.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858,* 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
†GLASS BOTTLE MAKERS :	Per day.
Blowers	4s.
Finishers	5s. 6d.
Boys	1s.
Apprentices, according to servitnde	1s. 2d. to 2s. 8d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

* It will be seen that the rates of wages given above do not all agree with those stated in the preceding table as referring to the year 1858.

† Average overtime about one day and a half per week.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 285.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
45·83	FLINT GLASS AND DOMESTIC ARTICLES:*					
4·17	1st class Hands	36s. to 39s.	—	—	—	6 hrs. shifts. 6 hrs. at work, and 6 hrs. off alternately.
4·17	2nd class "	31s.	—	—	—	
4·17	3rd class "	19s. 6d.	—	—	—	
45·83	4th class "	—	5s. to 8s. 6d.	7s.	6s.	
100·00						
	GLASS CUTTERS:†					
	Men	24s. to 40s.	—	—	—	60
	Apprentices	—	4s. to 8s.	—	—	"

* Glass makers work by piece-work and about 58 hours a week.

† Glass cutters work from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8—*continued.*

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	GLASS BOTTLE MAKERS:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	Blowers	28s.	—	—	—	60
	Finishers -	30s.	4s. to 10s.	6s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	"
	Gatherers	23s.	—	—	—	"
	Teazers	23s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
	Packers	18s. to 24s.	—	—	—	"
	Fitters and Smiths	21s. to 25s.	—	—	—	72
	Builders	24s.	—	—	—	"
	Carpenters	26s.	—	—	—	"
	Boatmen	16s. to 18s.	—	—	—	"
	Cartmen	21s.	—	—	—	"
	Potmaker	25s.	—	—	—	"
	Metal mixer	22s.	—	—	—	"
	" picker	16s.	—	—	—	"
	Apprentices	—	6s. to 13s.	—	—	60

SUNDERLAND AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sunderland and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 406.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
GLASS BOTTLE MAKING:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Blowers	24s.	—	—	35
Finishers	28s.	—	—	"
Gatherers	21s.	—	—	"
Potmakers	32s.	—	—	54
Apprentices	—	8s. 6d.	—	35
Founders, Teazers, and other out-hands	22s.	—	—	35
Packers	20s.	—	9s.	54

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sunderland and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
Blowers	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pressed glass men	†40s.	—	—	54
Apprentices	†30s.	—	—	"
Glass cutters	—	†10s.	—	"
Pot makers	†30s.	—	—	"
Founders, Teazers, &c.	*30s.	—	—	48
Engravers	*28s.	—	—	56
Packers	†40s.	—	—	54
Washing and warehouse hands	*30s.	—	—	"
	—	—	*7s.	"

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

SOUTH SHIELDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in South Shields and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Furnace men, glass melters -	34s. 6d.	8s. 6d.	—	{ Men - 72 Lads and boys 54
Kilnmen, annealing -	26s.	9s.	—	{ Men 72 Lads and boys 54
Mixers	25s.	11s. 6d.	8s.	{ Men 60 Others - 54
Casters of rough plate	36s. 6d.	—	—	72
Examiners of ditto	28s.	14s.	—	{ Men 60 Lads - 54
Grinders	29s. 6d.	9s.	—	57
Smoothers -	27s. 6d.	12s.	10s.	..
Polishers -	31s.	13s.	—	..
Warehouse hands	27s. 6d.	—	13s.	..
Plaster makers	24s.	14s.	—	{ Men 59 Lads and boys 57
Emery preparers -	35s.	10s.	—	57
Unloaders	29s.	9s.	—	..
Carters -	25s.	—	—	..
Labourers, general	18s. 6d.	—	—	54
Gatemen -	20s.	—	—	72

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
GLASS BOTTLE MAKING:	Per week.
Finishers -	30s.
Blowers	24s.
Gatherers (generally apprentices)	6s. to 12s.
Teazers	28s.
Packers (when journeymen)	20s.
Boys -	11s. 6d.
Fitters and Smiths	30s.
Builders	32s.
Carpenters	25s.

Note.—“The furnaces are filled five times each week, and usually take from 14 to 15 hours continuous labour to work at. The teasers having charge of the melting are occupied about 18 hours each time. All good work beyond 312 dozen per week for each hole of hands (3 men and 2 boys) is paid as overwork at the rate of 4½d. per dozen.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Blowers -	40s.	—	—	48
Do. apprentices -	—	10s.	—	..
Boys employed in glass house -	—	6s. 6d.	—	..
Glass cutters -	30s.	—	—	56
„ Apprentices -	—	10s.	—	..
Boys, not apprentices -	—	5s.	—	..
Potmakers -	25s.	—	—	..
Founders, Teazers, &c. -	20s. to 25s.	—	—	..
Etchers and engravers -	35s.	—	—	..
Warehouse hands -	33s.	—	9s.	..
Packers -	21s. to 25s.	—	—	..

LEATHER TANNING AND DRESSING.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251, and Part II., 1859, page 307.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Tanners	Per day. 3s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Tanners	Per day. 3s. 4d. to 4s.	Per day. 10½
	Curriers -	3s. 6d. to 5s.	"
	Labourers	2s. 8d. to 3s.	"
	Strap makers	3s. to 5s. 6d.	"
	Apprentices -	Per week. 5s. to 1s.*	"

* So in original, but probably meant for 5s. to 10s.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

		Rates of Wages.
	*TANNING AND LEATHER DRESSING :	Per day. 4s. 1d.
	Labourers or { First class	3s. 2d. to 3s. 4d.
	Operatives. { Second class	2s. 8d.
	Third class - -	1s.
	Boys - -	

* 18 tanners or oil leather dressers in Leeds, and 6 tanners in the surrounding district.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	LEATHER MANUFACTURE* :	Per week.
	Tanners - - - -	20s.
	Leather dressers - -	23s.
	Fellmongers - - -	21s.

Note appended to the Return.—" * This is a very important branch of trade in Leeds, and a leather fair is held quarterly."

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
LEATHER MANUFACTURERS :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Tanners	18s.	18s.	18s.
Dressers	18s.	18s.	18s.
Weekly hours of labour	58		

WARRINGTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Warrington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Beam men - - -	Per week. †28s. 9d.	Per week. —	Per week. 59
Strikers - - -	†28s.	—	"
Rollers	*25s.	—	"
Offal slubbers -	†18s.	—	"
Labourers	*20s. to 22s.	—	"
Lads and boys - -	—	*8s.	"
Yard foremen - -	*28s.	—	"
Shed foremen - -	*30s.	—	"

* For day work.

† For piece-work.

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day. 2s. 2d. to 3s. 4d.	
Tanners -		

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day. 3s. 4d. 2s. 4d.	
TANNERS :		
Beam men and shed men - -		
Labourers - -		

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part V., 1864, page 251.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
		Per day.	
	Sole leather tanners - - -	2s. 4d. to 5s.	
	Curriers - - -	4s. to 5s.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per day.	
	Unhairers - - -	27s.	9	
	Fleshers - - -	29s. 4d.	„	
	Tanyard labourers - - -	23s. 7d.	„	
	Shedmen - - -	28s. 4d.	„	
	Labourers - - -	18s.	„	

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Fleshers - - -	30s. to 35s.	—	—	57
Splitters - - -	35s.	10s.	—	„
Grounders - - -	30s. to 35s.	—	—	„
Dyers - - -	30s.	—	—	„
Finishers - - -	30s.	—	15s.	{ Men, 57 Women, 45

Note.—The work is generally piece-work.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 289.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	LEATHER MANUFACTURE :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
23·26	Tanners	20s. to 22s.	4s. to 12s.	—	9¼ to 10½
1·55	Foremen	28s.	—	—	9¼ to 10½
15·50	†Curriers	26s.	4s. to 12s.	8s. 6d.	*
1·55	Foremen	37s.	—	—	10½
38·76	†Dressers	45s.	—	—	—
10·85	Beam men and Shed men	20s. to 32s.	—	—	10½
8·53	Labourers	17s. to 20s.	—	—	"
100·00					

* Men, 9¼ to 10½ hours ; women, 10½ hours ; lads, &c., not stated.

† "These men work by the piece, and average fully, if not more than noted down to them ; they work about eight hours daily, but are often very irregular."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 334.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		*Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
LEATHER MANUFACTURE :			
Tanners	21s. 6d.	6s.	10
Beam men	25s. 6d.	9s.	{ Men 11 Lads, &c. 10
Shed men	25s. 6d.	9s.	{ Men 11 Lads, &c. 10
Labourers	18s.	—	10

* For every day except Saturday, when the hours of labour are 6½.

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 296.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
LEATHER MANUFACTURE :		
Tanners	25s.	58
Curriers and Dressers	34s.	"
Beam men and Shed men	25s.	"
Tanners' labourers	15s.	"

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 334.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
LEATHER MANUFACTURE:	Per week.	Per week.
Tanners	11s.	60
Beam men and Shed men	15s.	"
Strap makers	15s.	"
Labourers	10s. to 11s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 352.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	
Tanners	15s.	8s.	} Not stated.
Curriers	27s.	8s.	
Dressers	20s.	—	
Beam men and Shed men	16s.	—	
Strap makers	22s.	—	
Labourers	13s.	—	

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 406.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Tanners	17s.	7s.	54 $\frac{3}{4}$
Leather shavers	18s.	—	"
" finishers	18s.	—	"

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Curriers and workers in leather	Per day. *3s. 4d.

See note to following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Curriers and workers in leather	Per day. *2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270 ; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

* The rates of wages given above as having been paid in the years 1856 and 1857 are as published in Part II. of the "Miscellaneous Statistics," but they do not appear to agree with the rates for the same years published in Part I., which are given in the preceding table.

BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURE.

LEICESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 293.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
20	Machine hands (women)	Per week. 12s.	Per day. 10
30	Fitters (women)	11s.	"
22	Nailers (men)	22s.	11
21	Finishers "	30s.	"
7	Cutters "	23s. 6d.	"
100			

Note appended to the Return.—"The Leicester boot and shoe trade is a special wholesale manufacture of riveted instead of sewn goods, and consequently requires a different classification of persons employed. The above gives the average return of three principal manufacturers. The trade employs many thousand hands in Leicester and neighbourhood."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 406.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
Clickers (cutters out)	Per week. 28s.	Per week. —	Per week. —	Per week. —	Per week. 56
Sewing machinists (hand)	—	—	16s.	—	"
Rough stuff cutters	20s.	—	—	—	"
Riveters	*28s.	—	—	—	—
Machine operators -	34s.	—	—	—	56
Finishers	*28s.	—	—	—	—
Warehouse hands	30s.	—	—	—	56
Stockroom men	23s.	—	—	—	"
Counter hands	—	†12s. to 14s.	12s. to 14s.	4s. to 6s.	53½

* For piece-work.

† Very few lads and boys are said to have been employed as counter-hands.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 429.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Clickers	27s.	8s. 6d.	—	—	56
Sewing machinists (hand)	30s.	—	15s.	5s.	"
Rough stuff cutters	21s.	8s.	—	—	"
Riveters -	*25s.	*7s. to 14s.	—	—	"
Machine operators	28s.	7s. „ 15s.	—	—	"
Finishers - -	*30s.	*12s. to 15s.	—	—	"
Warehouse hands -	30s.	5s. to 12s.	—	6s. 6d.	"
Stockroom men	24s.	—	—	—	"
Counter youths	—	7s.	—	—	52½
Do. girls	—	—	—	9s.	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
CLICKING DEPARTMENT :					
Foremen - -	35s.	—	—	—	54
Clickers - - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
Sorters - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Pattern cutters - -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Rounders - - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
Lining cutters -	20s.	8s.	—	—	"
ROUGH STUFF DEPARTMENT :					
Foremen	32s.	—	—	—	"
Sorters	22s.	—	—	—	"
Lookers up -	26s.	—	—	—	"
Pressmen -	24s.	—	—	—	"
Rangers - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
Machine boys -	—	5s.	—	—	"
MACHINE CLOSING DEPARTMENT :					
Foremen - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Fitters - - -	15s.	—	—	—	"
Machinists - -	14s.	—	—	—	"
„ flowerers -	—	—	14s.	6s.	"
Knot tiers - -	—	—	—	4s.	"
WORK OUT DEPARTMENT :					
Foremen - - -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Takers in - - -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Sole sewers - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Heelers - - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
Riveters - - -	26s.	—	—	—	"
Putters-up - -	28s.	—	—	—	"
Finishers - - -	30s.	—	—	—	"
PACKING DEPARTMENT :					
Foremen - - -	40s.	—	—	—	"
Packers - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"
Trimmers - -	—	—	14s.	—	"
Cleaners - - -	—	—	—	5s.	"
Stock keepers -	17s.	—	—	—	"
Engine drivers -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers - - -	20s.	—	—	—	"

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 265.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY:*			
Workwomen, called "binders," or those who stitch the legs or uppers ready for making.	Per week. 7s.	Per week. 8s.	Per week. 10s.
Workmen, called "makers," or those who attach the bottoms or soles to the uppers.	18s.	20s.	24s.
Weekly hours of labour	60	60	60

* "An advance of 5 per cent. has been given for women's shoes."

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1859 remained unchanged during the years 1860, 1861, and 1862. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 250.)

	—	Rates of Wages.
		Per week. 14s. to 40s. 5s. to 16s. 2s. to 6s.
Men	-	
Women	-	
Boys and girls	-	

Note.—The estimated number of hands employed in the boot and shoe trade of Worcester is stated to have been about 500.

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
		Per day. 2s. 3d. to 4s.
	Shoemakers	-

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 293.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
1	Closers - - -	Per week. *20s.	Per day. 10
12	{ Men's men - - -	*23s.	"
	{ Do. boys	*5s. and upwards, according to age.	"
44	{ Ladies' men	*22s.	"
	{ Do. boys	*5s. and upwards, according to age.	"
18	{ Machinists, women - - -	*12s.	"
	{ Do. girls - - -	*6s. to 8s.	"
25	{ Fitters for machinists, women - - -	*8s.	"
	{ Do. do. girls - - -	*4s. to 6s.	"
100			

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
CLICKING DEPARTMENT :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Clickers -	27s. 6d.	—	—	54
" foremen	55s. to 60s.	—	—	"
Pattern cutters -	32s.	—	—	"
Lining cutters -	—	10s.	—	"
ROUGH STUFF DEPARTMENT :				
Foremen - - -	35s. to 45s.	—	—	"
Lookers up - - -	—	10s.	—	"
Pressmen - - -	22s.	—	—	"
Rangers - - -	20s.	—	—	"
Machine boys - -	—	8s. to 10s.	—	"
MACHINE CLOSING DEPARTMENT :				
Fitters -	—	—	†12s. 6d.	"
Machinists	—	—	†12s. 8d.	"
" flowerers	—	—	†15s. 6d.	"
Pasters	—	—	†11s. 6d.	"
Tackers	—	—	†10s. 2d.	"
Eyeteleers	—	—	3s.	—
WORK OUT DEPARTMENT :				
Foremen -	35s.	—	—	54
Sole sewers -	†30s. to 45s.	—	—	"
Heelers	—	7s. 6d.	—	"
" machine	†30s.	—	—	54
Riveters -	†25s. 6d. to 28s.	—	—	"
Eyeteleers	—	6s.	—	"
Finishers	†25s. to 30s.	—	—	"
PACKING DEPARTMENT :				
Foremen	28s.	—	—	"
Packers -	18s. to 20s. 6d.	6s.	—	"

† For piece-work.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 288.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
3·00	Foremen -	35s.	—	—	—	9½
6·00	Cutters	24s.	—	—	—	"
30·07	Hand-sewn workers	18s.	—	—	—	"
15·04	Riveters	22s.	—	—	—	"
13·53	Finishers	32s.	—	—	—	12
13·53	*Fitters	—	—	12s.	—	9½
9·00	Machinists	—	—	14s.	—	"
9·83	Apprentices	—	5s.	—	5s.	"
100·00						

* Employed on the work formerly performed by "binders" and "closers."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
3·00	Foremen -	35s.	—	—	—	9½
6·00	Cutters -	24s.	—	—	—	"
30·07	Hand-sewn makers	21s.	—	—	—	"
15·04	Riveters -	25s.	—	—	—	"
13·53	Finishers	32s.	—	—	—	12
13·53	Fitters	—	—	12s.	—	9½
9·00	Machinists	—	—	14s.	—	"
9·83	Apprentices -	—	5s.	—	5s.	"
100·00						

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857 and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251 ; and Part II., 1859, page 307.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Shoemakers -	Per day. 3s.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per week.	
*SHOE MANUFACTURE:		
Machine hands (females)	8s. to 15s.	
Machine fitters (females)	7s. ,, 15s.	
General workmen -	16s. ,, 20s.	

Note appended to the Return.—"The hands at the sewing machines and fitters are paid according to the quantity of work produced. This as a wholesale branch of trade in Leeds is limited to the production of the lighter kinds of boots and shoes, such as are worn by women and children. A large export trade is carried on by some of the principal firms in Northampton, Stafford, and Leeds made shoes."

Note.—The above Rates of Wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SHOEMAKERS:			
Boot closers - - -	26s.	26s.	32s.
Boot makers - - -	22s.	23s.	25s.
Weekly hours of labour -		60	

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1840.	1850.	1860.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SHOEMAKERS (piecework):			
Closers - - -	20s.	20s.	22s.
Bootmen - - -	19s.	19s.	21s.
Shoemen - - -	16s. 6d.	16s. 6d.	18s.
Ladies' men - -	14s. 6d.	14s. 6d.	16s.
Jobbers	13s. 6d.	13s. 6d.	14s.
Weekly hours of labour	60	60	60

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
SHOEMAKERS:		
Closers - - -	4s.	
Bootmen - - -	3s. 6d.	
Shoemen - - -	3s.	
Ladies' men - - -	2s. 8d.	
Jobbers - - -	2s. 6d.	

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1861 and 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 261; and Part VI., 1866, page 293.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	†1861.	‡1866.
SHOEMAKERS (PIECEWORK):	Per week.	Per week.
Closers	*22s.	25s.
Bootmen	20s.	21s.
Shoemen	15s.	18s.
Ladies' men	18s. 6d.	21s.
Jobbers - - -	18s. 6d.	17s.
Binders -	Not stated	13s.

* "A closer with two boys and a machine may earn 3l. to 4l. a week."

† From Part IV.

‡ From Part VI.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 293.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	SHOEMAKING HANDS WORKING FOR RETAIL SHOPS:	Per week.	Per week.
14	Closers - - -	*18s. to 20s.	Working in their own homes about 58 hours per week.
25	Ladies' men - - -	*16s.	
51	Men's men - - -	*16s.	
10	Jobbers - - -	*18s. to 20s.	
100			
	THOSE WORKING IN MANUFACTORIES:		
60	Men - - -	*20s. to 35s.	58
6	Lads - - -	*10s.	"
13	Boys - - -	*3s. to 8s.	"
14	Women - - -	*7s. ,, 15s.	"
7	Girls under 18 years	*3s. ,, 8s.	"
100			

* For piece-work.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
*Shoemakers { 1857 1860	Per day. 2s. 6d. 2s. 11d.	No control "

* Number of hands, 250.

Note.—The above rate of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	
Closers - - - - -	Per day. 2s. 11d.	Per day. 1s. 6d. to 2s.	Various.
Bootmen - - - - -	*4s. to 5s.	—	"
Shoemen - - - - -		—	"
Ladies' men - - - - -		—	"
Jobbers - - - - -		—	"
Binders - - - - -		—	"
Makers - - - - -		—	"

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1874, page 352.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Closers	Per week. 20s.	Various.
Ladies' men -	18s.	"
Jobbers -	18s.	"
Makers	25s.	"

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Boot and shoe makers	Per day. 3s. to 6s. 8d.	Per day. 9 to 10
Boot binders	1s. 4d.	10
Warehousemen -	5s.	"
Apprentices - - - - -	10d.	"
Assistants (males) - - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
" (females) - - - - -	1s. to 3s. 8d.	"
Porters - - - - -	1s. 10d. to 2s. 1d.	"

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 255.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
	Boot and shoe makers	3s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part II., 1859, page 311.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
	Boot and shoe makers - - -	3s. to 4s.
	” female assistants -	8d. ” 1s.
	Apprentices - - -	10d. ” 1s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part III., 1861, page 270 ; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

ROPE, TWINE, AND SAIL MAKING.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during each of the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 251 ; Part II., 1859, page 306; and Part III., 1861, page 263.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Ropemakers, journeymen -	5s.	5s.	4s. 11d.	4s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during each of the Years 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, pages 263 and 264; Part IV., 1862, pages 254 and 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	
ROPE MAKERS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Journeyman - - -	4s.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	10½
Boys - - - - -	Not stated	9½d.	8d.	1s.	"
SAIL MAKERS :					
Foremen - - - -	7s. 8d.	7s. 8d.	7s. 8d.	7s. 8d.	9½
Second foremen - -	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	"
Journeyman - - -	6s.	6s.	6s.	6s.	"
Boys - - - - -	1s.	1s.	1s.	1s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 428.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNING :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Hemp dressers - -	25s.	—	11s.	9s.	{ Men - 50 to 60 Women and girls - 56½
Rope yarn spinners -	26s.	—	12s. 6d.	5s. to 12s.	{ Men - 60 Women and girls - 56½
Twine spinners - -	26s.	—	—	—	{ 60
Labourers and odd hands	20s.	5s. to 8s.	9s. to 12s.	5s. to 8s.	{ Men - 60 Lads, women and girls - 56½
Rope makers - - -	26s.	7s. to 10s.	—	—	{ Men - 60 Lads - 56½
Sail do. - - - -	36s.	—	—	—	—*
Sack do. - - - -	—	—	12s.	—	56½

* 56 hours in summer, and 47 hours in winter.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
Rope makers - - - -	- - - - -	Per day. 3s.
Sail makers - - - -	- - - - -	3s. 6d.*

* So in original. But this rate does not agree with the rate stated in the following table as referring to the years 1856 and 1857.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.
Flax dressers	-	-	-	Per day. 3s. 9d.
Twine spinners	-	-	-	3s. 6d.
Warehouse labourers	-	-	-	3s. 6d.
Rope makers	-	-	-	3s.
SAIL MAKERS :				
Men	-	-	-	4s.*
Apprentices	-	-	-	Per week. 2s. to 7s.

* See note to previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, pages 253 and 254.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Flax dressers	-	-	-	Per day. 4s.*	Per day. 10½ to 11
Twine spinners	-	-	-	4s.*	10½ to 11
Warehouse labourers	-	-	-	3s. 6d.	10½
Rope makers and sail makers	-	-	-	3s. 6d.	10

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 290.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :				Per week.	Per week.
Rope yarn spinners	-	-	Men	24s.	60
Twine spinners	-	-	Women	26s. 6d. to 30s. 8s.	"
Flax dressers	-	-	Men	25s. to 30s.	60
Porters and Hauliers	-	-	"	18s. to 24s.	"
Apprentices	-	-	-	5s. to 8s.	"
Labourers	-	-	-	18s.	"
ROPE, SAIL, AND SAIL-CLOTH MAKERS :					
Rope maker	-	-	-	24s.	"
Sail do.	-	-	-	24s.	"
Weaver	-	-	-	18s. to 21s.	"
Journeyman	-	-	-	24s.	"
Warpers and Winders (boys)	-	-	-	6s. to 8s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867-68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS:			
Rope yarn spinners -	4s.	—	10
Twine spinners -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Flax dressers -	4s. 6d.	—	"
Porters and Hauliers -	3s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers -	3s. 0d.	—	"
Apprentices -	—	8d. to 10d.	"
ROPE, SAIL, AND SAIL-CLOTH MAKERS:			
Rope maker -	4s.	—	10
Sail do. -	4s.	—	"
Weaver -	3s. 3d.	—	"
Journeyman -	4s.	—	"
Warpers and Winders -	—	1s. to 1s. 3d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 350.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
	ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS:				
19	Rope yarn spinners -	25s.	—	—	10
1	Twine spinners -	25s.	—	—	"
10	Hemp dressers -	28s.	—	—	"
17	Machine spinners -	—	—	9s.	"
17	Women helpers -	—	—	8s.	"
30	Lads and boys -	—	7s.	—	"
6	Labourers -	20s.	—	—	"
100					
	Rope makers -	30s.	—	—	"
	Warpers and Winders -	18s.	—	—	"

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :	
Rope-yarn spinners	3s. 2d.
Twine spinners	3s. 4d. to 4s. 2d.
Flax dressers - - -	3s. 4d. to 5s.
Porters, Hauliers, &c. - -	2s. 8d.
Apprentices - - -	10d. to 1s. 4d.
Boys - - -	4d. to 10d.
Sail makers - - -	{ 5s. 6d. per day, and 4s. 6d. per 100 yards.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	*Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :	
Twine spinners	3s. 4d. to 5s. 8d.
Flax dressers	3s. 4d. ,, 5s. 4d.
Rope yarn spinners	3s. ,, 3s. 4d.
Porters, Hauliers, &c.	2s. 6d. ,, 2s. 8d.
Apprentices	1s. ,, 2s. 10d.
Boys	2d. ,, 10d.
Sail Makers	5s. 6d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

* It will be seen that the rates of wages given above do not quite agree with those stated in the previous table as referring to the year 1858.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :	
Rope yarn spinners	3s. to 3s. 6d.
Twine spinners	3s. ,, 5s.
Flax dressers - - -	3s. ,, 5s.
Ordinary labourers employed in hemp work	2s. 6d. ,, 2s. 9d.
Boys - - -	2d. ,, 10d.
Girls - - -	10d. ,, 1s. 3d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VI., 1866, page 290.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per day.		Per day.
Sail makers - -	5s. 6d.		10½

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part XI., 1883, page 428.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNING :				
Hemp dressers - - -	27s.	—	—	54
Rope yarn spinners - - -	31s.	—	7s. to 10s.	”
Twine spinners - - -	*34s.	—	—	”
Labourers - - -	18s. to 23s.	—	—	”
Rope makers - - -	31s.	—	—	”
Sail do.† - - -	36s.	—	—	”
Tarpaulin do. - - -	36s.	—	—	”
Sack do. - - -	—	10s.	—	”

* For piece-work.
† “The employment in this trade is very irregular, the hands being often employed only half the week.”

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

—	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
ROPERIES :				
Hemp ropes, men - - -	21s.	16s.	20s.	59½
” ” women - - -	4s.	4s. 6d.	5s.	”
” ” boys - - -	*4s.	2s. 6d.	3s.	”

* So in original.

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during each of the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 253; and Part II., 1859, page 309.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1855.	1856.	1857.	*1858.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
ROPE AND SAIL MAKERS:				
Rope makers - - -	2s. 10d.	2s. 11d.	2s. 10½d.	2s. 10½d.
Sail makers - - -	3s. 2d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 2d.	3s. 2d.
Weavers - - -	1s. 11¾d.	2s. 2¼d.	2s. 3¼d.	2s. 3¼d.

* See also the weekly rates for rope makers and sail makers stated for 1858 in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during each of the Years 1858, 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268; Part IV., 1862, page 260; and Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				
	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1863.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Rope makers - - -	*16s.	16s.	16s.	16s.	16s.
Sail makers - - -	*18s.	18s.	18s.	18s. 6d.	18s. 6d.

* See also the daily rates given in the previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 291.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS:		
Rope yarn spinners -	19s.	60
Twine spinners	19s.	"
Apprentices	3s. 6d. to 9s. 6d.	"
ROPE, SAIL, AND SAIL CLOTH MAKERS:		
Rope maker - - -	19s.	60
Sail do. - - -	21s.	"
Weaver	4s. 1d. and 4s. 7d. per bolt.	--
Warpers and Winders -	2½d. per bolt.	--
Do. do. (women)	1d. per spl.	--

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
	Rope makers	19s.	60
	Sail makers	21s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 350.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
56	ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :			
16	Rope yarn spinners	24s.	—	56
16	Twine spinners	24s.	—	"
12	Hemp dressers	26s.	—	"
	Apprentices	—	10s.	"
100				
	ROPE AND SAIL MAKERS :			
	Rope makers	24s.	—	"
	Sail makers	27s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 406.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
46	ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :			
23	Rope yarn spinners	24s.	—	56
10	Twine spinners	24s.	—	"
5	Apprentices	—	7s. 6d.	"
16	Labourers	18s.	—	"
	Hemp dressers	22s. 6d.	—	"
100				
	Rope makers	25s.	—	"
	Sail do.	27s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 428.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNING:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Hemp dressers - -	20s.	—	56
Rope yarn spinners	22s.	—	"
Twine spinners	22s.	—	"
Apprentices	—	7s. 6d.	"
Labourers	18s.	—	"
Rope makers	22s.	—	"
Sail do.	25s.	—	"
Tarpaulin do.	25s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Hemp dressers - - -	24s.*	—	—	56
Rope yarn spinners - - -	22s. 6d.	—	11s.	"
Twine spinners - - -	22s. 6d.	—	—	"
Apprentices - - -	—	7s.	—	"
Rope makers - - -	22s. 6d.	—	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s.	—	—	"
Sail makers - - -	25s.	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Rope makers - - -	3s. 4d.
Sailmakers - - -	4s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 291.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
39	ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :	18s. to 22s.	—	6s. to 8s.	3s. to 4s.	60
12	Rope yarn spinners	18s. „ 22s.	—	8s.	3s. „ 4s.	„
5	Twine spinners	20s. „ 25s.	—	8s.	—	„
15	Flax dressers	—	4s. to 10s.	—	—	„
26	Apprentices	—	3s. „ 5s.	—	—	„
3	Lads and boys	15s.	—	—	—	„
	Labourers	—	—	—	—	„
100						
	ROPE, SAIL, AND SAILCLOTH MAKERS:					
	Rope maker	18s.	—	—	—	60
	Sail do.	24s.	—	—	—	„
	Weavers	20s.	—	10s.	—	„
	Warpers and Winders	—	—	8s.	—	„
	Bleachers	20s.	—	8s.	—	„

GREENOCK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 428.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNING :					
Hemp dressers	18s. to 22s.	—	10s.	—	56½
Rope yarn spinners	23s.	—	9s. 9d.	—	„
Apprentices	—	5s.	—	5s.	„
Labourers	18s.	—	—	—	„
Rope makers	22s.	—	—	—	„
Sail do.	27s.	5s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	—	—	54
Tarpaulin do.	27s.	—	—	—	„

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Hemp dressers	—	—	10s.	56½
Rope yarn spinners	23s.	5s. 6d.	8s. 6d. to 10s.	„
Rope makers	24s. to 30s.	—	—	„
Labourers	17s. 6d. to 21s.	—	—	„
Sail makers	30s.	7s. to 11s.	—	54

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Rope makers	3s.	6d. to 1s.	10
Sail makers	4s. 6d.	10d. to 1s. 3d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 330.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
ROPE AND TWINE SPINNERS :			
Rope yarn spinners	18s.	7s. to 10s.	59
Twine spinners	18s.	3s. ,, 8s.	"
ROPE AND SAIL MAKERS :			
Rope maker	18s. to 25s.	4s. to 10s.	"
Sail ,,	27s. ,, 32s.	4s. ,, 10s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 349.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Rope yarn spinners	20s.	6s. to 9s.	13s.	56
Twine spinners	22s.	—	—	"
Flax dressers	18s.	—	—	"
Apprentices	—	8s.	—	"
Labourers	18s.	—	—	"
Sail makers	30s.	—	—	57

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Rope makers - - - -	3s.
Sail makers - - - -	3s.
Other trades connected therewith -	3s. to 6s.

SOAP AND CANDLE MAKING.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	1855.	1856.
SOAP MAKING :	Per day.	Per day.
Soap boilers	4s. 7d.	4s. 7d.
Assistant boilers	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.
Vat-men	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.
Foremen	3s. 8d.	4s. 2d.
Furnace men	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.
Engine drivers	4s. 0d.	4s. 0d.
Blacksmiths	4s. 0d.	4s. 0d.
Joiners -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.
Foremen joiners	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.
Carters	4s. 0d.	4s. 0d.
Warehousemen	5s. 0d.	5s. 0d.
Labourers, skilled	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.
„ unskilled	2s. 8d.	2s. 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857, 1858, 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; Part III., 1861, page 264; Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857 and 1858.	1859 to 1862.	
SOAP MAKING :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Soap boilers	4s. 7d.	4s. 7d.	10½
Assistant boilers	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	„
Vat-men -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	„
Foremen -	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	„
Furnace men	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	„
Engine drivers	4s.	4s.	„
Blacksmiths -	4s.	4s.	„
Joiners	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	„
Foremen joiners	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	„
Carters	4s.	4s.	„
Warehousemen	6s.	6s.	„
Labourers, skilled	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	„
„ unskilled	2s. 8d.	2s. 8d.	„
Boys - -	Not stated.	11d.	„

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 407.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SOAP MAKING :			
Soap boilers - - -	32s.	—	56
Do. assistants - - -	25s.	—	"
Vatmen (preparers of soda) - - -	30s.	—	"
Foremen - - -	40s.	—	"
Furnacemen - - -	35s.	—	"
Packing case makers - - -	30s.	—	"
Warehouse hands - - -	35s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	20s.	10s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 429.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	SOAP MAKING :			
2	Soap boilers - - -	37s. 6d.	—	66
29	Soap house labourers - - -	20s.	—	63
2	Soda makers - - -	22s. 6d.	—	70
36	Soap cutters and Packers - - -	21s. 6d.	—	68
21	Packing case makers - - -	28s. 6d.	—	77
4	Warehouse hands - - -	22s. 3d.	—	63
2	Carters - - -	26s.	—	65
4	Engine drivers - - -	27s. 9d.	—	73
	Blacksmiths - - -	27s. 9d.	—	"
100				
	CANDLE MAKING :			
49	Moulders - - -	*25s.	*10s. 6d.	54
5	Carriers - - -	*25s.	—	"
5	Cotton winders - - -	—	*5s. 9d.	"
26	Packers - - -	23s. 6d.	9s. 6d.	"
2	Foremen - - -	30s.	—	"
13	Labourers - - -	21s.	12s.	"
100				

* For piece-work.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SOAP MAKERS :				
Skilled labour - - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	58
Labourers - - -	20s.	20s.	18s.	"

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Soapmakers, skilled	Per day. 3s. to 5s.
" labourers -	2s. 4d. to 3s.
Candle makers (dip)	3s. to 3s. 8d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages*.
SOAP MAKERS :	Per day.
Skilled -	3s. to 4s.
Labourers -	2s. 6d.
Candle makers	3s. 6d.

* It will be seen that the rates of wages given above do not quite agree with those stated in the previous table as referring to the year 1858.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
SOAP MAKERS :	Per day.
Skilled labourers -	3s. to 4s.
Labourers	2s. 6d.
CANDLE MAKERS :	
Chandlers	3s. 6d. to 4s.
Skilled labourers	3s.
Boys stringing the wicks	6d. to 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 297.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
SOAP BOILING :	Per week.	Per week.
Soap boilers - - -	40s.	61
Assistant do. - - -	16s. 6d.	"
Vat men - - -	18s. to 20s.	"
Furnace men	25s.	48
Engine drivers	12s.	61
Blacksmiths	24s.	"
Joiners	23s. 6d.	"
Carters -	17s. 6d.	"
Warehousemen	16s. 6d.	"
Labourers	16s. 6d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 406.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SOAP MAKING :			
Soap boilers	30s.	—	60
Soap house labourers	17s. 6d.	10s. to 15s.	„
Soda makers	*23s.	—	55
Soap cutters	*23s. 6d.	*11s. to 16s.	66
Stokers for steam boilers	21s. 9d.	—	65
Soap packers	*20s.	*7s. 6d. to 15s.	60
Warehouse hands	18s. 6d.	—	63
Carters	18s. 9d.	—	60

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 429.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
			Men.	Lads and Boys.	
			Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
	SOAP MAKING :				
	Soap boilers	-	37s. 6d.	—	64
	Soap house labourers		21s.	9s. 6d.	{ Men 63 Lads 50
	Soda makers	-	*28s. 3d.	—	51
	Furnacemen	-	21s. 9d.	—	64
	Soap cutters	-	*21s. 6d.	*8s. 3d.	{ Men 56 Lads 54
	Packers	-	*21s. 3d.	*12s.	{ Men 63 Lads 64
	Labourers	-	19s.	—	64
	Carters	-	19s.	—	63
	Mechanics	-	30s. 6d.	—	65
	CANDLE MAKING :				
17	Moulders	-	*26s. 9d.	—	60
3	Cotton winders	-	—	5s.	„
33	Packers	-	18s. 9d.	*8s. 6d.	„
6	Foremen	-	45s. 6d.	—	62
33	Labourers	-	21s.	—	64
8	Box makers	-	—	*8s. 3d	57
100					

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SOAP MAKING :			
Foremen - - -	30s.	—	60 to 65
Labourers - - -	{ *20s. †25s.	{ *8s. to 9s. †15s.	{ Men - 60 to 65 Lads - 60
SODA MAKING :			
Foremen - - -	30s.	—	70
Labourers - - -	25s.	12s.	65
CANDLE MAKING :			
Foremen - - -	32s.	—	65
Labourers - - -	—	7s. 6d.	60
Carpenters - - -	30s.	—	”
Coopers - - -	30s.	—	”
Masons - - -	30s.	—	”
Plumbers - - -	25s.	—	”
Labourers - - -	20s.	—	”

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part X., 1879, page 407.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PREPARATION OF MATERIAL :					
Foremen - - -	2l. 15s. to 5l.	—	—	—	57
Workmen - - -	21s. to 26s.	—	—	—	”
Lads and boys - - -	—	14s. 9d.	—	—	”
MANUFACTURING :					
Candles :					
Moulders - - -	*23s. to 33s.	*12s.	—	—	—
Carriers - - -	*35s.	—	—	—	—
Cotton winders, foremen - - -	40s.	—	—	—	57
Do. lads and boys - - -	—	9s.	—	—	”
Soap :					
Foremen - - -	45s.	—	—	—	”
Workmen - - -	26s. 6d. to 34s.	—	—	—	”
Lads and boys - - -	—	11s. 6d.	—	—	”
Packers - - -	*24s. to 30s.	*8s. to 16s.	—	—	—
Loaders - - -	*34s.	—	—	—	—
Female workers - - -	—	—	†30s.	—	57
Do. - - -	—	—	—	*7s. 9d.	—
CARMEN :					
Foremen - - -	50s.	—	—	—	—
Ordinary - - -	24s. 6d.	—	—	—	—
Lads and boys - - -	—	10s. 6d.	—	—	—

* For piece-work.

† For forewomen.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 429.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	
SOAP MAKING :			
Soap boilers - - - -	45s. to 60s.	—	Not stated.
Do. assistants - - - -	26s. „ 32s.	—	„
Soap house labourers - - - -	22s.	—	„
Soda makers - - - -	24s. to 30s.	—	„
Soap cutters - - - -	22s. 6d.	—	„
Packers - - - -	24s. to 30s.	—	„
CANDLE MAKING :			
Moulders - - - -	28s.	—	„
Cotton winders - - - -	—	7s. to 9s.	„
Packers - - - -	24s. to 30s.	14s.	„
Lads and boys generally - - - -	—	6s. to 16s.	„
Labourers - - - -	22s.	—	„
Carpenters - - - -	29s. to 32s.	—	„

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1855, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
SOAP BOILERS :	
Boilers - - - -	5s. 10d.
Assistants and vat-men - - - -	3s.
Labourers - - - -	2s. 6d.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 289.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
SOAP BOILING :			
Soap boilers - - - -	26s.	—	10½
Vat-men - - - -	20s.	—	„
Furnace-men - - - -	28s.	—	„
Engine drivers - - - -	28s.	—	„
Blacksmiths - - - -	28s.	—	„
Joiners - - - -	28s.	—	„
Carters - - - -	20s.	—	„
Warehousemen - - - -	22s.	—	„
Labourers - - - -	18s. to 19s.	5s. to 14s.	„

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 334.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
	SOAP BOILING :		
3·6	Soap boilers - - - - -	Not stated.	69
3·6	Assistant do. - - - - -	24s.	"
3·6	Vat men - - - - -	19s.	"
7·0	Foremen - - - - -	24s.	"
3·6	Engine drivers - - - - -	28s.	"
10·7	Joiners (1 man and 2 boys) - - - - -	40s. to 50s. for the three.	"
3·6	Foremen joiners - - - - -	26s.	"
10·7	Carters - - - - -	21s.	"
7·0	Warehousemen - - - - -	19s. to 22s.	"
43·0	Labourers - { Men - - - - -	18s.	"
	- { Lads and boys - - - - -	9s. to 16s.	"
3·6	Watchmen - - - - -	20s.	"
100·0			

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 298.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per day.
SOAP BOILING :		
Soap boilers	25s.	10
Assistant do.	15s. to 19s.	"
Vat men	15s.	"
Furnace men	17s.	"
Joiners	*18s.	"
Carters -	18s.	"
Warehousemen	15s. to 22s.	"

* So in original.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 298.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per day.
SOAP BOILING :		
Soap boilers, Labourers - - - - -	18s.	10
Vat-men - - - - -	12s. to 18s.	"
Foremen - - - - -	36s.	"
Engine drivers - - - - -	20s.	"
Carters - - - - -	21s.	"
Warehousemen - - - - -	22s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	17s. to 18s.	"
Do. (boys) - - - - -	5s. „ 10s.	"

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
SOAP BOILERS :		
Soap boilers		2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.
Assistant boilers	-	*2s. 6d. to 2s. 8d.
Vatmen	-	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.
Skilled labourers		2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.
Unskilled labourers	-	1s. 8d.

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day.	Per week.
*SOAP MAKING :			
Soap boilers	-	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	69
Assistant do.	-	†2s. 6d. to 2s. 8d.	"
Vat-men	-	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	"
Skilled labourers	-	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	"
Unskilled do.	-	1s. 8d.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.

* Number of hands, 200.

† So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 334.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	
Soap boilers	- Men	21s.	Not stated
Assistant do.	- "	12s. to 13s.	"
Foremen	- "	21s.	"
Carters	- "	13s.	"
Labourers	- "	12s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 352.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Soap boilers	-	Per week. *20s. to 22s.	Per week. 4s.	Per week. 60
Assistant do.	-	14s.	—	"
Labourers	-	14s.	—	"

* 20s. in summer months, 22s. in winter.

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part II., 1859, page 311.)

	—	Rates of Wages.
		Per day. 3s. to 4s.
	Chandlers and soap makers	

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics, Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

SUGAR REFINING.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
		1855.	1856.
	Sugar house men, Labourers - -	Per day. 2s. 11d.	Per day. 2s. 11d.
	Coopers - -	5s. 1½d.	5s.
	Carters, Stable keepers -	3s. 7½d.	3s. 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1858.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; and Part III., 1861, page 264.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		1857.	1858.	
	Sugar house men and Labourers	Per day. 3s.	Per day. 3s.	Per day. 9
	Coopers - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 6d.	Not stated
	Carters and stable keepers	3s. 8½d.	3s. 8d.	Do.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1862.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part III., 1861, page 264; Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Sugar house men and Labourers -	Per day. 3s.	Per day. 9

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1858.	1859.	1860.
Mechanics	Per day. 4s. to 6s. 6d.	Per day. 4s. to 6s. 6d.	Per day. 4s. 2d. to 6s. 8d.
Heads of gangs	3s. to 3s. 4d.	3s. to 3s. 4d.	3s. 2d. to 3s. 6d.
Labourers	2s. 8d.	2s. 8d.	2s. 10d.

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Sugar refiners	Per day. 2s. 7d.
Mechanics	5s.
Heads of gangs	3s. 4d.
Labourers	2s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 298.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per day.
Boilers	33s.	10
Pan men	23s.	"
Filter men	17s. 6d.	"
Warehousemen	18s. 6d.	"
Upstairs men	17s. 6d.	"
Engineers	22s.	"
Stokers	23s.	"
In charcoal works :		
Kiln or retort men	17s. 6d.	"
Firemen	22s. 6d.	"

Note.—"The above are the average rates of wages of each gang of men."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 407.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Per week.		Per week.
2	Sugar boilers - - - -	50s.		72
2	Pan men - - - -	25s.		"
4	Filter men - - - -	26s.		"
78	Warehousemen (labourers)	19s. 6d.		"
1	Engineers, chief - - -	49s. 6d.		"
2	Do. assistant - - - -	23s.		"
6	Stokers - - - -	24s.		"
2	Retort men - - - -	28s.		"
3	Kiln men - - - -	21s. 6d.		"
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 430.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
3	Pan men - - - -	Per week. 45s.	Per week. —	Per week. 59½
52	Sugar house men - - -	19s.	—	"
19	Charcoal house men - -	19s. 6d.	12s.	"
2	Engine drivers - - - -	21s. 6d.	—	56½
8	Stokers - - - -	22s.	—	59½
6	Copper smiths, Fitters, &c. - -	23s.	12s. 6d.	56½
2	Carpenters and Bricklayers - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
8	Labourers - - - -	17s.	5s. 6d.	59½
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion employed per 100 Hands.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
2·8	Pan men -	Per week. 40s.	Per week. 10s.	Per week. Men, 72 Lads, 54
31·4	Sugar house men - - -	19s. 6d.	—	60
18·5	Charcoal house men - -	19s. 6d.	—	"
5·7	Stokers - - - -	24s.	—	"
0·7	Smiths - - - -	27s.	—	54
1·4	Carpenters - - - -	30s.	—	"
39·5	Labourers - - - -	19s. 6d.	—	60
100·0				

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 407.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per week.		
Sugar boilers - - - -	60s.		Not stated.
Pan men - - - -	36s. 6d.		"
Filter men - - - -	27s.		"
Machine men - - - -	25s. 6d.		"
Warehouse hands - - -	25s. 6d.		"
Charcoal house men - -	30s. 6d.		"
Stokers - - - -	30s. 3d.		"
Smiths - - - -	31s. 6d.		"
Carpenters - - - -	44s.		"
Coopers - - - -	30s. 6d.		"
Labourers - - - -	22s.		"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 430.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pan men - - - -	43s.	—	61
Sugar house men - - -	*30s.	16s.	"
Charcoal house men - -	24s.	—	"
Engine drivers - - - -	36s.	—	"
Stokers - - - -	30s.	—	"
Coopers - - - -	†40s.	15s.	59
Smiths - - - -	35s.	—	"
Carpenters - - - -	40s.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	25s.	—	"

* Partly time and partly piece-work.

† For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1883.(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per week.		
Panmen - - - -	36s. to 54s.		Not stated.
Sugar house men - - -	28s. „ 33s.		"
Charcoal house men - -	26s. 6d. „ 32s.		"
Engine drivers - - - -	25s. „ 30s.		"
Coopers - - - -	42s.		"
Smiths - - - -	40s.		"
„ strikers - - - -	25s.		"
Carpenters - - - -	40s.		"
Fitters - - - -	40s.		"
Labourers - - - -	23s. to 25s.		"

Note.—The above rates were earned partly by piece-work and partly by time.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 298.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per week.		Per week.
Pan men	30s. to 40s.		60
Filter men - - -	17s.		"
Warehousemen - - -	18s.		"
Upstairs men - - -	16s. to 17s.		"
Engineers	28s. to 30s.		"
Stokers	20s. to 22s.		"
IN CHARCOAL WORKS:			
Kiln or retort men - -	16s. to 18s.		"
Firemen - - -	16s. to 18s.		"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 430.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
2	Pan men - - -	Per week. 40s.	Per week. —	Per week. 60
42	Sugar house men - - -	22s.	—	"
21	Charcoal house men - - -	22s. 9d.	—	"
7	Engine drivers - - -	27s. 9d.	—	"
2	Stokers - - -	25s.	—	"
15	Coopers - - -	30s.	—	"
9	Labourers - - -	21s.	—	"
2	Lads and boys - - -	—	7s.	"
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
4	Pan men - - -	38s. to 40s.	15s. 3d.	60
45	Sugar house men - - -	21s. 6d. to 24s. 6d.	12s.	"
22	Charcoal house men - - -	20s. 6d. „ 23s. 6d.	—	"
2	Engine drivers - - -	28s. to 35s. 6d.	—	"
5	Stokers - - -	23s. 3d. to 25s. 6d.	—	"
8	Coopers - - -	*28s. to 30s.	—	—
1	Carpenters - - -	30s. „ 32s.	—	57
4	Carters - - -	22s. 8d.	—	60
9	Labourers - - -	18s. to 21s. 6d.	7s. 6d. to 10s.	Men, 60 Lads, not stated.
100				

* For piece-work.

GREENOCK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 430.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pan men - - -	33s. to 40s.	—	60
Sugar house men - -	21s. 3d.	8s. to 15s.	"
Charcoal house men	20s. to 25s.	8s. „ 17s.	"
Engine drivers - -	23s. „ 26s.	—	"
Stokers - - -	23s.	—	"
Coopers - - -	28s. to 31s.	6s. 6d.	"
Do. - - -	*30s. „ 35s.	—	—
Smiths - - -	31s. 6d.	15s.	60
Carpenters - - -	30s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - -	15s. to 20s.	8s.	"

* For piece-work.

CHEMICAL WORKS.

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
ALKALI MANUFACTURERS:	
Skilled men - - -	3s. to 5s.
Labourers - - -	2s. 2d. „ 2s. 4d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the Year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	*Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
ALKALI MANUFACTURERS:	
Skilled men - - -	4s. 6d. to 5s.
Labourers - - -	2s. 4d. „ 2s. 6d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the Year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

* It will be seen that the rates of wages given above do not quite agree with those stated in the previous table as referring to the year 1858.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

		Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
Skilled workmen	- - - -	3s. to 4s. 6d.
Labourers	- - - -	2s. 6d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 289.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
2	Foremen - - -	4s. 4d.	—	10½
2	Timekeepers and Weighers -	4s.	—	"
1	Enginemen and Breaksmen - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
2	Firemen, Boilermen, &c. - -	3s.	—	"
12	Sulphuric acid makers - - -	3s. 6d.	—	"
7	*Sulphate of soda makers - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
12	†Crude soda " - - -	4s.	—	8
9	‡Carbonate of soda " - -	4s. 8d.	—	10½
2	Crystals of soda " - - -	3s.	2s. 4d.	"
4	Bleaching powder " - - -	4s.	—	8
2	Blacksmiths - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	10½
2	Millwrights - - - -	4s. 8d.	—	"
2	Joiners - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
1	Plumbers - - - -	4s. 9d.	—	"
2	Bricklayers - - - -	4s. 6d.	2s.	"
2	Masons - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
23	Labourers - - - -	2s. 6d.	—	"
2	Coopers - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
3	§Caustic soda - - - -	4s. 6d.	—	"
1	Chloride calcium - - -	3s.	—	"
7	Sal ammoniac - - -	4s.	2s. 4d. {	Men, " Boys, not stated.
100				

* Wages paid for piece-work, 2s. 11d. per ton.
† " " 6d. per ball.
‡ " " 2s. 9d. per ton.
§ " " 17s. 6d. per ton.
|| " " 10s. per ton

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 407.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Foremen - - -	Per week. 35s. to 60s.	Per week. —	Per week. 84
Makers of—			
Sulphuric acid	28s. to 35s.	17s. 6d. to 21s.	"
Sulphate of soda - -	*39s. 6d. to 50s.	—	79
Soda ash	*36s. to 60s.	12s.	72
Crystals of soda	28s.	8s.	{ Men, 63
Bleaching powder	25s. 6d. to 35s.	—	{ Lads, &c., 49
Caustic soda -	31s. 6d.	—	72
Bicarbonate of soda	24s.	8s. 3d.	84
Boilermen -	28s. to 32s. 6d.	—	{ Men, 54
Weighers and Wheelers - -	23s. 6d. to 30s.	12s.	{ Lads, &c., 49
Labourers -	22s.	6s. to 9s.	78
			{ Men, 78
			{ Lads, &c., 54
			54

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 430.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Makers of	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Sulphuric acid -	26s.	—	60
Sulphate of soda	*32s.	—	"
Soda ash -	*20s.	—	54
Bleaching powder	*45s.	—	60
Caustic soda -	28s.	—	54
Boilermen	24s.	13s.	60
Weighers and Wheelers	20s.	—	54
Labourers -	18s.	8s.	"
Mechanics -	27s.	—	"

* For piece-work.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 407.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Makers of—	Per week.	
Alum - - -	25s. 10d.	Not stated.
Sulphuric acid -	26s. 3d.	"
Sulphate of ammonia	23s. 9d.	"
Alumina cake	27s. 6d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 430.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
46·6	Makers of—	Per week.	Per week.
21·3	Alum	23s. 6d.	61
13·3	Sulphuric acid	26s. 6d.	68
8·0	Alumina cake	20s.	60
10·8	Boilermen	28s.	70
	Labourers	19s. 6d.	60
100·0			

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	
Foremen	24s.	26s.	30s.	Not stated.
Timekeepers and Weighers	18s.	20s.	24s.	"
Enginemen and Breaksmen	18s.	20s.	22s.	"
Firemen, Boilermen, &c.	16s.	17s.	18s.	"
Sulphuric acid makers	17s.	17s.	18s.	8 per day.
Sulphate of soda "	20s.	22s.	26s.	"
Crude soda "	19s.	21s.	24s.	"
Carbonate of soda "	18s.	19s.	26s.	60 per week.
Crystals of soda "	16s.	18s.	20s.	"
Bleaching powder "	—	26s.	30s.	"
Bicarbonate of soda "	—	18s.	20s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 289.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Foremen	5s. 4d.	—	10
Timekeepers and Weighers	3s. 4d.	—	"
Enginemen and Breaksmen	3s. 10d.	—	"
Firemen, Boilermen, &c.	3s. 8d.	—	"
Sulphuric acid makers	4s. 6d.	—	"
Sulphate of soda makers	4s. 8d.	1s. 6d.	"
Crude soda makers	4s. 6d.	—	"
Carbonate of soda makers	4s. 6d.	—	"
Crystals of soda makers	3s. 8d.	—	"
Bicarbonate of soda makers	3s. 8d.	—	"
Bleaching powder makers	5s. 2d.	—	"
Blacksmiths	4s. 8d.	1s. 6d.	"
Millwrights	4s. 8d.	2s.	"
Joiners	4s. 6d.	2s.	"
Plumbers	4s. 10d.	1s. 8d.	"
Bricklayers	4s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	"
Masons	4s. 8d.	—	"
Labourers	3s. 0d.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, pages 285 and 286.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
2	Foremen -	30s. to 40s.	4s. to 6s.	12
1	Timekeepers and Weighers -	20s. to 28s.	6s. to 10s.	"
2	Enginemen and Breaksmen -	20s. to 26s.	—	"
2	Firemen, Boilermen, &c. -	18s. to 22s.	—	"
10	Sulphuric acid makers -	21s. to 27s. and 1s. 3d. per ton to Pyrites breakers.	1s. 6d. per day	{ Men - 12 Lads, &c. 10
7	Sulphate of soda makers -	26s. to 30s.	1s. 6d. per day	10½
20	Crude soda makers -	21s. to 27s.	—	"
10	Carbonate of soda makers -	24s. to 27s.	—	"
2	Crystals of soda makers -	21s. to 24s.	—	12
6	Bleaching powder makers -	21s. per ton.	—	10
2	Blacksmiths -	20s. to 28s.	1s. to 1s. 6d. per day	10½
2	Millwrights -	20s. to 30s.	1s. to 1s. 6d. per day	"
2	Joiners -	26s. to 30s.	1s. to 1s. 6d. per day	"
2	Plumbers -	24s. to 34s.	6s. to 8s.	"
5	Bricklayers -	28s. to 32s.	6s.	"
15	Labourers -	15s. to 18s.	—	"
10	Coopers -	26s. to 30s.	6s. to 8s.	"
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 331.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
1	Foremen -	5s. 10d.	—	10
1	Timekeepers and Weighers -	3s. 4d.	—	"
2	Enginemen and Breaksmen -	3s. 10d.	—	"
2	Firemen, Boilermen, &c. -	3s. 8d.	—	"
5	Sulphuric acid makers -	4s. 6d.	—	"
8	Sulphate of soda makers -	4s. 10d.	1s. 6d.	"
10	Crude soda makers -	4s. 6d.	—	"
1	Caustic soda makers -	4s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	"
12	Carbonate of soda makers -	4s. 8d.	—	"
2	Crystals of soda makers -	3s. 8d.	—	"
1	Bi-carbonate of soda makers -	3s. 8d.	—	"
5	Bleaching powder makers -	5s. 2d.	—	"
2	Fire-brick makers -	4s.	2s.	"
1	Common brick makers -	3s. 4d.	2s.	"
—	Tile makers -	3s. 6d.	—	"
3	Blacksmiths -	4s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	"
4	Millwrights -	4s. 8d.	1s. 6d.	"
3	Joiners -	4s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	"
2	Plumbers -	5s.	1s. 6d.	"
3	Bricklayers -	4s. 8d.	1s. 6d.	"
1	Masons -	5s.	—	"
17	Labourers -	3s.	—	"
2	Cartmen -	3s. 4d.	—	"
2	Keelmen -	7½d. per ton	—	"
3	Saw-mill hands -	4s. 6d.	—	10
7	Coopers -	5s.	3s.	"
100				

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Sulphuric acid makers - - -	17s.
Sulphate of soda ,,	22s.
Crude soda ,,	24s.
Carbonate of soda ,,	21s.
Crystals of soda ,,	23s.
Bleaching powder ,,	23s.
Timekeepers - - -	24s.
Enginemen and Breaksmen - -	20s.
Firemen, Boilermen, &c. -	18s.
Blacksmiths	22s.
Millwrights - - -	23s.
Joiners	22s.
Plumbers	22s.
Labourers - - -	12s.
Cartmen - - -	18s.
Bricklayers - - -	22s.
Masons - - -	22s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
ALKALI, MANUFACTURE OF :			
Furnacemen - - -	25s. 6d.	—	60
Labourers - - -	15s.	8s. to 12s.	"
VITRIOL, MANUFACTURE OF :			
Skilled hands - - -	28s.	—	70
Labourers - - -	18s.	—	60
SULPHATE, MANUFACTURE OF :			
Skilled hands - - -	23s. 6d.	—	"
Labourers - - -	17s.	—	"
BLEACHING POWDER, MANUFACTURE OF :			
Skilled hands - - -	25s. 8d.	—	"
Labourers - - -	16s.	—	"
Coopers - - -	30s.	—	55
Joiners - - -	34s. 4d.	—	"
Pattern makers - - -	30s.	—	"
Turners - - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
Engineers - - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
Smiths - - -	28s.	—	"
" hammermen - - -	20s.	—	"
Masons - - -	32s. 1d.	—	"
Bricklayers - - -	35s. 4d.	—	"
Carters - - -	23s. 6d.	—	60
Labourers - - -	15s. to 17s. 6d.	—	57
Lads and boys - - -	—	5s. to 12s.	—

SEED CRUSHING.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.*

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251.)

	Description of Occupation.			Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
	Seed crushers	-	-	4s.

* See following table also.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

	Description of Occupation.			Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
	SEED CRUSHERS :			
	Foremen	-	-	4s. 8d.
	Pressmen	-	-	3s. 0d.
	Grinders	-	-	2s. 6d.
	Parers	-	-	2s. 0d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

	Description of Occupation.			Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
				Per day.	Per day.
	Foremen	-	-	5s.	12
	Pressmen	-	-	3s. 6d.	"
	Grinders	-	-	3s. 6d.	"
	Parers	-	-	2s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 408.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
1	Foremen	50s. to 70s.	—	55
33	Pressmen	33s.	—	58
33	Parers	19s. 6d.	—	"
9	Grinders	22s.	—	"
1	Oil-house men	25s.	—	55
3	Cake stowers	22s.	—	58
3	Cake deliverers	30s.	10s.	55
4	Binmen	26s.	13s.	58
1	Hair repairers	30s.	—	60
2	Engine drivers	31s.	—	62
2	Stokers	19s.	—	"
8	Labourers	24s.	12s.	55
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 431.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	
Foremen - - -	35s. to 60s.	—	Not stated.
Pressmen - -	27s.	—	"
Parers - - -	18s. 3d.	—	"
Grinders	21s.	—	"
Oil-house men -	24s.	—	"
Cake stowers - - -	20s.	—	"
Cake weighers and Deliverers -	27s.	12s.	"
Binmen - - -	18s. to 24s.	13s.	"
Hair repairers - -	24s.	—	"
Engine drivers	25s.	—	"
Stokers - - -	20s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	20s.	12s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - -	40s.	—	72
Pressmen - - -	29s.	—	63½
Parers - - - -	18s. 8d.	—	"
Grinders - - -	21s.	—	"
Oil house men - -	24s.	—	60½
Cake stowers - -	21s.	—	63½
" deliverer - - -	21s.	12s. 6d.	60½
Binmen - - - -	23s. 10d.	12s.	63½
Labourers - - -	20s.	10s.	60½
Engine drivers - -	23s. 10d.	—	63½
Stokers - - - -	21s.	—	"
Hair repairer	24s.	—	60½

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 305.)

				Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
Skilled persons	-	-	-	5s.
Boys	-	-	-	1s. 6d.

Note appended to the Return.—"In the oil trade there are about 11 firms who are seed crushers, and 27 oil merchants."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.
SEED CRUSHING AND OIL REFINING:	Per week.	Per week.
Oil Millers - - -	29s.	10s. to 13s.
Enginemen - - -	25s.	—
Millwrights - - -	25s.	—
Porters - - -	18s.	—
Coopers - - -	25s.	—

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

SALT MINING.

NORTHWICH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Northwich and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 408.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
70	Miners - - -	27s.	12s.	48
20	Ferryman and Loaders - - -	27s.*	—	"
4	Smiths - - -	30s.	—	"
4	Pickers - - -	—	12s.*	"
2	Engine drivers - - -	30s.	—	"
100				

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Northwich and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
70	Miners - - - - -	Per week. 24s.	Per week. 48
24	Ferriers or Loaders - - - - -	24s.	"
4	Blacksmiths - - - - -	30s.	"
2	Engine drivers - - - - -	30s.	"
100			

SALT WORKS.

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 431.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
76	Salt makers - - - - -	Per week. 30s.	Per week. 18s.	Per day. 10
11	Boatmen - - - - -	24s.	—	9
12	Loaders - - - - -	24s.	—	"
1	Smiths - - - - -	26s.	9s.	10½
	Engine drivers - - - - -	26s.	—	12
100				

NORTHWICH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Northwich and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
50	Salt drawers - - - - -	Per week. *30s.	Per week. —	Per week. —
25	Salt boilers - - - - -	30s.	—	54
10	Mechanics - - - - -	26s.	—	"
5	Do. - - - - -	—	12s.	"
10	Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—	"
100				

* For piece-work.

PAPER MANUFACTURE.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856 and 1857.
(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
BROWN AND GREY PAPER MANUFACTURE :*	
Labourers or operatives { First class - -	4s. 6d.
Second class - -	3s.
Third class - -	2s.
Boys - -	1s. 2d.
Girls - -	1s. 2d.

* " Four manufacturers in Leeds and neighbourhood."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.
(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Machine or trade workmen - - - - -	26s.*
Labourers - - - - -	15s.*
Women - - - - -	8s.*

* The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 253.)

Note appended to the return.—“The manufacture of paper in Leeds is nearly limited to the production of brown and grey paper for packing purposes, and what are termed press papers for cloth finishers.”

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.
(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Machine men - - - - -	21s.	21s.	21s.
Labourers - - - - -	14s.	14s.	14s.
Weekly hours of labour - -	61		

BLACKBURN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, pages 247 and 248.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.
				Per week.
SHODDY PICKERS AND DRY SORTERS :				
Females (piece-work)	-	-	-	3s. to 12s.
Male attendants	-	-	-	16s. to 17s.
Overlooker	-	-	-	20s.
WILLOW ROOM :				
Males	-	-	-	12s. to 17s. 6d.
Females	-	-	-	8s. to 9s.
BLEACH HOUSE :				
Males*	-	-	-	12s. to 17s. 6d.
Boys	-	-	-	4s. to 10s.
Females	-	-	-	10s.
Foremen	-	-	-	30s.
Washers, males	-	-	-	17s.
„ assistant ditto	-	-	-	12s. to 16s.
Grinders, males	-	-	-	22s. 6d.
„ assistants, boys	-	-	-	3s. 6d. to 8s.
Machine men	-	-	-	Not stated.
„ assistants, boys	-	-	-	6s. to 12s.
Firemen	-	-	-	17s. 6d. to 18s. 6d.
„ assistants	-	-	-	12s.
Joiners	-	-	-	35s.
„ apprentices	-	-	-	8s.
Blacksmiths	-	-	-	24s.
„ assistants	-	-	-	17s.
Millwrights	-	-	-	24s. to 28s.
„ apprentices	-	-	-	5s.
„ foremen	-	-	-	56s.
Labourers	-	-	-	13s. 6d. to 18s.
Carters	-	-	-	16s. to 17s.
Gate keepers	-	-	-	12s.
Night watchmen	-	-	-	20s.

* So in original.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 289.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
23·76	Machine men -	*26s. 3d.	*11s. 6d.	—	—	70
23·76	Engine men -	*26s. 3d.	*11s. 6d.	—	—	„
2·00	Finishers -	*26s. 3d.	—	—	—	„
2·00	Engineers -	29s.	—	—	—	„
8·87	Labourers -	18s. 8d.	—	—	—	„
5·93	Rag sorters -	—	—	7s.	—	60
9·89	Callenderers -	—	—	*7s.	*5s. 6d.	„
9·89	Attendants -	Not stated.	—	—	—	„
7·92	Sorters -	—	—	*7s.	—	„
2·00	Joiners -	26s. 6d.	—	—	—	„
0·99	„ apprentices -	—	10s.	—	—	„
0·99	Carters -	18s.	—	—	—	„
2·00	Watermen -	24s.	—	—	—	„
100·00						

* For piece work.

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 431.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Paper makers - -	30s.	—	—	—	72
Do. assistants -	—	14s.	—	—	"
Finishers	25s.	9s.	—	—	{ Men, 72
Rag sorters and Cutters -	—	—	10s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	{ Lads, 60
Stokers	25s.	—	—	—	60
Mechanics	35s.	—	—	—	72
Labourers -	21s.	7s.	—	—	"
					60

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Machine men - -	18s.	18s.	20s.	60
Engine men - - -	18s.	18s.	20s.	"
Finishers - - - -	15s.	15s.	17s.	"
Bleachers - - - -	13s.	13s.	15s.	"
Millwrights and Engineers - -	22s.	22s.	24s.	"
Women - - - - -	6s.	6s.	7s.	"

Note.—See also the rates stated for 1841 and 1861 in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1841 and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1841.	1861.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
MEN :			
Machine men - - -	17s. 6d.	19s. to 20s.	69
Engine " - - -	15s. 6d. to 16s.	16s. to 19s.	"
Finishers - - -	14s. to 15s.	14s. to 17s.	60
Bleachers - - -	10s. to 11s.	14s. to 15s.	"
Millwrights and Engineers -	18s. to 20s.	21s. to 25s.	"
WOMEN :	Per day.	Per day.	
Working upon paper - -	1s. 1d.	1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d.	"
Cutting and picking rags - -	1s. 2d.	1s. 4d.	"

Note.—See also the rates stated for 1840 and 1860 in the previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Machine men -	Per day. 3s. 2d.
Engine men -	3s. 2d.
Finishers -	2s. 8d.
Bleachers -	2s. 4d.
Millwrights and Engineers -	4s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 297.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per day.
Machine-men -	20s. to 22s.	10 to 12
Enginemen -	17s. „ 20s.	„
Finishers -	12s. „ 18s.	„
Bleachers -	16s. „ 20s.	„
Millwrights -	22s. „ 28s.	„
Labourers -	11s. „ 17s.	„
Rag cutters -	13s. „ 16s.	„
Overlookers -	20s. 6d.	„
Dryers -	15s. to 16s. 6d.	„
Paper cutters -	15s. to 18s.	„
Sizers -	17s. to 18s. 6d.	„
Masons -	25s.	„
Firemen -	*15s. to 18s.	„
Assistant do. -	*17s.	„
Joiners -	20s. to 25s.	„
Apprentices -	2s. 6d.	„
Blacksmiths -	23s.	„
Assistant do. -	15s.	„
Carters -	15s.	„
Gatekeepers -	14s.	„
Night watchmen -	15s.	„

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 431.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
29.0	Paper makers -	Per week. 20s.	Per week. 6s.	Per week. —	Per week. —	Per day. 10
32.0	Glazers and Sorters -	—	—	10s.	6s.	„
2.0	Finishers -	—	—	12s.	—	„
15.0	Rag sorters and Cutters -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	* „
3.5	Stokers -	24s.	—	—	—	12
6.0	Mechanics - - -	26s.	—	—	—	10
6.0	Labourers - - -	15s.	—	—	—	„
6.5	Esparto workers - - -	18s. to 20s.	—	10s.	—	„
100.0						

* Ten hours per day in summer, and 7½ in winter.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Paper makers	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} *21s. \\ \dagger 28s. 6d. \text{ to } 33s. \end{array} \right.$	$\dagger 16s. 9d.$	—	—	69
Glazers	$\dagger 20s.$	—	—	—	57
Sorters	—	—	$\dagger 11s. 6d.$	$\dagger 6s.$	"
Finishers	$\dagger 23d. 6d.$	$\dagger 8s.$	$\dagger 12s.$	—	"
Rag sorters and Cutters	—	—	$\dagger 9s. 9d.$	—	"
Esparto pickers	—	—	*9s. to 11s.	—	"
Stokers	*23s. to 25s.	—	—	—	"
Meehanics	*26s. 6d. to 28s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Labourers	*16s. to 19s. 6d.	—	—	—	"

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, pages 252 and 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Machine men -	19s. to 21s.
Engine men	17s. to 20s.
Finishers	16s. to 20s.
Bleachers	14s. to 15s.
Millwrights and Engineers	21s. to 27s.
WOMEN :	
Working upon paper	7s. to 8s.
Cutting and picking rags	6s. to 8s.

GREENOCK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Greenock and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Paper makers	27s. 6d.	9s. 6d.	—	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Men} - 69 \\ \text{Lads, \&c.} - \text{not stated.} \end{array} \right.$
Sorters -	—	—	9s.	57
Finishers	21s.	8s.	—	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Men} - 64 \\ \text{Lads, \&c.} - \text{not stated.} \end{array} \right.$
Rag sorters and Cutters	—	—	7s. 6d.	57
Labourers	18s.	—	—	"
Carters -	22s.	—	—	60
Mechanics	30s.	—	—	57

ABERDEEN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Aberdeen and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Paper makers -	*31s.	*12s.	—	—	{ Men 72 Lads, &c. not stated.
Glazers and Sorters	*22s.	*8s.	*11s.	*4s. 6d.	57
Finishers	*21s.	—	*10s. 6d.	—	"
Rag sorters and Cutters	*18s.	—	*9s.	—	"
Stokers	†20s.	—	—	—	72
Mechanics	†27s.	—	—	—	57
Labourers	†18s.	—	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

† For day-work.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Machine men -	Per week. 16s. to 20s.
Engine men -	12s. to 16s.
Finishers	12s.
Bleachers	12s.
Millwrights -	16s. to 20s.
Boys -	4s. to 7s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

* Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per week.
Machine men	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.	72
Engine men -	2s. 0d. to 2s. 8d.	"
Finishers	2s.	60
Bleachers	2s.	72
Millwrights	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d.	60
Boys	8d. to 1s. 2d.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 262.)

* Number of Hands, 170.

MANUFACTURE OF PAPER HANGINGS.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
Machine printers	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Block printers	—	40s.	31s.	61
	*80s.	40s.	31s.	„

Note.—The reduction in the rates of wages is stated to be due, 1st, to the demand for paper hangings having declined, and, 2ndly, to improvements in machinery, such as the substitution of machine printing for hand printing, &c.

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 408.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
6	Machine printers -	26s.	—	—	65
19½	Do. assistants	17s.	6s. 6d.	—	{ Men - 65 Lads, &c. 45
9	Block printers -	30s.*	—	—	50
16	Do. tearers	—	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	„
2	Colour mixers -	29s.	—	—	65
2	Do. assistants	19s.	8s.	—	{ Men 65 Lads, &c. 60
2	Embossers -	21s. 6d.	8s.	—	60
5	Glazers, &c.	19s.	8s.	—	„
3½	Padders, &c. -	16s.	9s.	—	„
5	Cutters	32s. 6d.*	10s.*	—	„
3	Designers -	36s.	8s.	—	{ Men - 50 Lads, &c. 60
11	Winders-up, and Stock-pilers	19s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	†—
9	Packers -	20s.	8s.	—	60
2	Mechanics and Joiners	30s.	13s.	—	„
5	Labourers -	19s.	6s. 6d.	—	{ Men - 60 Lads, &c. 35
100					

* For piece-work.
† Men, 60 hours; lads and boys, 45 hours; girls, 50 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 431 and 432.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Designers - - -	48s.	12s. 6d.	—	50
Machine printers -	27s. to 34s.	—	—	65
Do. do. assistants -	17s.	—	—	"
Do. do. plaiters-down -	—	6s. 6d.	—	45
Block printers -	30s. to 41s.*	—	—	50 to 60
Do. tearers - - -	—	7s.	—	Not stated.
Embossers - - -	16s. to 21s.	—	—	60
Glazers, Graniters, Liners, &c. -	20s.	8s.	—	{ Men - 62 Lads 60
Padders - - -	18s.	—	—	62
Putters-on for Cutters -	31s. 3d.	10s. 6d.	—	60
Cutters - - -	31s. 9d.	11s.	—	"
Winders-up, Stock-pilers, and Sale-room hands }	19s. 6d.	7s.	10s. 6d.	{ Men 60 Lads - 45 Women 55
Packers - - -	20s.	8s.	—	60
Do. - - -	25s.*	—	—	62
Mechanics - - -	32s.	—	—	"
Joiners - - -	28s. 6d.	12s.	—	60
Labourers - - -	18s. 6d.	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Designers - - -	50s.	—	—	54
Engravers - - -	47s.	—	—	74
Block and Roller Cutters -	30s.	9s. 4d.	—	{ Men - 60 Lads, &c., not stated.
Machine printers - - -	31s. 10d.	—	—	68
Back and front tenters - -	17s. 10d.	8s.	—	{ Men - 68 Lads, &c. - 60
Pad tenters - - -	20s.	—	—	60
Block printers - - -	*40s. 7d.	—	—	"
Tier boys - - -	—	6s. 6d.	—	"
Colour mixers - - -	45s. 4d.	—	—	68
" " labourers - - -	23s. 7d.	—	—	"
Marblers - - -	*35s. 10d.	—	—	60
Rolling up and Numbering pattern books }	—	—	8s.	"
Packers - - -	*22s. 2d.	—	—	"
Mechanics - - -	32s. 8d.	—	—	"
Joiners - - -	25s.	—	—	"
Firemen - - -	28s. 9d.	—	—	75

* For day-work.

BLACKBURN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Girls.
Designers - - - -	Per week. 12s. to 55s.*	Per week. —	Per week. —
Machine printers - - - -	17s. to 35s.	—	—
„ assistants - - - -	12s. to 15s.	—	—
„ boys - - - -	—	4s. 6d. to 5s.	—
Colour mixers, &c. - - - -	*13s. to 35s.	—	—
Padders, &c. - - - -	9s. to 17s.	4s.	—
Glazers, &c. - - - -	16s. to 25s.	—	—
Labourers - - - -	14s. to 17s.	—	—
Joiners - - - -	24s.	—	—
Mechanics - - - -	28s. to 30s.	—	—
Rollers up, &c. - - - -	—	4s. to 6s.	—
Rockers - - - -	—	7s.	—
Winders up - - - -	—	6s. to 9s.	3s. 6d. to 6s.
Block printers - - - -	20s. to 40s.	3s. to 5s.	3s. to 1s. 9d.
Cutters - - - -	25s. to 35s.	—	—
Packers - - - -	11s. to 25s.	—	—

* So in original.

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 297.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Colour mixers - - - -	Per week. 12s.*	Per week. 57
Glazers, &c. - - - -	15s.	„
Block printers - - - -	20s. to 40s.†	„
Marblers - - - -	20s. to 40s.†	„

* So in original.

† For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 431.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Girls.	
Colour mixers - - - -	Per week. 27s.	Per week. —	Per week. —	*—
Do. assistants - - - -	—	6s. 6d.	—	*—
Block printers - - - -	30s. to 40s.	—	—	*—
Do. tearers - - - -	—	4s. 6d.	4s.	*—
Embossers - - - -	26s.	—	—	*—

* 12 hours per day in summer, and 10 in winter.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day. 5s.	Per day. 10
	Paper stainers		

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at Cork during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
		Per day. 4s.
	Paper stainers - - -	

PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; and Part III., 1861, page 264.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day.	Per day.
	PRINTING :		
	Compositors and { 1855	5s.	Not stated.
	Pressmen. { 1856	5s.	"
	{ 1857	5s.	10
	{ 1858	5s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 264; Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Compositors - - - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	5s.	10
Pressmen - - - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
Lithographers - - -	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	"
Bookbinders - - - -	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	"
Boys - - - -	1s.	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.	"

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 301.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Newspaper compositors on weekly papers -	31s.	31s.	31s.	59
Newspaper compositors on daily papers -	Not stated	Not stated	40s.	54
Compositors (general) -	30s.	30s.	30s.	60
Pressmen -	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
Bookbinders -	*30s.	26s.	26s.	"
Lithographers -	Not stated	28s.	28s.	"
Engravers to copper-plate printers -	*42s.	30s.	30s.	"
Copper-plate printers -	*50s.	32s.	30s.	"

* So in original.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
Printers - - -	4s.	
Lithographers -	4s. 4d.	
Bookbinders -	4s.	

Note.—See also the rates stated for 1856 and 1857 in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
Printers - - - -	4s.	
Pressmen - - - -	4s.	
Compositors - - - -	4s.	
Lithographers - - - -	4s. 2d.	
Bookbinders - - - -	4s.	
Folders - - - -	1s. 8d.	
Sewers - - - -	1s. 8d.	
Apprentices - - - -	4s. to 7s. per week.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per day.		Per day.
Printers and Pressmen	4s.		9½
Compositors -	4s. 6d.		"
Lithographers -	4s. 6d.		"
Bookbinders -	4s.		"
Folders and Sewers	2s.		"
Apprentices -	1s.		"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year
1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	
				Per day.	
Printers and Pressmen	-	-	-	4s.	
Compositors -	-	-	-	4s. 6d.	
Lithographers -	-	-	-	5s.	
Readers -	-	-	-	6s. 6d.	
Bookbinders	-	-	-	4s.	
Foremen	-	-	-	7s.	

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	
				Per day.	
Printers	-	-	-	4s. 2d.	

Note.—The above rates of wages are stated to have remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307). But see also the rates for 1858, stated in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	
				Per day.	
PRINTERS:					
Compositors	-	-	-	4s. 8d.	
Pressmen	-	-	-	4s. 4d.	

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 265.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Compositors - - - - -	26s.	26s.	26s.	63
*Lithography - - - - -	—	—	28s.	54
*Stationery, binding, and manufacture	—	—	25s.	"

* As in original.

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1859 remained unchanged during the years 1860, 1861, and 1862. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 414.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PRINTING TRADE :			
Compositors - - -	36s. to 42s.	17s. 6d.	54
Readers - - -	40s. „ 45s.	—	51
Pressmen - - -	36s. „ 38s.	—	54
Machine minders - -	40s. „ 48s.	—	"
Do. apprentices - -	—	18s.	"
Reading boys - - -	—	5s. 6d. to 6s. 6d.	48 to 51
Machine boys - - -	—	6s. to 16s.	54
Lithographic machine printers -	42s. to 47s. 6d.	—	"
Engineers - - -	30s.	—	60
Warehousemen, skilled -	22s. to 33s.	—	54
Do. unskilled - - -	18s. to 21s.	—	"
Do. lads and boys - -	—	6s. 6d. to 8s.	57
Carpenters - - -	40s. 6d.	—	54
Labourers - - -	20s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of Wages paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 432.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PRINTING TRADE :			
Compositors - - -	*35s. 6d.	—	Not stated.
Clickers and Under foremen - - -	47s. 6d.	—	"
Readers - - -	42s. 6d.	—	"
Pressmen - - -	36s. 6d.	—	54
Machine mianders - - -	42s. 6d.	—	"
Reading boys - - -	—	7s.	"
Engineers - - -	41s.	—	Not stated.
Warehousemen, skilled - - -	33s. 6d.	—	"
Do. unskilled - - -	25s.	—	"
Warehouse boys - - -	—	7s. 6d.	"

* For piece-work.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 289.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
69·13	*PRINTING : Compositors, journeymen	28s.	—	—	55½
5·52	Overseers -	30s. to 60s.	—	—	"
16·13	Apprentices	—	3s. to 9s.	—	"
9·22	Pressmen	28s. to 33s.	—	—	"
100·00					
	PRINTING (STATIONER'S PRINTING, &c.)				
0·98	Overseers	42s. 6d.	—	—	55½
14·71	Compositors	28s.	8s. 6d.	—	"
1·96	Stationers	32s. 6d.	—	—	50
4·90	Joiners and Frame makers -	28s. 6d. or 6d. per hour	—	—	57
10·78	Pressmen	25s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	—	55½
0·98	Binders, Overseers -	33s.	—	—	"
15·70	Bookbinders	27s. 7d.	4s. 6d.	—	"
17·65	Lithographic printers	24s. 9d.	5s.	—	†—
1·96	Lithographic overseers	30s. 6d.	—	—	55½
6·86	Engravers to copper plate printers	36s. 3d.	7s. 6d.	—	51
1·96	Lithographic artists	47s. 6d.	—	—	"
0·98	Copper-plate printers	26s.	—	—	55½
5·88	Paper rulers -	28s.	4s.	9s.	"
0·98	Paper cutters	21s.	—	—	"
2·94	Embossers	—	—	7s. 6d.	"
7·84	Folders and Sewers	—	—	7s. 4d.	"
0·98	Engine tenters	19s.	—	—	"
0·98	Labourers	18s. 6d.	—	—	"
0·98	Overseers of engraving department	60s.	—	—	51
100·00					

* No females employed in the printing business either at Newcastle or Gateshead.

† Men, 55½ hours ; lads and boys, 56½ hours.

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PRINTERS :				
Overseers - - - -	45s.	45s.	45s.	*66
Readers - - - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
Compositors - - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	"
Pressmen - - - -	26s.	26s.	26s.	"
BOOKBINDERS :				
Men	18s.	18s.	22s.	60
Women (folders and sewers) -	7s.	7s. 3d.	8s.	"

* 60 hours per week in 1860.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
PRINTERS :	Per day.
Compositors	4s. 2d.
Pressmen	4s. 2d.
BOOKBINDERS :	
Men	3s. 10d.
Women (folders and sewers)	1s. 4d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the Year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, p. 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
PRINTERS :		
Overseers - - -	40s.	Not stated.
Readers - - -	30s.	"
Compositors - -	26s.	"
Pressmen - - -	26s.	"
BOOKBINDERS :		
Men - - -	24s. 6d.	60
Women (folders and sewers)	8s. 2d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 297.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
PRINTING :	Per week.	Per week.
Journeyman - -	20s. to 40s.	57
Apprentices	3s. " 20s.	"
Pressmen	26s. " 28s.	"
Warehousemen -	17s. " 28s.	"
Sewers (women) -	6s. " 9s.	"

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 432.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
10	PRINTING:					
1	Compositors - - -	30s. to 32s. 6d.	—	—	—	48 to 54
7	" Clickers and Under foremen -	32s. 6d. to 38s.	—	—	—	54
2	" apprentices -	—	6s. to 8s.	—	—	"
1	Readers - - -	35s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
20	Pressmen - - -	31s. 3d.	—	—	—	"
6	" apprentices -	—	10s.	—	—	"
2	Machine minders -	32s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
15	" apprentices -	—	14s.	—	—	"
4	Reading boys - -	—	10s.	—	—	"
4	Machine boys - -	—	5s. 6d. to 7s.	—	—	"
2	Lithographic machine printers	34s.	—	—	—	"
6	Engineers - - -	30s. 9d.	—	—	—	"
20	Warehousemen, skilled	25s.	—	—	—	"
	" unskilled	19s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
	Warehouse boys	—	6s. 6d.	—	—	"
100						
	BOOKBINDING:					
	Forwarders - - -	31s. 3d.*	—	—	—	54
	" apprentices -	—	7s.	—	—	"
	Blockers - - -	33s.	—	—	—	"
	Blind blockers	25s.	6s.	—	—	"
	Gold layers - - -	—	—	12s.	7s.	"
	Case makers, Limp cloth covers, Back liners, &c.	—	—	*13s.	6s.*	"
	Folders - - -	—	—	*10s.	6s.*	"
	" apprentices - - -	—	—	—	3s. 6d.	"
	Sewers - - -	—	—	*10s.	*6s.	"
	Platers - - -	—	—	*11s.	*6s.	"
	Collaters - - -	—	—	12s.	—	"
	Paperers - - -	—	—	*11s.	—	"
	Gatherers - - -	—	—	—	3s. 6d.	"
	Finishers - - -	*37s.	—	—	—	"
	Labourers - - -	23s. 6d.	—	—	—	"

* For piece work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
PRINTING TRADES:					
Compositors	25s. to 30s.	—	10s. to 15s.	—	54
" apprentices	—	4s. to 13s.	—	—	"
Clickers and Under foremen	35s. to 39s.	—	—	—	"
Readers	35s. to 40s.	—	20s.	—	"
Pressmen	30s.	—	—	—	"
Machine-men - - -	30s. 6d. to 32s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
" apprentices	—	10s. to 13s.	—	—	"
Reading boys - - -	—	4s.	—	—	"
Machine boys and girls	—	4s. to 10s.	—	4s. to 10s.	"
Warehouse hands:					
" skilled - - -	27s. to 40s.	—	—	—	"
" unskilled - -	15s. to 21s.	4s. to 10s.	—	4s. to 9s. 6d.	"
BOOKBINDING:					
Forwarders - - -	30s. to 32s. 6d.†	—	—	—	54
Blockers - - -	30s. to 33s.	—	—	—	"
Blind blockers - -	25s.	6s. to 7s.	—	—	"
Book folders - - -	—	—	10s.†	4s. to 6s.†	"
Book sewers - - -	—	—	10s.†	6s.†	"
Collaters - - -	—	—	12s.	—	"
Case makers - - -	—	—	13s.†	6s.†	"
Gatherers - - -	—	—	—	3s. 6d.	"

† For piece-work.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.	
Compositors - - -	25s.	60	
Pressmen - - -	25s.	"	
Machine men - - -	27s. 6d.	"	
Copper-plate printers -	25s.	"	
Lithographic printers	22s.	54	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
38	PRINTING: Compositors -	32s. 6d.	—	—	54
15	" apprentices	—	5s. to 12s.	—	"
2	Readers -	34s. 6d. to 36s. 6d.	—	—	"
4	Pressmen	32s. 6d.	—	—	"
13	Machine minders	32s. 6d. to 34s. 6d.	—	—	"
3	" apprentices	—	8s. to 12s.	—	"
15	Machine boys -	—	6s. 6d.	—	"
—	Reading boys* -	—	—	—	—
1	Warehouse hands, skilled -	28s. to 35s.	—	—	54
3	Warehouse hands -	—	5s. 6d.	—	"
5	" " -	—	—	5s. 6d. to 13s.	"
1	Engine tenters -	24s. 6d.	—	—	"
100					

* Apprentices act as reading boys at the beginning of their apprenticeship.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 254 ; and Part II., 1859, page 310.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
PRINTERS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Journeyman -	5s.	5s.	5s.	5s.
Apprentices	6d. to 3s.	6d. to 3s.	6d. to 3s.	6d. to 3s.
Stereotyper and Electrotyper	6s.	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.
BOOKBINDERS .				
Folders, women -	1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d.	1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d.	1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d.	1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d.
Do. apprentices -	3d. to 1s.	3d. to 1s.	3d. to 1s.	3d. to 1s.
Bookbinders -	4s. to 5s.	4s. to 5s.	4s. to 5s.	4s. to 5s.
Do. foremen -	5s.	5s. 6d.	5s. 10d.	5s. 10d.
Do. apprentices -	6d. to 3s.	6d. to 3s.	6d. to 3s.	6d. to 3s.
PAPER RULERS :				
Journeyman -	4s.	4s.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.
Apprentices -	6d. to 2s.	6d. to 2s. 3d.	6d. to 2s. 6d.	6d. to 2s. 6d.
Engineer -	5s.	5s.	5s.	5s.
Fireman -	2s.	2s.	2s.	2s.
PORTERS :				
First porter -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
Second porter -	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages	Hours of Labour.
Letter-press printers	Per day. *2s. 6d.	Per day. 9
Ditto apprentices -	*8d.	"
Lithographic printers -	*3s. 4d.	"
Book sewers and stampers	*1s.	"
Girls, assisting	6d.	"
Paper bag makers	1s.	"
Porters	1s. 9d.	"

* So in original ; but see also the rates stated in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 414.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	PRINTING TRADES :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
24	Compositors	35s.	—	56
6	Do. Clickers and Under foremen	40s.	—	"
8	Do. apprentices	—	7s.	"
2	Readers	37s. 6d.	—	"
8	Pressmen	35s.	—	"
6	Do. apprentices	—	10s.	"
8	Machine minders	36s.	—	"
6	Do. apprentices -	—	10s.	"
2	Reading boys	—	4s.	"
14	Machine "	—	5s.	"
4	Lithographic machine printers	36s.	—	"
2	Engineers	35s.	—	"
2	Warehousemen, skilled	30s.	—	"
2	Do. unskilled	20s.	—	"
6	Do. lads and boys	—	6s.	"
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 432.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
PRINTING TRADES :	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
Compositors	33s.	—	10
Pressmen	35s.	—	"
Do. apprentices	—	5s. to 12s.	"
Machine boys	—	6s.	"
Warehousemen	20s.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	PRINTING TRADES:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
33	Compositors -	33s.	—	—	—	56½
4	Clickers and Under foremen	37s.	—	—	—	"
11	Do. apprentices	—	5s. 6d. to 10s. 6d.	—	—	"
2	Readers -	40s. to 50s.	—	—	—	"
11	Pressmen	33s.	—	—	—	56½
9	Do. apprentices	—	7s. 6d.	—	—	"
4	Machine minders	36s. 6d. to 39s.	—	—	—	"
12	" " boys	—	5s. to 8s.	—	—	"
3	Reading boys -	—	7s. 6d.	—	—	"
4	Lithographic machine printers	25s. to 38s.	—	—	—	"
3	Warehousemen, skilled	29s.	—	—	—	"
3	" unskilled	14s. to 20s.	—	—	—	"
1	" " -	—	5s.	—	—	"
100						
	BOOKBINDING:					
	Forwarders	30s.	—	—	—	"
	Bookfolders -	—	—	10s. to 12s.	4s. to 6s.	"
	Rulers - - -	25s. to 33s.	3s. to 5s.	—	—	Men, 56½ Lads, &c., not stated.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Type printers (men) - - - -	Per week. 20s. to 30s.
Lithographers - - - -	20s. to 40s.
Bookbinders :	
Foremen - - - -	31s. to 40s.
Journeymen - - - -	21s. to 30s.
Apprentices - - - -	3s. 6d. to 8s.
Women, bookfolders - - - -	6s. to 9s.
" apprentices - - - -	2s. to 3s.
Rulers - - - -	21s. to 25s.
" apprentices - - - -	3s. 6d. to 8s.

Note.—See also the daily rates given for 1857 in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857.	1860.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per week.
*Printers - - - -	3s. 4d. to 5s.	3s. 4d. to 5s.	60
*Lithographers - - - -	3s. 4d. to 6s. 8d.	3s. 4d. to 6s. 8d.	58
*Bookbinding :			
Foremen - - - -	5s. to 6s. 6d.	5s. to 6s. 6d.	"
Journeymen - - - -	3s. 6d. to 5s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	"
Apprentices - - - -	7d. to 1s. 4d.	7d. to 1s. 4d.	"
Bookfolders, women - - - -	1s. to 1s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 6d.	"
Apprentices do. - - - -	4d. to 6d.	4d. to 6d.	"
Rulers - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	"
Do. apprentices - - - -	4d. to 6d.	4d. to 6d.	"

* Number of hands—Printers, 250 ; Lithographers, 130 ; Bookbinders, 200.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
PRINTING TRADES :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Compositors - - - -	30s. to 43s.	—	54
Clickers and Under foremen - - - -	32s. 6d. to 40s.	—	"
Do. apprentices - - - -	—	4s. to 12s.	"
Readers - - - -	35s. to 44s.	—	"
Pressmen - - - -	30s. to 36s.	—	"
Do. apprentices - - - -	—	3s. 6d. to 8s.	"
Lithographic machine printers - - - -	27s. 6d.	3s. 6d. to 9s.	"
Warehousemen, skilled - - - -	22s. 6d.	—	"
" unskilled - - - -	15s.	5s.	"

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Printers - - -	3s. to 5s.
Bookbinders -	3s. to 5s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

HAT MAKING.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
HATTERS, SILK :				
Body makers - - -	32s.	30s.	25s.	60
Silk finishers - - -	30s.	28s.	25s.	"
'Tippers off' - - -	50s.	40s.	35s.	"
HATTERS, FELT :				
Body makers - - -	34s.	20s.	22s.	"
Proofers - - -	36s.	30s.	32s.	"
Blockers - - -	35s.	30s.	35s.	"
Dyers - - -	30s.	28s.	30s.	"
Finishers - - -	36s.	25s.	28s.	"
Crown sewers (women and girls)	9s.	9s.	9s.	"
Trimmers -	13s.	10s.	10s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 414.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	HATTERS, FELT :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
21	Body makers -	{ 22s. *24s. 3d. }	9s. 6d.	10s.	—	59½
2	Proofers -	23s.	11s.	—	—	"
5	Blockers	{ 20s. 6d. *23s. 6d. }	9s. 6d.	—	—	"
2	Dyers -	17s.	5s. 9d.	—	—	"
12	Finishers -	{ 25s. *27s. }	6s. 6d.	—	—	"
38	Trimmers -	—	—	*11s. 3d.	7s. 6d.	"
14	Lashers -	—	—	—	4s.	29¼
6	Shapers -	{ 16s. 6d. *22s. 6d. }	—	—	—	59½
100						

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 433.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	HATTERS, FELT :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
21	Body makers -	{ 24s. 6d. *27s. 3d. }	8s. 9d.	{ 12s. *16s. 6d. }	—	59½
3	Proofers -	21s. 3d.	11s.	—	—	"
4	Blockers -	{ 21s. 9d. *30s. 3d. }	9s.	—	—	"
2	Dyers	20s. 6d.	11s.	—	—	"
12	Finishers -	26s.	8s. 6d.	—	—	"
38	Trimmers -	—	—	*13s.	*7s. 9d.	"
14	Lashers -	—	—	—	3s. 6d.	29¾
6	Shapers -	{ 23s. 3d. *24s. }	—	—	—	59½
100						

* For piece-work.

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Hatters - - -	4s. 8d.

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Hatters - - -	4s. 6d.
Hat crown sewers (women) -	1s. 4d.
Cap makers (women) -	1s. 2d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
Body makers -	5s. to 6s. 6d.	
Finishers -	5s. ,, 6s.	
Shapers -	5s. ,, 7s. 6d.	
Hat crown sewers (women) -	1s. 0½d. ,, 1s. 8d.	
Trimmers (do.) -	1s. 3½d. ,, 1s. 8d.	
Cap makers (do.) -	1s. ,, 1s. 8d.	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 296.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per day.
HATTERS, SILK :		
Body makers	25s.	8
Silk finishers	25s.	"
Do. (boys) -	4s.	"
Tippers off -	30s.	"
Crown sewers (women)	7s.	"
Do. (girls) -	3s.	10
Trimmers (women)	7s.	8
Cap makers - - -	7s.	10

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 414.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Women.	Girls.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
20	HATTERS, SILK :				
24	Body makers	21s. 6d.*	—	—	58
6	Silk finishers	25s.*	—	—	"
5	Tippers off	22s.	—	—	"
13	Do.	36s.*	—	—	52
32	Crown sewers	—	8s.*	6s. 6d.*	50
	Trimmers	—	9s.*	6s.*	"
	Cap makers -	—	10s. 3d.*	6s.*	"
100					

* For piece-work.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–8.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VII., 1869, page 289.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
30	HATTERS :			
50	Body-makers - - - - -	32s.	—	11
20	Silk finishers - - - - -	34s.	—	”
	Tippers off - - - - -	42s.	—	”
100				
	Crown sewers - - - - -	—	9s.	”
	Trimmers - - - - -	—	8s. 6d.	”
	Cap-makers - - - - -	—	9s.	”
	Machine cap-makers - - - - -	—	13s.	”

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part III., 1861, page 267.)

	Rates of Wages.		
	1840.	1850.	1860.
Hatters (piece-work) - -	Per week. 30s.*	Per week. 24s.	Per week. 24s.

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part I., 1857, page 252.)

	Rates of Wages.	
	Per day.	
Hatters - -	4s.	

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part II., 1859, p. 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

	Rates of Wages.	
	Per week.	
Hatters - -	*30s. to 35s.	

* For piece-work.

Note.—“This high average is exceeded in some shops, and is caused by combination, which prevents employers engaging more than a very limited number of apprentices.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 296.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per day.
	Body makers -	33s.	12 to 15
	Silk finishers -	30s.	" "
	Tippers off -	39s.	" "
	Crown sewers (women) -	5s.	" "
	Trimmers (women) -	10s. 6d.	" "

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 296.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per day.
28	Body makers -	*34s.	10
28	Silk finishers -	*36s.	"
7	Tippers off -	*40s.	"
14	Crown sewers (women) -	10s.	"
23	Trimmers (women) -	12s.	"
100			

* For piece-work.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

	* Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day.	Per week.
	Body makers - - -	3s. 6d.	59
	Finishers - - -	3s. 6d.	"
	Shapers - - -	3s. 6d.	"
	Females, trimming - -	1s. 3d.	"

* Number of hands :—Body makers, 60 ; finishers, 30 ; shapers, 10 ; trimmers, 54.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
HATTERS, SILK :		Per day.	
Body makers	- -	5s.	Various
Silk finishers	- -	5s.	"
Tippers off	- -	5s. to 8s. 4d.	"
HATTERS, FELT :			
Body makers	- -	4s. to 5s.	"
Proofers	- -	5s.	"
Blockers	- -	4s.	"
Dyers	- -	4s.	"
Finishers	- -	6s.	"
Crown sewers	Women	1s. 8d.	"
Trimmers	- "	1s. to 1s. 4d.	"
Cap makers	- "	10d. to 1s.	"

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day.	Per day.
Silk hatters	- -	6s. 8d.	12
Shopmen	- -	4s. 8d.	11
Porters and yardmen	- -	2s.	12
Trimmers	- -	2s.	11

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Cap makers	- -	Per day. 2s.	Per day. 9 to 10

CABINET MAKING AND UPHOLSTERY.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Cabinet makers	Per day. 4s. 10d.
Upholsterers - - -	4s. 10d.
Carvers - - -	4s. 10d.
Gilders - - -	4s. 10d.
Polishers	4s. 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857, 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; Part III., 1861, page 264; and Part IV., 1862, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857 and 1858.	1859 to 1861.	
Cabinet makers - - -	Per day. 4s. 10d.	Per day. 4s. 10d.	Per day. 10
Upholsterers - - -	5s.	5s.	9½
Carvers - - -	4s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	10
Gilders - - -	4s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	"
Polishers - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	"
Boys - - -	Not stated	10d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Cabinet makers	Per day. 4s. 8d.	Per day. 10
Upholsterers	5s.	9¼
Carvers - - -	4s. 8d.	10
Gilders - - -	4s. 8d.	"
Polishers - - -	4s. 8d.	"
Boys - - -	10d.	"

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 301.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1839.	1849.	1859.
Cabinet and chair makers - - -	Per week. 26s.	Per week. 28s.	Per week. 28s.
Carvers - - -	*45s.	30s.	30s.
Polishers - - -	17s.	20s.	20s.
Upholsterers - - -	27s.	30s.	30s.
Do. (women) - - -	10s.	10s.	10s.
Weekly hours of labour - - -	60	60	59

* So in original.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 307.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Cabinet makers - - - -	Per day. 4s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day. 3s. 6d. to 4s.	Per day. 12
	Cabinet makers	3s. 6d.	"
	Wood turners -	4s.	"
	Carvers - - - -	4s.	"
	Polishers - - - -	3s. 6d.	"
	Painters - - - -		

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
		Per day. 3s. 6d.
	Cabinet makers - - - -	4s.
	Upholsterers - - - -	4s.
	Carvers - - - -	3s. 6d.
	Gilders - - - -	3s. 6d.
	Polishers - - - -	3s.
	Wood turners - - - -	1s.
	Boys - - - -	

WOLVERHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 257.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
Cabinet makers - - - -	Per week. 20s. to 30s.	Per week. 20s. to 30s.	Per week. 20s. to 30s.	Per week. 50

Note.—"These workers are paid by piece-work. They seldom work more than five days a week."

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840 and 1850.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Cabinet makers - - -	21s.	60
Upholsterers - - -	19s.	"
Carvers - - - - -	22s.	"
Gilders - - - - -	22s.	"
Polishers - - - - -	17s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Cabinet makers - - -	3s. 6d.
Upholsterers - - - -	3s. 8d.
Turners - - - - -	3s. 10d.
Carvers - - - - -	3s. 11d.
Gilders - - - - -	3s. 8d.
Polishers - - - - -	2s. 10d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1860 and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267 ; and Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1860.	1861.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Cabinet makers - - - -	24s.	22s.	60
Upholsterers - - - - -	*21s.	*24s.	"
Carvers - - - - -	24s.	24s.	"
Gilders - - - - -	24s.	24s.	"
Polishers - - - - -	19s. 6d.	18s.	"

* So in original.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Cabinet makers - - - -	4s.
Polishers (women) - - -	1s. 4d.
Upholsterers (men) - - -	4s.
" (women) - - - - -	1s. 6d.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 253; and Part II., 1859, page 309.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Upholsterers - - - - -	5s.
Dyers - - - - -	5s.
Carvers - - - - -	5s. 3d.
Gilders - - - - -	3s. 4d. to 5s.
Turners - - - - -	4s. 4d.
French polishers - - - - -	3s. 6d.
Cabinet makers and Chair makers -	3s. 4d. to 6s. 8d.
Female sewers	1s. 3d.

Note.—See also the rates of wages stated in the following table for the year 1858.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1858.	1859.	1860.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
CABINET MAKERS:				
Employed by time - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	10
Employed by job:				
1st class men - - -	5s.	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	12
2nd class men - - -	4s. 6d.	5s.	5s.	11
UPHOLSTERERS:				
1st class men, by time -	5s.	5s.	5s.	10

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Carvers	5s. 0d.	9 to 11
Gilders	4s. 8d.	" "
Cabinet makers	4s. 8d.	" "
Turners - - - - -	5s. 0d.	" "
Sawyers - - - - -	4s. 4d.	" "
Upholsterers	5s. 10d.	" "
Do. boys - - - - -	1s. 4d.	" "
Do. sewers	1s. 2d.	" "
Polishers - - - - -	1s. 8d.	" "
Carpet sewers	1s. 4d.	" "

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Sawyers - - -	25s.
Cabinet makers -	24s.
Birch Cabinet makers	20s.
Polishers - - -	20s.
Turners - - -	25s.
Upholsterers -	25s.
Carvers -	25s.

Note.—See also the daily rates given for 1857 in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

*Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857.	1860.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per week.
Sawyers	4s. to 4s. 6d.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	60
Cabinet makers	4s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	"
Birch Cabinet makers	3s. to 4s.	3s. to 4s.	"
Polishers	3s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	"
Turners	4s. to 4s. 2d.	4s. to 5s.	"
Upholsterers	4s. to 4s. 2d.	4s. to 5s.	"
Carvers	4s. to 4s. 2d.	4s. to 5s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 262.)

* Number of hands, 300.

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at Cork during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Cabinet makers -	4s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Upholsterers, Carvers and Gilders, Dyers, Turners, French Polishers, Cabinet makers	Per day.
Apprentices to the above trades -	4s. 10d. to 1s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, p. 262.)

COACH AND CARRIAGE BUILDING.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Smiths - - -	Per day. 5s. 8d.
Vice-men - -	3s. 4d.
Carriage makers	4s. 8d.
Body makers - -	5s.
Wheelwrights	5s.
Painters - - -	4s. 4d.
Trimmers -	4s. 8d.
Budget trimmers - -	3s. 8d.
Labourers - - -	2s. 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1857 to 1862 inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; Part III., 1861, page 264; Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1857 and 1858.	1859, 1860, and 1861.	1862.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Smiths - - -	5s. 8d.	5s. 8d.	5s. 8d.	10
Vice-men - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 8d.	"
Carriage makers - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
Body makers - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
Wheelwrights - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
Painters - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	"
Trimmers - - -	5s.	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.	"
Budget trimmers - -	4s.	4s.	4s.	"
Labourers - - -	2s. 8d.	2s. 8d.	3s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 415.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
Body makers	-	30s. to 42s.*	53
Carriage makers		32s. to 36s.	"
Smiths		36s. to 40s.	"
" strikers	-	18s. to 20s.	"
Vice-men		26s. to 28s.	"
Body painters	-	32s.	"
Carriage painters		30s.	"
Painters' labourers	-	20s.	"
Coach trimmers	-	30s. to 34s.	"
Budget trimmers	-	28s. to 30s.	"
Wheelwrights		30s. to 40s.*	"
Yard labourers	-	21s.	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 433.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
8	Body makers -	32s.	—	56½
8	Carriage makers	32s.	6s.	"
16	Smiths -	32s.	6s.	"
12	do. hammermen	16s.	—	"
8	Vice-men	24s.	—	"
24	Painters -	30s.	8s.	"
8	Trimmers -	32s.	—	"
8	Budget trimmers or Leather workers	24s.	—	"
16	Wheelers -	34s.	6s.	"
—	Labourers	20s.	—	"
100				

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 301.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
Body makers	-	35s.	61
Carriage makers	-	30s.	"
Spring makers	-	38s.	"
Smiths	-	35s.	"
Vice-men		22s.	"
Wheelers		30s.	"
Strikers	-	14s.	"
Body painters	-	32s.	"
Carriage painters	-	28s.	"
Labourers	-	16s. 6d.	"
Trimmers	-	32s.	"

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
Body makers	-	-	-	3s. 4d. to 8s. 6d.*
Carriage makers	-	-	-	3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.
Wheelers	-	-	-	2s. 8d. to 4s. 4d.
Smiths	-	-	-	2s. 2d. to 5s.
Hammermen	-	-	-	1s. to 2s.
Vice-men	-	-	-	2s. 4d. to 2s. 9d.
Painters	-	-	-	2s. 6d. to 4s.
Trimmers	-	-	-	4s. to 5s. 4d.
Labourers	-	-	-	2s. 4d. to 2s. 8d.
Apprentices	-	-	-	4d. to 1s. 6d.

* So in original.

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 265.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
				1839.	1849.	1859.	
				Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Body makers	-	-	-	36s.	36s.	40s.	60
Carriage makers	-	-	-	30s.	30s.	32s.	"
Smiths	-	-	-	36s.	36s.	38s.	"
Strikers	-	-	-	14s.	14s.	16s.	"
Vice-men	-	-	-	20s.	20s.	24s.	"
Painters	-	-	-	30s.	30s.	30s.	"
Trimmers	-	-	-	30s.	30s.	32s.	"
Wheelers	-	-	-	24s.	24s.	30s.	"
Labourers	-	-	-	16s.	16s.	16s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1859 remained unchanged during the Years 1860, 1861, and 1862. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 415.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.				*Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
					Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
					Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
5	Foremen	-	-	-	†51s. to 80s.	—	—	—
13	Body makers	-	-	-	36s. to 46s.	—	—	55½
4	Carriage makers	-	-	-	36s. to 40s.	—	—	"
13	Smiths	-	-	-	42s. to 50s.	—	—	"
	Do. hammermen	-	-	-	22s. to 26s.	—	—	"
5	Vice-men	-	-	-	24s. to 42s.	—	—	"
26	Painters	-	-	-	26s. to 38s.	—	—	"
8	Trimmers	-	-	-	34s. to 42s.	—	20s.	{ Men, not stated.
6	Budget trimmers or Leather workers.	-	-	-	26s. to 38s.	—	—	{ Women, 43½
								Not stated.
3	Wheelers	-	-	-	32s. to 38s.	—	—	"
3	Carvers	-	-	-	38s. to 40s.	—	—	"
2	Blind makers	-	-	-	30s. to 36s.	—	—	"
9	Labourers	-	-	-	22s. to 26s.	—	—	"
3	Boys	-	-	-	—	6s.	—	55½
100								

* For first class work only.

† For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 433.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	
Foremen - - -	50s. to 80s.	—	—	Not stated.
Body makers - - -	30s. „ 45s.	—	—	„
Carriage makers - - -	36s. „ 40s.	—	—	„
Smiths - - -	36s. „ 50s.	—	—	„
Hammermen - - -	22s. „ 28s.	—	—	„
Vice-men - - -	24s. „ 42s.	—	—	„
Painters - - -	26s. „ 38s.	—	—	„
Trimmers - - -	33s. „ 42s.	—	20s.	„
Budget trimmers or Leather workers	26s. „ 38s.	—	—	„
Wheelers - - -	28s. „ 38s.	—	—	„
Carvers - - -	32s. „ 40s.	—	—	„
Blind makers - - -	30s. „ 36s.	—	—	„
Labourers - - -	21s. „ 26s.	—	—	„
Boys - - -	—	6s. to 8s.	—	„

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

—	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Persons employed in coach-making works	22s.	23s.	24s.	63

Note.—No details as to the occupations, &c., of the persons employed are given.

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Body makers	20s.	21s.	22s.	60
Carriage makers - - -	19s.	20s.	21s.	„
Coach smiths - - -	19s.	20s.	21s.	„
„ painters - - -	19s.	20s.	21s.	„
„ trimmers - - -	16s.	18s.	20s.	„
„ wheelers - - -	16s.	17s.	18s.	„

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during each of the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252; and Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	1855, 1856, and 1857.	1861.	
	Rates of Wages.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per week.	Per week.
Body makers -	4s.	25s.	60
Carriage makers -	3s. 8d.	22s.	"
Coach smiths -	3s. 8d.	24s.	"
Coach painters -	3s. 6d.	22s.	"
Coach trimmers -	3s. 6d.	22s.	"
Wheelers -	3s.	20s.	"

Note.—The rates of wages stated for 1855–57 remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 295.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
Smiths -	1st Class	27s.	57
Do. -	2nd "	22s.	"
Vice-men -	1st "	18s.	"
Do. -	2nd "	16s.	"
Do. -	3rd "	14s.	"
Bodymakers -	1st "	30s.	"
Do. -	2nd "	22s.	"
Carriage makers -	-	23s.	"
Painters -	1st Class	22s.	"
Do. -	2nd "	20s.	"
Trimmers -	1st "	25s.	"
Do. -	2nd "	20s.	"
Do. -	3rd "	18s.	"
Wheelwrights -	1st "	22s.	"
Do. -	2nd "	18s.	"
Spring makers -	-	26s.	"
Strikers -	-	18s.	"
Labourers -	-	14s.	"

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
Body makers -	-	3s. 4d. to 4s. 2d.
Smiths -	-	3s. 4d. „ 4s. 2d.
Painters -	-	3s. 0d. „ 4s. 2d.
Trimmers -	-	3s. 0d. „ 4s. 2d.
Carriage makers and Wheelers -	-	3s. 0d. „ 4s. 2d.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 253; and Part II., 1859, page 309.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Smiths - - - 1st Class	Per day. 4s. 10d.	Per day. 5s.	Per day. 5s. 4d.	Per day. 5s. 4d.
Do. - - - 2nd "	4s. 8d.	4s. 10d.	5s.	5s.
Vice-men - 1st "	2s. 8d.	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.
Do. - - - 2nd "	2s. 4d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
Do. - - - 3rd "	2s.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.
Body makers - 1st "	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	8s.	8s.
Do. - - - 2nd "	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.
Carriage makers - -	10s.	10s.	12s.	12s.
Painters - 1st Class	5s. 8d.	5s. 8d.	5s. 8d.	5s. 8d.
Do. - 2nd "	3s. 4d.	4s.	4s.	4s.
Trimmers - 1st "	4s.	4s. 4d.	5s.	5s.
Do. - - - 2nd "	4s.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.
Do. - - - 3rd "	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
Wheelwrights - - -	4s. 8d.	5s.	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.
Porters - 1st Class	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
Do. - - - 2nd "	2s.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.

Note.—See also the rates for 1858 given in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1858.	1859.	1860.	
*Coach body makers	Per day. 6s. 3d. to 8s. 4d.	Per day. 6s. 8d. to 8s. 4d.	Per day. 6s. 8d. to 8s. 4d.	Per day. 10
*Carriage makers	10s. to 13s. 4d.	10s. to 15s.	10s. to 15s.	"
*Trimmers - -	5s.	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	†, "
*Wheelwrights -	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
Black trimmers	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	"
Smiths, firemen -	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
" vice-men -	2s. 6d. and 2s. 8d.	2s. 6d. and 2s. 8d.	2s. 8d. and 2s. 10d.	"
" helpers - -	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	"
Spring maker - -	5s. 10d.	5s. 10d.	5s. 10d.	"
Body painters -	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
Carriage do. - -	4s. 4d. to 5s.	4s. 4d. to 5s.	4s. 4d. to 5s.	"
Labourers - - -	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	"

* The first four classes of tradesmen execute their work by the piece (as it is called), and the above is their average earnings daily.

† 8½ hours on Saturday in 1860.

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

With reference to the rates of wages for Body Makers and Carriage Makers stated above for the years 1855 to 1860, the Board of Trade have been informed by the Dublin Chamber of Commerce that the amounts appear to have been interchanged, and that those stated for Body Makers seem to refer to Carriage Makers and *vice versa*. It is also stated that the rates for these two trades include the profit on the labour of apprentices working for the "Body Makers" and "Carriage Makers" respectively, over and above the wages paid to those apprentices.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1863.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.	
Body makers - - -	7s.	10½	
Carriage makers - - -	4s. 8d.	"	
Painters	4s. 6d.	"	
Pumicers - - -	2s. 7d.	"	
Trimmers - - -	4s. 9d.	"	
Wheelers - - -	3s. 9d.	"	
Spring makers and Assistants	9s. 6d.	"	
Sawyers - - -	4s.	"	
Firemen, Smiths - - -	4s. 10d.	"	
Smiths, Helpers - - -	2s. 1d.	"	
Vice-men and Iron turners - - -	2s. 9d.	"	
Helpers and Messengers - - -	2s. 2d.	"	
Machinist (females) - - -	1s. 8d.	"	
Workwomen - - -	1s. 2d.	"	

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867-68.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 288.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
Smiths - - -	30s. to 36s.	10s.	10
Vice-men - - -	17s. to 18s.	10s.	"
*Body makers	32s. 6d.	7s.	"
*Carriage makers - - -	30s.	7s.	"
Painters, 1st class - - -	32s.	—	"
Do. 2nd class - - -	26s.	—	"
*Trimmers, 1st class - - -	30s.	10s.	"
Do. 2nd class - - -	20s.	—	"
Do. 3rd class - - -	18s.	—	"
*Wheelwrights - - -	28s.	—	"
Porters, 1st class - - -	15s.	—	"
Do. 2nd class - - -	13s.	—	"
Spring makers - - -	36s.	—	"
Strikers - - -	14s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	13s. to 15s.	—	"
Black trimmers - - -	18s. to 20s.	—	"
Helpers - - -	12s.	—	"
Body painters - - -	30s. to 32s.	—	"
Carriage painters - - -	26s.	8s.	"
Pumicers - - -	12s.	—	"

* In one manufactory the Body makers are returned as earning by piece-work from 40s. to 50s. per week.

"	Carriage makers	"	"	40s. "	50s.	"
"	Trimmers	"	"	30s. "	40s.	"
"	Wheelwrights	"	"	25s. "	30s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 414.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week
13	Body makers -	35s. 9d.*	5s.	—	Men, not stated
5	Carriage makers	35s. 4d.*	7s.	—	Lads, &c., 57
7	Smiths -	37s. 10d.	—	—	Men, not stated
9	Ditto hammermen -	16s.	—	—	Lads, &c., 57
13	Vice-men -	23s. 6d.	8s. 3d.	—	58
17	Painters	32s. 5d.	5s. 7d.	—	Men, 58
7	Trimmers	27s. 8d.	—	8s.	Lads, &c., 57
9	Budget trimmers (or Leather workers) -	23s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	—	Men, 58
3	Wheelers -	26s.*	—	—	Women, 57
2	Machinery labourers	25s. 6d.	—	—	Men, 58
2	Machine boys	—	7s. 6d.	—	Lads, &c., 57
13	Labourers -	16s. 5d.	—	—	Not stated
100					58

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 433.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - -	74s.	—	—	58
Body makers - -	*43s.	7s. 6d.	—	Men 45
Carriage makers - -	*48s. 3d.	6s. 6d.	—	Lads 57
Smiths	40s.	—	—	Men 45
Do. hammermen -	17s.	—	—	Lads 57
Vice-men -	24s.	—	—	58
Painters -	28s.	8s. 6d.	—	Men "
Trimmers -	32s.	6s.	10s. 6d.	Men 58
Budget trimmers or Leather workers	22s.	—	—	Lads, &c. 57
Wheelers	*29s. 6d.	—	—	Women 57
Platers	36s.	—	—	58
Labourers	16s.	—	—	45
Boys -	—	9s.	—	38

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
16	Body makers - -	40s.	9s.	Men, 50 Lads, 56
4	Carriage makers	46s.	10s.	Men, 50 Lads, 56
7	Smiths	40s.	—	58
7	Do. hammermen	17s.	—	"
8	Vicemen	24s.	—	"
19	Painters - - -	27s.	—	"
7	Trimmers	29s.	10s.	Men, 58 Lads, 56
6	Budget trimmers or Leather workers -	24s.	6s.	Men, 58 Lads, 56
3	Wheelers	31s.	—	50
1	Platers	38s.	—	58
1	Sawyers	33s.	—	"
18	Helpers -	18s.	—	"
3	Do. lads and boys	—	9s.	56
100				

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Body makers - - - -	4s. 8d. to 5s.
Carriage makers - - -	4s. 8d.
Coach smiths - - - -	4s. 8d. to 5s.
Coach painters - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.
Coach trimmers - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.
Wheelers - - - -	4s.
Filers - - - -	2s. 6d.
Smith helpers - - -	2s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.*	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per week.
Body makers - - -	4s. 8d. to 5s.	60
Carriage makers - -	4s. 8d.	"
Coach smiths - - -	4s. 8d. to 5s.	"
Coach painters - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.	"
Coach trimmers - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.	"
Wheelers - - - -	4s.	"
Filers - - - -	†2s. 8d.	"
Smith helpers - - -	2s.	"

* Number of hands, 160.

† 2s. 6d. in 1857.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

RAILWAY CARRIAGE AND WAGGON BUILDING.

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 433.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers - - -	35s.	8s.	—	54
Coach body makers - - -	33s. 6d.*	—	—	"
Do. finishers - - -	31s.*	8s. 9d.*	—	"
Do. trimmers - - -	31s.*	15s.*	11s.*	"
Waggon makers - - -	31s.*	8s. 6d.*	—	"
Moulders - - -	28s. to 36s.	—	—	"
Brass casters - - -	29s.	—	—	"
Smiths - - -	33s. 6d.*	—	—	"
Olivermen - - -	30s.*	8s.*	—	"
Strikers - - -	22s. 6d.*	—	—	"
Fitters - - -	27s.*	—	—	"
Drillers - - -	20s.*	10s.*	—	"
Riveters - - -	25s.*	—	—	"
Grinders - - -	27s. 6d.*	—	—	"
Wood machinist - - -	26s. to 38s.*	—	—	"
Sawyers - - -	30s.*	—	—	"
Painters, coach - - -	30s.*	—	—	"
Do. waggon - - -	20s.*	—	—	"
Writers - - -	27s. 6d.*	—	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s.	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Pattern makers	33s. to 35s.	9s. to 12s.	—	54
Coach body makers - - -	33s. to 35s. 6d.*	7s. 4d.	—	"
" finishers - - -	31s. to 33s.*	8s. 6d.	—	"
" trimmers - - -	30s. 8d.*	15s.*	10s.*	"
Waggon makers - - -	31s. 4d.*	8s. 6d. to 11s. 6d.	—	"
Moulders (1st and 2nd class) - - -	28s. to 36s.*	—	—	"
Brass casters - - -	30s.*	—	—	"
Smiths - - -	31s. to 33s.*	—	—	"
" strikers - - -	21s. 4d.	—	—	"
Olivermen - - -	30s. to 32s.*	—	—	"
Fitters - - -	29s.*	—	—	"
Drillers - - -	18s.*	8s. to 14s.*	—	"
Riveters - - -	28s.*	—	—	"
Grinders - - -	28s.*	—	—	"
Wood working machinists - - -	23s. to 37s.*	10s.	—	"
Painters, coach - - -	28s. to 32s.*	—	—	"
" waggon - - -	18s. to 23s.*	—	—	"
Writers - - -	24s. to 34s.*	—	—	"
Carters - - -	22s.	—	—	"
Labourers - - -	18s.	—	—	"

* For piece-work.

BREWING TRADE.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 307.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
		Per day.	
	Brewers*	-	3s.

* No details of the occupations included under this heading are given in the return.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

	—	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day.	Per day.
	*Brewers	3s. 6d.	10½

* No details of the occupations included under this heading are given in the return.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

	—	Rates of Wages.	
		Per day.	
	*MALT MAKING AND BREWING:		
	Labourers or operatives - {	First class -	3s. 4d.
		Second class -	3s.
		Third class -	2s. 6d.

* "33 maltsteries and 9 breweries."

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 352.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
	Brewers - - -	*50s.	Not stated.
	Brewery workmen - -	*29s. 1d.	"
	Upper draymen - - -	*30s. 10d.	"
	Under do. - - -	*26s. 6d.	"
	Coopers - - -	{ *33s.	"
	Do. apprentice - - -	†42s. 10d.	48 to 50
	Do. foreman - - -	*10s.	Not stated.
		*52s. 1d.	"

* Average weekly wages. The hours of labour are not given, but in some instances the wages stated above include remuneration for overtime.

† For piece-work.

LEICESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 294.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per day.
	Mash-house men and Cellar men	21s.	11
	Upper ditto	21s.	"
	Malthouse ditto - -	18s.	"
	Upper draymen - - -	17s. 6d.	"
	Under do. - - -	17s. 6d.	"
	Coopers - - -	22s.	"
	Labourers - - -	17s.	"

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 288.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per day.
4·76	Brewers - - -	{ 30s. per week to 150l. per annum.	{ —
9·53	Mash-house men - -	20s. to 21s.	14
4·76	Upper do. - - -	22s.	12
23·81	Malthouse do. - - -	22s. to 24s.	"
28·57	Upper draymen - - -	20s. to 21s.	"
—	Under do. - - -	20s.	"
4·76	Coopers - - -	24s. to 27s.	"
23·81	Labourers - - -	11s. to 20s.	"
100·00			

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per day.
16	Mash-house men and others - - - - -	21s.	12
4	Upper do. - - - - -	50s.	"
16	Malthouse men - - - - -	21s.	"
4	Upper cellarmen - - - - -	27s.	"
4	Upper draymen (horse keepers) - - - - -	30s.	"
32	Under draymen - - - - -	21s.	"
8	Coopers - - - - -	27s.	"
4	Carpenters - - - - -	28s.	"
8	Smiths (shoeing) - - - - -	28s.	"
4	Labourers - - - - -	15s.	"
100			

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 267.)

				Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
				1840.	1850.	1860.	
				Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
*Brewers	-	-	-	12s.	14s.	16s.	60

* No details of the occupations included under this heading are given in the Return.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

				Rates of Wages.	
				Per day.	
*Brewers	-	-	-	2s. 8d.	

* No details of the occupations included under this heading are given in the Return.

Note.—The above rate of wages remained unchanged during the Year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, p. 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
*Brewers	- -	17s.	57

* No details of the occupations included under this heading are given in the Return.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 294.)

Description of Occupation	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Mash-house men - -	Per week. 17s. 6d.	Per day. *10
Upper do. - -	19s.	"
Malthouse men - -	19s.	"
Upper draymen - -	20s.	"
Under do. - -	18s.	"
Coopers - -	25s.	"
Carpenters - -	25s.	"
Labourers - -	17s.	"

* Seven hours on Saturdays.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Brew house and Tun room men - -	25s. 7d.	—	57
Maltmen - -	22s. 11d.	—	"
Cask washers - -	*20s. 4d.	}	"
	†26s.		
Cellarmen - -	21s. 10d.	—	"
Coopers - -	27s.	9s. 6d.	"
Carters - -	22s. 2d.	—	—

* For day-work.

† For piece-work.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 254; and Part II., 1859, page 310.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Porters - -	Per day. 2s. 6d.
Draymen - -	2s. 6d.
Labourers; employed by task; their wages generally - -	3s.

Note.—See also the rates given for 1853 in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1858.	1859.	1860.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Upper draymen - - -	2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d.	2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d.	2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d.	12
Under do. - - -	2s.	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	"
In yard at night - -	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	"
Mash-house and mill -	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.	"
Upper men at gate and over workmen in stores, &c. -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	Uncertain.
Malthouse, &c. - - -	2s.	2s.	2s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Mash-house men - - -	2s. 4d.	10 to 12
Upper mash-house men	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	" "
Malthouse men - - -	2s.	" "
Upper draymen - - -	2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d.	" "
Under draymen - - -	2s. to 2s. 3d.	" "
Coopers - - - - -	5s.	" "
Carpenters - - - -	5s.	" "
Bricklayers - - - -	5s.	" "
Smiths - - - - -	4s. 4d.	" "
Night yard men - - -	2s. 2d.	" "
Labourers - - - - -	2s. 1d. to 2s. 5d.	" "
Boys - - - - -	1s. to 1s. 4d.	" "

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Mash-house men - - -	14s.	72
Upper draymen - - -	16s. to 20s.	"
Coopers - - - - -	*20s. to 30s.	"
Carpenters - - - -	30s.	"
Labourers - - - - -	12s.	"

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 352.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
3	Mash-house men - - - - -	14s.	—	60
3	Upper do. - - - - -	18s.	—	"
16	Malthouse do. - - - - -	18s.	—	"
12	Draymen - - - - -	21s.	—	"
27	Coopers - - - - -	30s.	—	54
27	Labourers - - - - -	14s.	4s.	60
6	Cellarmen - - - - -	19s.	—	"
3	Enginemen - - - - -	24s.	—	"
3	Watchmen - - - - -	17s.	—	80
100				

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
Maltsters, foremen - - - - -		2s. 6d.
Labourers - - - - -		2s.
Millwrights - - - - -		4s. to 5s.
Copper smiths - - - - -		4s. to 5s.
Carpenters, skilled - - - - -		5s.
Coopers - - - - -		3s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

GAS WORKS.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
Stokers - - - - -		4s.
Engineers, joiners, bricklayers, smiths - - - - -		4s.
Labourers - - - - -		3s.
Lamplighters - - - - -		3s. 4d.
Gas fitters - - - - -		4s. 2d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1857 to 1862 inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; Part III., 1861, page 264; Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857 and 1858.	1859 to 1862.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Stokers - - - -	4s.	4s.	8
Engineers - - -	4s.	4s. 8d.	10½
Joiners - - - -	4s.	4s. 4d.	"
Bricklayers - -	4s.	4s. 4d.	"
Smiths - - - -	4s.	4s. 2d.	"
Labourers - - -	3s.	3s.	"
Lamplighters -	3s. 4d.	3s.	—
Gasfitters - - -	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	10¼

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 438.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Stokers, ordinary - - -	35s.	—	56
Coke fillers - - - -	30s.	—	84
Engine drivers - - -	34s.	—	"
Carpenters and Joiners -	34s.	—	55½
Bricklayers and Retort setters -	35s.	—	"
Smiths - - - -	32s.	—	"
Gasfitters (in works) - -	32s.	—	"
Outside fitters and Service layers -	23s.	—	"
Pipe layers (mains) - -	26s.	—	"
Meter makers - - - -	28s.	—	"
Lamplighters - - - -	23s.	—	—
Plumbers, Painters, and Glaziers -	26s.	—	55½
Labourers - - - -	21s.	—	"
Boys - - - -	—	8s.	"

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 302.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Retort men - - -	30s.	30s.	30s.	70

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 415.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
38	Retort men - - - - -	Per week. *35s.	Per week. 63
1	Engineers - - - - -	30s. 10d.	77
1	Joiners - - - - -	32s.	54
1	Bricklayers - - - - -	47s. 6d.	57
1	Smiths - - - - -	34s. 2d.	55
1	Gasfitters - - - - -	26s.	54
3	Pipe layers - - - - -	27s.	55½
54	Labourers - - - - -	21s. 4d.	58
100			

* For piece-work.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 438.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
24·0	Gas makers, Leading stokers, and Firemen	Per week. 39s. 6d.	Per week. 70
5·0	Stokers, ordinary - - - - -	35s.	"
10·0	Retort men - - - - -	25s.	"
9·0	Coal porters and Coke fillers - - - - -	20s.	60
0·7	Engine drivers - - - - -	33s. 9d.	70
0·7	Carpenters and Joiners - - - - -	35s.	54
4·0	Bricklayers and Retort setters - - - - -	38s. 6d.	54½
0·4	Smiths - - - - -	32s.	54
0·7	Machine turners - - - - -	36s.	"
1·0	Service layers - - - - -	25s.	55½
1·0	Pipe layers (mains) - - - - -	30s.	"
7·0	Lamplighters - - - - -	21s.	49
0·3	Glaziers - - - - -	29s.	54½
36·2	Labourers - - - - -	20s.	60
100·0			

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Stokers - - - - -	Per day. 3s. 10d.
Labourers - - - - -	3s. 4d.
Fitters - - - - -	4s.
Lamplighters - - - - -	3s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
					Per day.	Per day.
Stokers	-	-	-	-	3s. 7d. nearly.	10
Labourers	-	-	-	-	3s.	"
Fitters	-	-	-	-	4s. to 4s. 6d.	"
Lamplighters	-	-	-	-	18s. per week.	—

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 415.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
						Per week.	Per week.
28	{	Gas makers	-	-	-	30s.	84
		Stokers	-	-	-	30s.	"
		Retort men	-	-	-	30s.	"
8		Coal and coke wheelers	-	-	-	23s. 9d.	"
1		Engine drivers	-	-	-	25s. 6d.	60
0.5		Engine fitters	-	-	-	39s.	"
0.5		Carpenters	-	-	-	27s.	"
6		Bricklayers	-	-	-	30s.	"
4		Smiths	-	-	-	30s.	"
4		Pipe layers	-	-	-	24s.	"
9		Lamplighters	-	-	-	19s.	—
37		Labourers	-	-	-	20s.	60
2		Meter inspectors	-	-	-	24s.	"
100							

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 437.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
					Per day.	Per day.
Stokers	-	-	-	-	4s. 3d.	8
Coal porters and coke fillers	-	-	-	-	3s. 5d.	"
Engine drivers	-	-	-	-	3s. 10d.	10
Carpenters and Joiners	-	-	-	-	4s.	"
Bricklayers and Retort setters	-	-	-	-	5s.	"
Smiths	-	-	-	-	4s.	"
Outside fitters and Service layers	-	-	-	-	3s. 6d.	"
Pipe layers (mains)	-	-	-	-	3s. 6d.	"
Meter makers	-	-	-	-	5s.	"
Lamplighters	-	-	-	-	2s. 9d.	"
Plumbers and Painters	-	-	-	-	4s.	"
Glaziers	-	-	-	-	4s.	"
Labourers	-	-	-	-	3s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Stokers, ordinary - - - -	30s.	56
Coke wheelers - - - -	23s. 9d.	"
Engine tenters - - - -	29s. 6d.	"
Carpenters and Joiners -	26s.	"
Bricklayers and Retort setters	30s.	"
Smiths - - - -	30s.	"
Engine fitters - - - -	42s.	"
Outside fitters and Service layers	24s.	"
Pipe layers (mains) - - -	36s.	"
Lamplighters - - - -	19s.	—
Plumbers and Painters - -	26s.	56
Glaziers - - - -	20s.	"
Labourers - - - -	18s.	"

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 415.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.
	Per week.	Per week.
Firemen - - - -	36s. to 40s.	—
Stokers - - - -	36s.	—
Retort men - - - -	28s. 6d.	—
Engine drivers - - - -	39s.	—
Joiners - - - -	38s.	—
Bricklayers - - - -	36s. to 40s.	—
Smiths - - - -	36s. to 40s.	—
Pipe layers - - - -	27s. to 38s.	—
Gas fitters - - - -	32s.	—
Lamplighters - - - -	23s.	—
Labourers - - - -	24s.	12s. to 15s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 438.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Leading stokers and Firemen -	38s.
Stokers, ordinary - - -	36s.
Retort men - - - -	28s. 6d.
Coal porters - - - -	34s.
Coke fillers - - - -	30s.
Engine drivers - - - -	37s. 6d.
Carpenters - - - -	32s. to 38s.
Bricklayers and Retort setters	32s. to 38s.
Smiths - - - -	37s. 6d.
Pipe layers - - - -	30s. to 38s.
Gasfitters - - - -	32s. to 36s.
Lamplighters - - - -	23s.
Labourers - - - -	25s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
10	Gas makers, Leading stokers - - -	38s. 2d.	78*
16	Stokers, ordinary - - -	36s. 6d.	"*
14	Retort labourers (helpers) - - -	29s. 2d.	"*
7	Coal porters - - -	29s.	60
6	Coke fillers - - -	29s.	58
1½	Engine drivers - - -	32s. 6d.	78*
1	Carpenters and Joiners - - -	37s. 6d.	56½
1½	Bricklayers and Retort setters - - -	38s. 7d.	58
1	Smiths - - -	36s.	56½
1	Strikers - - -	17s. to 25s. 6d.	"
3	Gas fitters (in works) - - -	33s. 6d.	58
4	Outside fitters and Service layers - - -	30s. 9d.	56½
1	Pipe layers (mains) - - -	30s.	"
7	Lamplighters - - -	22s. 4d.	43
1	Plumbers and Painters - - -	26s. 2d.	58
1	Glaziers - - -	26s. 10d.	"
24	Labourers - - -	24s. 10d.	"
100			

* These men are not actively employed the whole time, but have to be on the premises, the work being intermittent.

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 437.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
9·24	Gas makers, Leading stokers, and Firemen	38s. to 42s.	—	Not stated.
20·73	Stokers, ordinary - - -	32s. 6d.	—	"
5·08	Retort labourers - - -	21s. to 27s.	—	"
6·52	Coal porters - - -	22s. 6d. to 28s.	—	"
9·65	Coke fillers - - -	22s. 6d. to 25s. 6d.	—	"
1·30	Engine drivers - - -	30s.	—	"
0·98	Carpenters and Joiners - - -	30s. to 34s.	—	54
2·71	Bricklayers and Retort setters - - -	34s. 10d.	—	"
0·94	Smiths - - -	30s. to 36s.	—	"
2·48	Gasfitters (in works) - - -	24s. to 30s.	—	"
3·31	Outside fitters and Service layers - - -	28s.	—	"
	" " labourers - - -	21s.	—	"
	Pipe layers (mains) :			
3·39	Gangers - - -	28s.	—	"
	Jointers - - -	23s.	—	"
	Labourers - - -	21s.	—	"
2·25	Meter makers - - -	33s.	—	"
1·43	Lamplighters - - -	20s.	—	—
0·67	Plumbers, Painters, and Glaziers - - -	30s.	—	54
28·28	Labourers - - -	18s. to 21s.	—	"
1·04	Boys - - -	—	7s. 9d.	"
100·00				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.
1·63	Gangers and Leading stokers - - -	40s.	65
21·51	*Stokers, ordinary - - - -	32s. 6d.	45
4·58	*Retort labourers (helpers) - - -	21s. 6d. to 24s. 4d.	65
4·25	*Coal wheelers - - - -	25s.	45
7·81	*Coke wheelers - - - -	27s. 6d.	58
1·31	Engine drivers - - - -	28s.	78
0·58	Carpenters and Joiners - - -	30s. to 36s.	54
5·52	Bricklayers and Retort setters -	36s.	"
1·04	Smiths - - - -	30s. to 36s.	"
5·01	Gas fitters (in works) - - -	21s. to 29s.	"
5·72	Outside fitters and Service layers	20s. to 30s.	"
4·41	Pipe layers (mains) - - -	21s. to 30s.	"
2·84	Meter makers - - - -	33s.	"
0·19	Lamplighters - - - -	21s.	"
1·66	Painters and Glaziers - - -	30s.	54
31·74	Labourers - - - -	18s. to 20s.	"
0·20	Boys and lads - - - -	9s. to 15s.	"
100·00			

* These men have to be in attendance for 12 hours, less about 1½ hours for meals, but the work being intermittent, the hours of labour are those stated. The men also work for seven days every alternate week, and this has been taken into account in the number of hours worked and in the average rates of wages stated above.

LEICESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 295.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day.	Per day.
29	{ Gas makers - - - -	3s. 9d.	10
	{ Stokers - - - -		
	{ Retort men - - - -		
1	Engineers - - - -	6s.	"
2	Bricklayers - - - -	5s. 6d.	"
2	Smiths - - - -	5s.	"
3	Pipelayers - - - -	5s.	"
12	Gasfitters - - - -	4s. 6d.	"
15	Lamplighters - - - -	2s. 3d.	"
36	{ Labourers - - - -	3s.	"
	{ Do. (boys) - - - -	1s. 10d.	"
100			

Note.—"The above rates are given per day, as the exigencies of the manufacture require that some of the men work above six days per week."

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Firemen - - - - -	21s.	19s. 10d.	28s.	72
Gasfitter - - - - -	18s.	22s.	22s.	63
Labourers - - - - -	14s.	14s.	15s.	"
Lamplighters, men and boys*	7s.	12s. 3d.	11s. 8d.	—

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867-68.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 288.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
39 {	Gasmakers - - - - -	34s.	—	84
	Stokers - - - - -	34s.	—	"
	Barrowmen - - - - -	28s.	—	"
2 {	Engineers - - - - -	34s.	—	"
1 {	Joiners - - - - -	26s. to 28s.	—	59
2 {	Bricklayers - - - - -	28s. to 30s.	—	"
2 {	Smiths - - - - -	30s.	10s. to 12s.	"
6 {	Pipe layers - - - - -	22s. to 25s.	6s. to 8s.	"
4 {	Gasfitters - - - - -	24s. to 26s.	6s. to 8s.	"
34 {	Labourers - - - - -	16s.	—	"
10 {	Lamplighters - - - - -	16s.	—	Various
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per day.
22·0 {	Gas makers - - - - -	34s.	12
	Stokers - - - - -		
	Retort men - - - - -		
1·0 {	Engine men - - - - -	32s.	10
0·5 {	Joiners - - - - -	27s.	
3·0 {	Bricklayers - - - - -	30s.	"
1·5 {	Smiths - - - - -	26s.	"
3·0 {	Pipe layers - - - - -	24s.	"
3·0 {	Gas fitters - - - - -	26s.	"
12·0 {	Lamplighters - - - - -	16s.	—
54·0 {	Labourers - - - - -	18s.	—
100·0			

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 295.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Gas makers (foremen) - -	32s. 6d.	84
Stokers or Retort men -	26s. to 27s. 3d.	"
Coke men - -	20s.	"
Engineers - -	40s.	57
Joiners - -	23s. to 29s.	"
Bricklayers - -	29s.	"
Smiths - -	26s. to 28s.	"
Pipe layers - -	21s. „ 23s.	"
Gasfitters - -	21s. „ 28s.	"
Lamplighters (employed and paid by City).	—	—
Labourers - -	15s. to 17s.	Not stated

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 438.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per week.
Gas makers and Leading stokers - -	37s. 6d.
Stokers, ordinary - -	31s.
Retort men - -	25s. 8d.
Coal porters and Coke fillers - -	20s.
Engine drivers - -	28s. 6d.
Carpenters and Joiners - -	29s.
Bricklayers and Retort setters - -	32s. 6d.
Smiths - -	29s.
Gasfitters (in works) - -	28s.
Outside fitters and Service layers - -	25s.
Pipe layers (mains) - -	25s. 6d.
Plumbers - -	28s. 6d.
Labourers - -	20s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Leading stokers, Firemen	32s. 8d.	56
Stokers, ordinary	30s. 4d.	"
Retort labourers (Helpers)	25s. 8d.	"
Coal porters - -	23s. 4d.	"
Coke fillers - -	23s. 4d.	"
Engine drivers - -	34s. 6d.	—
Carpenters and Joiners	29s. 9d.	51
Bricklayers and Retort setters	34s.	"
Smiths (superior)	38s.	"
Outside fitters and Service layers	25s. 6d.	"
Pipe layers (mains)	29s. 9d.	"
Meter makers	27s. 6d.	"
Labourers	21s. 3d.	—

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VI., 1866, page 296.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per day.
Gas makers - - -	24s.	12
Stokers - - -	24s.	”
Retort men - - -	24s.	”
Engineers - - -	36s.	10
Joiners - - -	26s.	”
Bricklayers - - -	30s.	”
Smiths - - -	24s.	”
Pipe layers - - -	17s.	”
Gasfitters - - -	24s.	”
Labourers - - -	15s.	”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part XI., 1883, page 438.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per day.	Per day.
1·9	Gas makers, Leading stokers, and Firemen -	5s. 2d.	12
19·5	Stokers, ordinary - - -	5s.	”
20·8	Retort men - - -	3s. 6d.	”
	Coal porters and Coke fillers - -	3s. 6d.	”
1·5	Engine drivers - - -	4s. 2d.	”
1·2	Carpenters and Joiners - - -	4s. 6d. to 5s. 3d.	9
1·3	Bricklayers and Retort setters - - -	5s. 8d.	”
1·4	Smiths - - -	5s.	”
1·3	Gasfitters (in works) - - -	4s. 6d.	”
5·8	Outside fitters and Service layers - -	4s. 6d.	10
0·4	Pipe layers (mains) - - -	5s.	”
7·6	Meter makers - - -	4s. 8d.	9
0·3	Plumbers and Painters - - -	4s. 8d.	”
37·0	Labourers - - -	3s. 2d.	10
100·0			

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
1	Gas makers and Leading stokers	Per day. 5s. 6d.	Per day. 12
24	Stokers, ordinary	5s.	"
44	Retort labourers	3s. 4d.	"
3	Coal porters	3s. 6d.	"
1	Coke fillers	3s. 6d.	"
1	Engine drivers	5s.	"
5	Outside fitters and Service layers	4s.	10
$\frac{1}{2}$	Pipe layers (mains)	5s.	"
10	Labourers	3s. 4d.	"
1	Carpenters and Joiners	Per hour. 7d.	"
2	Bricklayers and Retort setters	9d.	"
1	Smiths	7d.	"
$\frac{1}{2}$	Gas fitters (in works)	7d.	"
6	Meter makers	7d.	Per week. 51
100			

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857.	1860.	
Gas makers*	Per day. 2s. to 3s. 6d.	Per day. 3s. to 4s. 6d.	Per week. 60
Lamplighters*	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	"
Mechanics*	4s.	4s.	"
Pipe layers*	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	"
Labourers*	1s. 8d.	2s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 262.)

* Number of hands: Gas makers, 15; Lamplighters, 16; Mechanics, 20; Pipe layers, 25; Labourers, 50.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Gas makers	Per day. 3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	Per day. 10
Stokers	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	"
Retort men	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	"
Engineers	4s. 2d.	"
Joiners	4s. 4d.	"
Bricklayers	4s. 8d.	"
Smiths	4s. 8d.	"
Pipe layers	2s. 6d.	"
Lamplighters	2s. 6d. to 2s. 9d.	"
Labourers	2s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 352.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
48	Gas makers - - -	Per day.	Per week.
	Stokers - - -	31s. to 35s.	About 72
	Retort men - - -	per week.	
1	Joiners - - -	5s. 4d.	Not stated.
1	Engineers - - -	6s.	"
2	Bricklayers - - -	5s. 4d.	"
1	Smiths - - -	5s. 8d.	"
2	Pipe layers - - -	4s.	"
3	Gas fitters - - -	5s. 8d.	"
12	Lamplighters - - -	22s. per week	"
30	Labourers - - -	16s. per week	"
100			

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 415.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Stokers, ordinary - -	35s.	84
Retort labourers - -	27s.	"
Coal porters - - -	23s.	"
Engine drivers - - -	35s.	53½
Carpenters and Joiners - -	36s.	"
Bricklayers and Retort setters - -	36s.	"
Smiths - - -	32s. to 36s.	"
Gasfitters (in works) - -	32s.	"
Pipe layers (mains) - -	30s.	57
Lamplighters - - -	17s.	49
Labourers - - -	15s. to 18s.	—

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, pages 437 and 438.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
0·8 {	Gas makers and Leading stokers - - -	40s.	—	84
20·0 {	Firemen - - - -	45s.	—	"
25·0 {	Stokers, ordinary - - -	35s.	—	"
	Retort men - - - -	27s.	—	"
1·9	Coal wheelers - - - -	21s.	—	"
5·1	Coke fillers - - - -	18s.	—	55½
·4	Engine drivers - - - -	30s.	—	84
1·0	Carpenters and Joiners - - -	36s.	—	53½
1·8	Bricklayers and Retort setters - -	36s.	—	"
·8	Smiths - - - -	32s.	—	"
·4	Gasfitters (in works) - - -	24s.	—	"
1·6	Outside fitters and Service layers -	24s.	—	"
1·9	Pipe layers (mains) - - -	24s. to 30s.	—	"
1·8	Lamplighters - - - -	18s.	—	—
·4	Plumbers, Painters, and Glaziers -	26s.	—	53½
35·5	Labourers - - - -	18s.	—	55½
1·6	Boys - - - -	—	8s.	53½
100·0				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Leading stokers -	35s.	—	84
Retort labourers (Helpers) -	27s.	17s. 6d.	"
Coke fillers -	18s.	—	"
Bricklayers and Retort setters -	36s.	—	53½
Outside fitters and Service layers -	24s. to 32s.	—	54
Pipe layers (mains) -	20s. „ 30s.	—	"
Lamplighters -	18s. „ 20s.	—	"
Carpenters and Joiners -	28s. „ 36s.	—	53½
Smiths -	32s. „ 36s.	—	"
Plumbers -	36s.	—	"
Painters and Glaziers -	26s. to 30s.	—	"
Labourers - - - -	15s. „ 18s.	—	55½
Boys - - - -	—	6s. to 12s.	53½

BUILDING TRADES.

LONDON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 409.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - -	9d.	} See Note *	52½	47½
Masons - - - -	9d.		"	"
Joiners - - - -	9d.		"	"
House carpenters - -	9d.		"	"
Plasterers - - - -	9d.		"	"
Slaters - - - -	9d.		"	"
Painters - - - -	8½d.		"	"
Plumbers - - - -	10d.		"	"
Glaziers - - - -	8d. to 9d.		"	"
Smiths - - - -	9d.		"	"
Gasfitters - - - -	9d.		"	"
Bell-hangers - - - -	9d.		"	"
Paper-hangers - - - -	8½d.		"	"
Labourers, generally -	5¾d. to 6d.		"	"
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	6d. to 7d.		"	"

Note.—*Boys commence generally when 13 years of age at 2d. per hour, and gradually rise 1d. per hour until they reach the general rate.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 434.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - -	9d.	} See Note *	52½	47
Masons - - - -	9d.		"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - -	9d.		"	†
Plasterers - - - -	9d.		"	"
Slaters - - - -	9d.		56½	51½
Painters - - - -	8½d.		52½	48
Plumbers - - - -	10d.		50½	47
Glaziers - - - -	9d.		"	"
Smiths - - - -	9d.		"	"
Gasfitters - - - -	9d.		"	"
Bell-hangers - - - -	9d.		"	"
Paper-hangers - - - -	†10d.		"	"
Labourers, generally - -	5¾d.		52½	47
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	6¼d.		"	"

Note.—The wages given above are stated to be maximum rates, inferior workmen being paid 1d. to 2d. per hour less.

* The wages of lads and boys vary from 2½d. per hour upwards, according to age and strength.

† For piece-work.

‡ These are the hours of labour of persons employed on buildings, but persons employed in workshops work 52½ hours per week in winter.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in London and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	9d.	52½	47
Masons	9d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters	9d.	"	"*
Plasterers	9d.	"	"
Slaters	9d.	56½	51½
Painters	8½d.	52½	48
Plumbers	10d.	47	47
Labourers, generally	6d.	52½	47

* Hours of labour of men employed on buildings; but men employed in workshops work 52½ hours per week in winter.

FOLKESTONE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Folkestone and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 434.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Per week.	
Bricklayers	Per hour. 6½d. to 7½d.	56½	
Masons	7½d.	"	
Joiners and House carpenters	6d. to 7½d.	"	
Plasterers	8d. to 9d.	"	
Painters	5d. to 7d.	"	
Plumbers	7d. to 8d.	"	
Labourers, generally	4d. to 5d.	*"	

* Reduced to 51 hours per week during winter.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Folkestone and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	7d.	56½	51
Masons	7d.	"	"
Joiners and house carpenters	7d.	"	56½
Plasterers	8d.	"	51
Slaters	7d.	"	"
Painters	6½d.	"	"
Plumbers	8d.	"	"
Labourers, generally	4½d.	"	"

BRIGHTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Brighton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 409.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
4	Foremen -	8½d. to 10½d.	—	56½
12	Bricklayers -	8d.	*5s. to 18s.	"
2	Masons -	8½d.	"	"
18	Joiners -	7½d.	"	"
12	House carpenters -	7½d.	"	"
9	Plasterers -	8½d.	"	"
1	Slaters -	8d.	"	"
7	Painters -	7d.	"	"
2	Plumbers -	8d.	"	"
1	Glaziers -	7d.	"	"
1	Smiths -	8d.	"	"
1	Gasfitters -	8d.	"	"
1	Bell-hangers -	8d.	"	"
1	Paper-hangers -	†6d. to 1s.	"	"
26	Labourers, generally -	5d.	"	"
2	Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	5½d.	"	"
100				

* According to age and strength.

† For piece-work.

PORTSMOUTH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Portsmouth and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 409.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.
3	Foremen -	7d. to 9d.	—	*56½
15	Bricklayers -	7d.	3d. to 6d.	"
5	Masons -	7½d.	3d. to 6d.	"
15	Joiners -	6½d.	2d. to 5d.	"
11	House carpenters -	6½d.	2d. to 5d.	"
8	Plasterers -	7d.	3d. to 6d.	"
2	Slaters -	8d.	—	"
4	Painters -	6d.	3d. to 6d.	"
2	Plumbers -	8d.	3d. to 6d.	"
1	Glaziers -	6d.	3d. to 6d.	"
1	Smiths -	7d.	3d. to 6d.	"
2	Gasfitters -	7d.	3d. to 6d.	"
1	Bell-hangers -	7d.	3d. to 6d.	"
2	Paper-hangers -	6d.	—	"
24	Labourers, generally -	4½d.	2½d. to 3d.	"
4	Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	5d.	2½d. to 3d.	"
100				

* The hours of labour are somewhat less during the winter months.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Portsmouth and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 434.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Foremen - - - -	45s. per week. Per hour.	Per hour. —	Per week. —
Bricklayers - - - -	7½d.	2d. to 3d.	†56½
Masons - - - -	7½d.	2d. to 3d.	† "
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	6½d.	2d. to 3d.	† "
Plasterers - - - -	7½d.	—	† "
Slaters - - - -	7d.	—	"
Painters - - - -	6d.	—	"
Plumbers - - - -	8d.	—	"
Paper-hangers - - - -	*6d.	—	—
Labourers, generally - - - -	4½d.	—	†56½
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting -	5d.	—	† "

* For piece-work.

† Reduced to 53½ hours per week during winter.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Portsmouth and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
Bricklayers - - - -	Per hour. 7d.	Per week. 56½	Per week. 51
Masons - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	6½d.	"	"
Plasterers - - - -	7d.	"	"
Slaters - - - -	9d.	"	"
Painters - - - -	5¾d.	"	"
Plumbers - - - -	6½d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - - -	4½d.	"	"

CARDIFF AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cardiff and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 434.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - -	7½d.	54	50½
Masons - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	7½d.	"	"
Plasterers - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Slaters - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Painters - - - -	6½d. to 7½d.	"	"
Plumbers - - - -	7d. to 7½d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - - -	4d. to 5d.	"	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cardiff and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	7½d.	54	50½
Masons - - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	7½d.	"	"
Plasterers - - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Slaters - - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Painters - - - - -	6¾d.	"	"
Plumbers - - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - - - -	4½d.	"	"

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Carpenters and Joiners - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 4d.
Masons - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 2d.
" labourers - - - - -	2s. 4d.
Painters - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s. 4d.
Plasterers - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s.

Note.—The above rates of wages are stated to have remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, p. 307.) But see also the rates for 1858 given in the following table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1858.	1859.	1860.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Masons - - - - -	3s. 8d.	4s.	4s. 6d.
" labourers - - - - -	2s. 4d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 6d.
Carpenters - - - - -	3s. 8d.	4s.	{ 5d. to 5½d. per hour. 4s. 5d.
Painters - - - - -	3s. 8d.	3s. 8d.	

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 258.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
					Per day.
Masons	-	-	-	-	4s. 6d.
" labourers	-	-	-	-	2s. 8d.
Joiners	-	-	-	-	4s. 6d.
Lath renders	-	-	-	-	4s. to 4s. 6d.
Sawyers	-	-	-	-	4s. to 4s. 6d.
Painters	-	-	-	-	4s. to 4s. 2d.
Plumbers	-	-	-	-	4s. to 4s. 2d.
Plasterers	-	-	-	-	3s. 8d. to 4s. 6d.
Smiths	-	-	-	-	3s. 4d. to 5s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 409.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	Summer.†	Winter.‡
		Per hour.		Per week.	Per week.
8	Foremen - - - -	8½d. to 9d.	—	54	48
26	Bricklayers - - -	8d.	} See Note *	"	"
	Masons - - - -	8d.		"	"
20	Joiners - - - -	7½d.		"	"
	House carpenters -	7½d.		"	"
5	Plasterers - - -	7½d.		"	"
	Slaters - - - -	7½d.		"	"
9	Painters - - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
2	Plumbers - - - -	8d.		"	"
Included with painters	Glaziers - - - -	7d.		"	"
	Smiths - - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
4	Gasfitters - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
	Bellhangers - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
Included with painters	Paperhangers - -	7d. to 7½d.		"	"
	Labourers, generally -	4¾d.		"	"
26	Do. when scaffolding or hoisting.	5d. to 6d.		"	"
100					

* From 1½d. to 3d., 3½d., and so on to labourers' wages.

† Eight months.

‡ Four months.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 434.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - - -	9d. to 1s.	} See Note *	54	48
Bricklayers - - - - -	7½d.		"	"
Masons - - - - -	7½d.		"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	7d.		"	"
Plasterers - - - - -	7d.		"	"
Slaters - - - - -	7d.		"	"
Painters - - - - -	7d.		"	"
Plumbers - - - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
Glaziers - - - - -	7d.		"	"
Smiths - - - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
Gasfitters - - - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
Bellhangers - - - - -	7d. to 8d.		"	"
Paper-hangers - - - - -	7d.		"	"
Labourers, generally - - - - -	4½d.		"	"
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting -	5d.		"	"

* The wages of lads and boys vary from 1d. to 3d. per hour according to age and strength.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	6¾d.	54	48
Masons - - - - -	6¾d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	6d.	"	"
Plasterers - - - - -	6¾d.	"	"
Slaters - - - - -	6¾d.	"	"
Painters - - - - -	6d.	"	"
Plumbers - - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - - - -	4d.	"	"

OXFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Oxford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 411.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.
3	Foremen - - - - -	9d.	—	54
10	Bricklayers - - - - -	7½d.	3½d.	"
6	Masons - - - - -	8d.	—	"
13	Joiners - - - - -	8d.	3d.	"
10	House carpenters - - - - -	7½d.	3d.	"
6	Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	3½d.	"
1	Slaters - - - - -	8d.	—	"
6	Painters - - - - -	7d.	2d.	"
3	Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	2d.	"
2	Glaziers - - - - -	7d.	—	"
3	Smiths - - - - -	7½d.	2d.	"
2	Gasfitters - - - - -	7½d.	2d.	"
2	Paperhangers - - - - -	*—	—	Various.
30	Labourers, generally - - - - -	4½d.	3d.	54
3	Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	5d.	3d.	"
100				

* About 2l. per week.

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, 1859, 1860, and 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				
	1839.	1849.	1859.	1860.	1862.
BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - -	21s.	22s.	23s.	24s.	24s.
Stone-masons - - -	22s.	24s.	25s.	25s.	27s.
Plasterers and Slaters - - -	22s.	22s.	23s.	23s.	24s.
Labourers - - -	14s.	15s.	16s.	16s.	16s.
Carpenters and Joiners - - -	22s.	23s.	22s.	24s.	24s.
Plumbers - - -	24s.	26s.	26s.	26s.	26s.
Painters - - -	20s.	22s.	23s.	23s.	23s.
Hours of Labour, 58—10 hours each day, except Saturday, on which 8 hours.					

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part V., 1864, page 250.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per day.		Per day.
Foremen of various trades	5s. 6d.		10
Bricklayers	4s.		”
Plasterers	4s.		”
Masons	4s. 6d.		”
Labourers	2s. 6d.		”
Joiners	4s.		”
Carpenters	3s. 8d.		”
Painters	3s. 8d.		”
Plumbers	4s.		”
Smiths	4s.		”
„ assistants	2s. 6d.		”
Engine drivers	4s.		”
Meehanics	4s.		”
Apprentices to various trades	1s.		”

Note.—Estimated number of hands employed, 700.

WOLVERHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part X., 1879, page 411.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Foremen	42s. to 63s. per week.	Per hour.	Per week.
	Per hour.	—	Not stated.
Bricklayers	8d.	—	*54
Masons	8½d.	—	* ”
Joiners	8d.	—	”
House carpenters	8d.	—	”
Plasterers	8d.	—	* ”
Painters	7½d.	—	”
Plumbers	8d.	—	”
Glaziers	7½d.	—	”
Smiths	7d.	—	”
Gasfitters	6½d. to 7d.	—	”
Labourers, generally	5½d.	2d. to 3d.	* ”
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	6d.	—	* ”

* For six weeks before and six weeks after Christmas the hours of labour per week in those trades are 51.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 435.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Summer.	Winter.
Foremen - - - -	40s. to 60s. per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - -	Per hour.	8s. to 15s.	54	50½
Masons - - - -	7½d.	7s. to 16s.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters -	8d.	8s. to 15s.	"	54
Plasterers - - - -	7½d.	8s. to 15s.	"	"
Slaters - - - -	* —	—	—	—
Painters - - - -	7d.	8s. to 14s.	54	50½
Plumbers - - - -	7½d.	8s. to 14s.	"	"
Glaziers - - - -	7d.	8s. to 14s.	"	"
Smiths - - - -	6½d.	8s. to 14s.	"	54
Gasfitters - - - -	6½d. to 7d.	8s. to 14s.	"	50½
Bellhangers - - - -	* —	8s. to 14s.	—	—
Paperhangers - - - -	7d.	8s. to 14s.	54	50½
Labourers, generally - - - -	4½d.	6s. to 14s.	"	"
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting - - - -	5d.	—	"	"

* "Paid by the piece; it is impossible to say what are the average wages earned."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
Bricklayers - - - -	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Masons - - - -	7½d.	54	50½
Joiners and House carpenters -	8d.	"	"
Plasterers - - - -	7½d.	54½	"
Slaters - - - -	* —	—	—
Painters - - - -	7d.	54	50½
Plumbers - - - -	8d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - - -	4½d.	"	"

* Paid by piece-work.

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 434.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.
Bricklayers - - - -	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Masons - - - -	8d.	54	47¾
Joiners and House carpenters -	8½d.	"	"
Plasterers - - - -	8d.	"	"
Painters - - - -	8d.	"	"
Plumbers - - - -	7d.	56½	50½
Labourers, generally - - - -	8½d.	"	"
	5¾d.	54	47¾

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	8d.	54	45
Masons - - - - -	8½d.	"	47¾
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	8d.	"	45
Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	"	"
Slaters - - - - -	*—	—	—
Painters - - - - -	7d.	56½	50½
Plumbers - - - - -	7d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5d.	54	47¾

* Paid by piece-work.

NORTHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Northampton and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 410.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.
5	Foremen - - - - -	9d.	—	54
24	Bricklayers - - - - -	7½d.	4d.	"
3	Masons - - - - -	8d.	—	"
28	Joiners - - - - -	7½d.	4d.	"
4	House carpenters - - - - -	7½d.	4d.	"
Included with bricklayers.	Plasterers - - - - -	7½d.	—	"
4	Slaters - - - - -	7½d.	—	"
4	Painters - - - - -	7½d.	—	"
1	Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	—	"
1	Glaziers - - - - -	7½d.	—	"
28	Labourers, generally - - - - -	4½d.	3d. and 3½d.	"
2	" when scaffolding or hoisting.	6d.	—	"
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Northampton and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 435.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.
Foremen - - - - -	8d.	—	54
Bricklayers - - - - -	7d.	3d.	"
Masons - - - - -	8d.	—	"
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	7d.	3d.	"
Plasterers - - - - -	7d.	3d.	"
Slaters - - - - -	7d.	3d.	"
Painters - - - - -	6½d.	2½d.	"
Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	3d.	"
Glaziers - - - - -	6½d.	2½d.	"
Labourers, generally - - - - -	4½d.	3d.	"
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting -	5d.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Northampton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	7d.	54	51
Masons - -	8d.	"	50
Joiners and House carpenters -	7d.	"	51
Plasterers - -	7d.	"	"
Painters - -	7d.* 6½d.†	54	48
Plumbers -	7½d. to 8d.	"	51
Labourers, generally -	4½d.†	"	"

* Summer rate. † Winter rate. ‡ Mason's labourers are paid at the rate of 5d. per hour.

LEICESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 294.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - -	38s.	58½
Masons - - -	34s.	56½
" Labourers - -	19s.	"
Bricklayers - -	30s. 5d.	58½
" Labourers - -	19s. 6d.	"
Joiners - - -	29s. 6d.	"
House carpenters -	29s. 6d.	"
Plasterers - -	32s.	"
" Labourers - -	20s.	"
Stone cutters and Sawyers -	28s.	56½
Slaters - - -	30s. 5d.	58½
Painters - - -	27s.	"
Plumbers - - -	26s. 6d.	"

Note appended to the Return.—“ Strikes have been very frequent in Leicester during the past two years. One builder, after the signing of a contract, has been subjected during the erection of a building to seven strikes in 12 months. The building trade has been very prosperous, Leicester having increased, according to the best calculations, from 25 to 30 per cent. in population since the census of 1861, and it is difficult to find a house for new comers.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 410.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	8d.	10s. to 16s.	56½
Masons - - - - -	9d.	4s. to 12s.	50½
Joiners - - - - -	8d.	6s. to 16s.	56½
House carpenters - - - - -	8d.	6s. to 16s.	"
Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	4s. to 16s.	54
Slaters - - - - -	8d.	—	56½
Painters - - - - -	7½d.	6s. to 12s.	50
Plumbers - - - - -	7½d.	5s. to 12s.	56½
Glaziers - - - - -	7½d.	4s. to 12s.	50½
Smiths - - - - -	7d.	5s. to 12s.	56½
Gasfitters - - - - -	7½d.	4s. to 14s.	"
Bellhangers - - - - -	7½d.	4s. to 12s.	"
Paperhangers - - - - -	7½d.	4s. to 12s.	56
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5½d.	7s. to 15s.	56½

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 435.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - - -	8d. to 9d.	—	54	50
Bricklayers - - - - -	7½d.	—	"	"
Masons - - - - -	8½d.	3d. to 6d.	56½	50½
Joiners and House carpenters - - - - -	7½d.	2d. to 5d.	"	56½
Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	3d. to 5d.	"	50
Painters - - - - -	7½d.	3d. to 5d.	56	47½
Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	3d. to 5d.	56½	54
Glaziers - - - - -	8d.	3d. to 5d.	"	"
Gasfitters - - - - -	8d.	3d. to 5d.	"	"
Bellhangers - - - - -	8d.	3d. to 5d.	"	"
Paperhangers - - - - -	7½d.	2½d. to 5d.	"	47½
Labourers, generally - - - - -	4½d. to 6d.	2½d. to 3d.	*—	*—
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting.	6½d.	—	56½	50

* Bricklayers' labourers work 54 hours per week in summer and 50 hours in winter, and masons' labourers 56½ hours per week in summer, and 50 hours in winter.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	7½d.	54	50
Masons - - - - -	8½d.	56½	"
Joiners and House carpenters - - - - -	7½d.	56½	56½
Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	56	50
Slaters - - - - -	—*	—	—
Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	56½	54
Labourers, generally - - - - -	4½d. to 6d.	54 to 56½	50

* Paid by piece-work.

NOTTINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 410.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Men.	
	Per hour.	Per week.
Foremen -	9 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	57
Bricklayers -	8d.	48 $\frac{1}{2}$
Masons -	9d.	49 $\frac{1}{2}$
Joiners - - -	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	50
House carpenters - - -	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	49
Plasterers - - -	9d.	54
Slaters - - -	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	48
Plumbers - - -	9d.	54
Glaziers - - -	9d.	"
Smiths - - -	9d.	"
Gasfitters - - -	9d.	"
Labourers, generally -	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	48 $\frac{1}{2}$
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	6d.	49

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 435.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Summer.	Winter.
		Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen -	45s. per week.	—	54	54
Bricklayers -	Per hour. 8d. to 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	—*	"	42
Masons -	9d.	—*	52	"
Joiners and House carpenters -	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	—*	54	"†
Plasterers -	9d.	—	"	42
Slaters -	8d.	—	"	"
Painters -	8d.	—	"	"
Labourers, generally -	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	—	"	42
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	6d. to 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	—	"	"

* Apprentices' wages vary from 5s. to 15s. per week.

† These are the hours of labour of persons employed on buildings; but persons employed in workshops work 47 hours per week in winter.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Nottingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers -	8d.	54	42
Masons -	9d.	52	"
Joiners and House carpenters -	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	54	—
Painters -	8d.	56	—
Plumbers -	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	54	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Labourers, generally -	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	"	42

LINCOLN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Lincoln and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 410.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per day.	Per week.
Foremen	11d.	—	54
Bricklayers -	7½d.	1s. 6d.	53½
Masons -	8d.	"	"
Joiners -	7½d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
House carpenters -	7½d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Plasterers -	8d.	"	{ Men -
			{ Lads, &c. - "
Slaters -	8d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Painters -	7d.	"	{ Men - 56
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Plumbers -	7½d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Glaziers -	7½d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Smiths	7d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Gasfitters -	7d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Bell-hangers -	7d.	"	{ Men - 54
			{ Lads, &c. - 53½
Paper-hangers	7d.	"	53½
Labourers, generally -	4¾d.	"	"
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	5d.	"	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Lincoln and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 435.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.
Foremen	8d.	—	53½
Bricklayers -	6¾d.	2½d. to 3d.	"
Masons -	7d.	—	"
Joiners and House carpenters -	6¾d.	2½d. to 4d.	54
Plasterers	7d.	—	"
Slaters	7½d.	—	53
Painters -	6½d.	—	54
Plumbers	7d.	—	53
Glaziers -	7d.	—	"
Smiths	7d.	—	54
Gasfitters -	7½d.	—	53½
Bellhangers -	7½d.	—	"
Paper-hangers -	7d.	—	54
Labourers, generally -	4d.	—	53½
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	4½d.	—	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Lincoln and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
Bricklayers	Per hour. 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	Per week. 53 $\frac{1}{2}$	Per week. 47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Masons	7d.	"	53 $\frac{1}{2}$
Joiners and House carpenters	6 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	54	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Plasterers	7d.	53 $\frac{1}{2}$	"
Slaters	7d.	"	"
Painters	6 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	54	"
Plumbers	7d.	"	"
Labourers, generally	4 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	53 $\frac{1}{2}$	"

WARRINGTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Warrington and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 413.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
		Per week.
Foremen	40s. to 50s. per week	Not stated.
Bricklayers	9d.	53
Masons	9d.	49
Joiners	8d.	53
House carpenters	8d.	53
Plasterers	8d.	53
Slaters	7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	53
Painters	35s. per week	Not stated.
Plumbers	35s. per week	"
Glaziers	35s. per week	"
Gasfitters	29s. per week	"
Labourers, generally	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	53

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Warrington and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 437.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
Foremen	Per week. 38s.	Per week. 55	Per week. 50
Bricklayers	36s.	"	"
Masons	36s.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters	32s.	"	"
Plasterers	32s.	"	"
Slaters	32s.	"	"
Painters	30s.	"	"
Plumbers	32s.	"	"
Glaziers	32s.	"	"
Smiths	32s.	"	"
Gasfitters	32s.	"	"
Bell-hangers	32s.	"	"
Paper-hangers	32s.	"	"
Labourers, generally	19s.	"	"
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	25s.	"	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Warrington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - -	8d.	55	50
Masons - - - -	8d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - -	7½d., * 7½d.†	"	"
Plasterers - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Slaters - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Painters - - - -	7d.	"	—
Plumbers - - - -	7½d.	"	—
Labourers, generally - - - -	5d. to 5½d.	"	50

* Summer rate.

† Winter rate.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

Description of Occupation.						Rates of Wages.
						Per day.
Joiners	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 6d.
Masons	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 9d.
Builders	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 10d.
Excavators	-	-	-	-	-	2s. 10d.
Labourers	-	-	-	-	-	3s.
Bricklayers	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 9d.
Plasterers	-	-	-	-	-	4s. 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1857 to 1861 inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306; Part III., 1861, page 264; and Part IV., 1862, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857 and 1858.	1859 to 1861.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Joiners - - - -	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	10
Masons - - - -	4s. 9d.	5s.	"
Builders - - - -	4s. 10d.	5s.	"
Excavators - - - -	2s. 10d.	3s.	10½
Labourers - - - -	3s.	3s.	"
Bricklayers - - - -	4s. 9d.	*—	"
Plasterers - - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	"

* 4s. 9d. in 1859, and 5s. in 1860 and 1861.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Per day.		Per day.
Joiners - - - - -	4s. 6d.		9
Masons - - - - -	5s.		"
Builders - - - - -	5s.		"
Excavators - - - - -	3s.		10½
Labourers - - - - -	3s.		"
Bricklayers - - - - -	5s.		"
Plasterers - - - - -	4s. 4d.		"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 412.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.		Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	9d.	} See Note }	55
Masons - - - - -	9d.		49½
Joiners - - - - -	8½d.		55
House carpenters - - - - -	8½d.		"
Plasterers - - - - -	9d.		49½
Slaters - - - - -	9d.		"
Painters - - - - -	7½d.		55
Plumbers - - - - -	8½d.		"
Glaziers - - - - -	8½d.		"
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5d. to 5½d.		"

Note.—The wages of lads and boys vary according to the year of their apprenticeship.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 436.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	8d.	55	47½
Masons - - - - -	8d.	"	44¾
Joiners and House carpenters - - - - -	7½d. to 8½d.	"	47½
Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	"	"
Slaters - - - - -	8d.	"	"
Painters - - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5½d.	"	* "

* Masons' labourers work only 44¾ hours per week during winter.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - -	8d.	55	47½
Masons - - -	8d.	"	44¾
Joiners and House carpenters	7½d.,* 8¼d.†	"	47½
Plasterers - - -	8d.	"	"
Slaters - - -	8d.	"	"
Painters - - -	7¼d.	"	"
Plumbers - - -	8d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - -	5¼d.‡	"	"

* Summer rate.

† Winter rate.

‡ Plasterer's labourers are paid at the rate of 5½d. per hour.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, pages 300 and 302.)

Description of Occupation.	1839.		1849.		1859.	
	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Bricklayers :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Six months, summer -	27s.	60	30s.	57½	33s.	55½
" winter	27s.	53	27s.	50	30s.	50
Bricklayers' labourers :						
Six months, summer -	18s.	60	18s.	57½	21s.	55½
" winter	18s.	53	18s.	50	18s.	50
Stone-masons :						
Six months, summer -	26s.	60	28s. 6d.	57½	30s.	55½
" winter	24s.	53	26s.	50	27s.	50
Stone-masons' labourers :						
Six months, summer -	17s.	60	18s.	57½	18s.	55½
" winter	17s.	53	17s.	50	17s.	50
Slaters :						
Six months, summer	22s.	60	24s.	57½	26s.	58
" winter	22s.	53	24s.	50	26s.	50
Slaters' labourers :						
Six months, summer -	16s.	60	18s.	57½	18s.	58
" winter	16s.	53	18s.	50	18s.	50
Plumbers :						
Six months, summer	27s.	60	28s.	60	28s.	56
" winter	27s.	54	28s.	54	28s.	50
Plasterers :						
Six months, summer	26s.	60	26s.	60	28s.	58
" winter	26s.	53	26s.	53	28s.	53½
Painters :						
Six months, summer -	24s.	60	26s.	60	28s.	58
" winter	24s.	53	26s.	53	28s.	53½
Joiners :						
Six months, summer -	26s.	60	28s.	58	28s.	58
" winter	26s.	55	28s.	55	28s.	55
Paperhangers -	35s.	61	30s.	58	30s.	58

Note.—During the years 1839 to 1859 the increase in the rates of wages is stated to have averaged from 11 to 32 per cent.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 412.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per hour.		Per week.
3	Foremen - - -	1s.	—	54
16	Bricklayers - - -	10d.	} See Note.	"
6	Masons - - -	9d.		49
20	Joiners - - -	8½d.		52
10	House carpenters - - -	8½d.		"
6	Plasterers - - -	10d.		49
2	Slaters - - -	8½d.		52
2	Painters - - -	7¾d.		54
2	Plumbers - - -	8½d.		52
1	Glaziers - - -	8½d.		"
1	Smiths - - -	8½d.		54
1	Gasfitters - - -	8½d.		52
1	Bellhangers - - -	8½d.		"
1	Paperhangers - - -	Not stated	Not stated	—
22	Labourers, generally - - -	5½d.	} See Note.	54
6	Do. when scaffolding or hoisting - - -	6d.		"
100				

Note.—The wages of lads and boys vary from 5s. to 20s. per week.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 436.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - -	8½d.	54½	47
Masons - - -	8d.	49½	40
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	8d.	54½	47
Plasterers - - -	8¼d.	52	"
Slaters - - -	8d.	54½	* —
Painters - - -	6¾d.	"	43½
Plumbers - - -	8d.	"	47
Labourers, generally - - -	5¼d.	†	"

* Slaters work during daylight.

† Masons' and plasterers' labourers work only 52 hours per week during summer.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - -	8½d.	54½	41½
Masons - - -	8d.	49½	44
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	8d.	54½	47
Plasterers - - -	8d.	52	"
Slaters - - -	8d.	54½	—*
Painters - - -	7d.	"	47
Plumbers - - -	8d.	"	"
Labourers, generally - - -	5d. to 5¾d.	49½ to 54½	41½ to 47

* From daylight to dark.

BOLTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bolton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 411.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
2	Foremen - - - - -	11d.	—	48½
14	Bricklayers - - - - -	9½d.	8s. to 18s.	49½
14	Masons - - - - -	9¾d.	8s. to 18s.	{ Men 48½ Lads, &c. 49½
7	Joiners - - - - -	9d.	5s. to 15s.	48½
7	House carpenters - - - - -	9d.	5s. to 15s.	"
4	Plasterers - - - - -	9d.	5s. to 15s.	"
5	Slaters - - - - -	8d. to 8¾d.	10s. to 20s.	49½
4	Painters - - - - -	8d.	5s. to 15s.	54½
4	Plumbers - - - - -	8¾d.	4s. to 11s.	48½
4	Glaziers - - - - -	8¾d.	4s. to 11s.	"
2	Smiths - - - - -	6d. to 7¾d.	5s. to 15s.	54
1	Gasfitters - - - - -	8¾d.	4s. to 11s.	48½
1	Bellhangers - - - - -	6d. to 7¾d.	5s. to 15s.	54
1	Paperhangers - - - - -	8d.	5s. to 15s.	54½
20	Labourers, generally	6d.	—	48½
10	Do. when scaffolding or hoisting -	6¼d.	—	49½
100				

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bolton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 435.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	9d.	49½	47
Masons - - - - -	9d.	48½	45½
Joiners and House carpenters - - - - -	8d.	54½	49½
Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	52	41½
Slaters - - - - -	5s. 6d. per day	49½	—*
Painters - - - - -	7d.	52½	39
Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	52	47
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5¼d. to 6d.	Not stated.	

* Slaters work during daylight.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bolton and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	8¾d.	49½	47
Masons - - - - -	8½d.	48½	45½
Joiners and House carpenters - - - - -	8d.	54½	49½
Plasterers - - - - -	8d.	52	41½
Slaters - - - - -	5s. 6d. per day.	49½	—*
Painters - - - - -	7d.	52½	39
Plumbers - - - - -	8d.	52	47
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5¾d.	48½ to 52	41½ to 47

* From daylight to dark.

BLACKBURN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
Stone-masons	-	-	-	4s. 6d.
Bricklayers	-			5s.
Joiners			-	4s.
Plasterers		-	-	3s. 10d.
Labourers	-	-	-	2s. 8d. to 3s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1858, 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 304; Part III., 1861, page 262; and Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Blackburn and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
Stone-masons	-	-	-	5s. to 5s. 4d.
Bricklayers	-	-	-	5s. 6d. to 6s.
Joiners	-		-	4s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.
Plasterers		-		4s. 4d.
Labourers	-	-	-	2s. 3d. to 3s.

HUDDERSFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Huddersfield and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	1839.		1849.		1859.	
	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Stone-masons (in summer)	24s.	58½	27s.	57½	24s.	57½
" (in winter)	22s.	Not stated	25s.	Not stated	22s.	Not stated
Masons' labourers (in summer)	15s.	58½	15s.	57½	16s.	57½
" (in winter)	14s.	Not stated	14s.	Not stated	15s.	Not stated
Carpenters and Joiners	22s.	60	23s.	58½	24s.	57½
Plasterers	20s.	66	21s.	59½	24s.	59½
Plumbers and Glaziers	22s.	58	22s.	58	24s.	58
Painters	21s.	60	22s.	60	24s.	60

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1859 remained unchanged during the years 1860 and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.)

BRADFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 411.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen	9¾d. to 1s. 2½d.	—	49½
Bricklayers	8½d.	—	"
Masons	8½d.	6s. to 14s.	"
Joiners	8d.	5s. to 12s.	"
House carpenters	8d.	—	"
Plasterers	8d.	—	49½
Slaters	7¾d.	—	50
Painters	7d.	—	49½
Plumbers	7¾d.	—	"
Glaziers	7¾d.	—	"
Smiths	7¾d.	—	"
Gasfitters	7¾d.	—	"
Bellhangers	*—	*—	*—
Paper-hangers	7d.	—	52
Labourers, generally	6d.	—	49½
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	6¼d.	—	"

* In this trade the men and lads and boys are paid 4s. 3d. per bell.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 436.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
			Per week.
Foremen	45s. per week.	—	—
	Per hour.		
Bricklayers	7d.	*—	49½
Masons	7d.	*—	"
Joiners and House carpenters	6½d.	*—	"
Plasterers	7d.	*—	"
Slaters	7d.	—	"
Painters	7d.	*—	54
Plumbers	6¼d.	*—	49½
Glaziers	6½d.	*—	"
Smiths	6½d.	*—	54
Gasfitters	6½d.	*—	"
Bellhangers	6½d.	*—	"
Paper-hangers	7d.	*—	"
Labourers, generally	5d.	—	49½
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	5¼d.	—	"

* The wages of apprentices vary from 6s. to 14s. per week.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1883.

*(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not
hitherto published.)*

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	6½d. to 7d.	49½	45
Masons	6½d. to 7d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters	6d. to 6½d.	"	49½
Plasterers	7d.	"	"
Slaters	7d.	"	42
Painters	6¾d.* 6¼d.†	52	44
Plumbers	6½d.	49½	49½
Labourers, generally	4½d. to 5d.	"	45

* Summer rate.

† Winter rate.

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 412.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen	40s. to 50s. per week.	—	50
Bricklayers	8½d.	7s. to 17s.	"
Masons	9d.	7s. " 17s.	48½
Joiners	8d.	7s. " 17s.	50
House carpenters	8d.	7s. " 17s.	"
Plasterers	8½d.	5s. " 14s.	49½
Slaters	8½d.	8s. " 16s.	50
Painters	7d.	4s. " 12s.	56
Plumbers	7½d.	4s. " 12s.	50
Glaziers	7½d.	4s. " 12s.	"
Smiths	7½d.	4s. " 11s.	54
Gasfitters	7½d.	4s. " 12s.	50
Bellhangers	7½d.	4s. " 11s.	54
Paper-hangers	7d.	4s. " 12s.	56
Labourers, generally	6d.	Not stated	50
Do. when scaffolding or hoisting	6d.	"	"

SHEFFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 436.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.
Bricklayers	Per hour. 8d.	Per week. 49½	Per week. 47
Masons -	8½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters	7½d.	"	49½
Plasterers - - -	8d.	"	47
Slaters	8d.	"	"
Painters - - - - -	7½d.	"	"
Plumbers - - - - -	8½d.	"	49½
Labourers, generally -	5d.	"	47

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
Bricklayers - -	Per hour. 7½d.	Per week. 49½	Per week. 47
Masons	7½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters -	7d.	"	49½
Plasterers -	7½d.	"	47
Slaters - - -	7½d.	"	"
Painters - - - - -	8d.* 7d.†	"	45
Plumbers - - - - -	7½d.	"	47
Labourers, generally - - -	5d.	"	"

* Summer rate.

† Winter rate.

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
Builders - - - - -	-	3s.
Carpenters - - - - -	{ 1855 1857	*5s.
Joiners - - - - -	-	*5s. 6d.
Painters - - - - -	-	3s. 6d.

* So in original; but these rates do not appear to agree with the rate for Carpenters as stated in the following table for the years 1856 and 1857.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Builders - - - - -	Per day. 3s.
Carpenters - - - - -	*4s. 6d.
Joiners - - - - -	3s. 6d.
Painters - - - - -	3s. 6d.
Gas fitters and Plumbers	4s.

* So in original. See note to previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Gas fitters - - - - -	4s. 4d.	10
Painters - - - - -	4s.	"

Note.—See also page 396 for rates of wages paid to persons engaged in building trades in dock company's employ in 1863.

DARLINGTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Darlington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 412.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - -	8 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	2d.	49 $\frac{1}{2}$
Masons - - - - -	9d.	2d.	"
Joiners - - - - -	8d.	1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	50
House carpenters	8d.	1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	"
Plasterers - - -	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	2d.	49 $\frac{1}{2}$
Slaters - - - - -	8 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	50
Painters - - - - -	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	52 $\frac{1}{2}$
Plumbers - - - - -	7 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	53
Glaziers - - - - -	7 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	"
Smiths - - - - -	7d.	1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	54
Gasfitters - - - -	7 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	53
Bellhangers - - -	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	54
Paper-hangers - - -	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	52 $\frac{1}{2}$
Labourers, when scaffolding or hoisting -	6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	—	49 $\frac{1}{2}$

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Darlington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 436.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	7½d.	49½	45
Masons	7½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters	7d.	50	50
Plasterers	7½d.	49½	49½
Painters	6d.	54	Not stated.
Plumbers	6½d.	"	"
Labourers, generally	5d.	49½	45

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Darlington and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	7½d.	49½	44½
Masons	7½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters	7d.	50	50
Plasterers	7½d.	49½	44½
Slaters	7½d.	50	45
Painters	6½d.	53	40
Plumbers	32s. per week	53	53
Labourers, generally	5½d.	49½	44½

SOUTH SHIELDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in South Shields and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 413.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per hour.	Per hour.	Per week.
Foremen	10d.	—	50
Bricklayers	8½d.	2½d.	"
Masons	8½d.	2½d.	"
Joiners	8½d.	2d.	"
House carpenters	8½d.	2d.	"
Plasterers	8½d.	2d.	"
Slaters	8½d.	2½d.	"
Painters	7½d.	1½d.	53
Plumbers	8d.	1½d.	54
Glaziers	7d.	1½d.	55
Smiths	7½d.	1½d.	54
Gasfitters	8d.	1½d.	"
Beil-hangers	8d.	1½d.	"
Paper-hangers	7½d.	1½d.	53
Labourers, generally	5½d.	2d.	50

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in South Shields and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 436.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
Foremen - - -	Per week. 36s.	—	Per week. 50
Bricklayers - - -	32s. 3d.	} See Note *. }	"
Masons - - -	31s. 3d.		"
Joiners and House carpenters - -	31s. 3d.		"
Plasterers - - -	33s.		"
Slaters - - -	30s.		53
Painters - - -	33s.		50
Plumbers - - -	33s. 9d.		54
Glaziers - - -	27s.		50
Gasfitters - - -	33s. 9d.		54
Bell-hangers - - -	33s. 9d.		"
Labourers, generally	21s.		50

* The wages of lads and boys vary from 2s. 6d. to 10s. per week.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in South Shields and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
Bricklayers - - -	Per hour. 8d.	Per week. 50	Per week. 44½
Masons - - -	7½d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters - -	8d.	"	50
Plasterers - - -	33s. per week	"	"
Slaters - - -	30s. per week	"	"
Painters - - -	33s. per week	"	—
Plumbers - - -	7½d.	54	54
Labourers, generally - - -	5d.	50	44½

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
Masons - - -	Per week. 20s. to 22s.	Per week. 21s. to 24s.	Per week. 24s.	Per week. 58
Bricklayers - - -	20s. to 22s.	21s. to 24s.	27s.	"
Joiners - - -	18s. to 22s.	20s. to 22s.	24s.	"
Plumbers - - -	22s.	24s.	26s.	60
Labourers - - -	12s. to 15s.	12s. to 14s.	12s. to 14s.	58

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1867–68.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VII., 1869, page 288.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
1	Foremen -	Per day. 6s.	Per day. *1s. 6d.	Per day. 9
12	Masons -	5s.	2s.	”
8	„ Labourers -	3s. 3d.	—	”
20	Bricklayers -	5s. 6d.	—	”
16	„ Labourers -	3s. 3d. to 4s. 8d.	—	”
6	Joiners -	4s. 6d.	—	”
9	House carpenters -	4s. 6d.	—	”
8	Plasterers -	4s. 6d.	—	”
3	„ Labourers -	3s. 4d.	—	”
10	Stone cutters -	5s. 6d.	—	”
3	Slaters -	5s.	—	”
2	Painters -	4s. 6d.	—	”
2	Plumbers -	5s.	—	”
100				

* So in original.

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1840.	1850.	1860.
Masons*	Per week. 20s.	Per week. 22s.	Per week. 24s.
Joiners	16s.	19s.	21s. 6d.
Slaters†	18s.	18s.	21s.
Plasterers :			
Plain	18s.	20s.	22s.
Modellers -	28s.	30s.	30s.
Plumbers	19s.	20s.	21s.
Labourers -	12s.	12s.	15s.
Painters :‡			
Plain	16s.	20s.	21s.
Grainers -	22s. 6d.	25s.	27s.
Weekly hours of labour -	60	60	57
Sawyers (piece work) -	22s.	24s.	26s.
Weekly hours of labour -	66	66	60

Notes appended to the return :—

* “Masons.—In 1840, wages were at the rate of 4d. per hour for a week of 60 hours, now they are 5d. per hour for a week of 57 hours ; but in winter the average time is about 48 hours, with a good deal of additional lost time from bad weather.”

† “Slaters.—The hours in winter are shorter, but wages the same as in summer.”

‡ “Painters.—About one-third of the less skilled and steady workmen are unemployed for nearly four months in winter. The habits of the men are, however, decidedly improved of late.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.
				Per day.
Joiners	-	-	-	3s. 8d.
Masons				4s.
Plumbers			-	3s. 4d.
Painters:				
Plain	-		-	3s.
Grainers	-	-	-	3s. 10d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
				Per week.	Per week.
Masons	-	-	-	26s. 1½d.	57
Joiners	-	-	-	22s.	60
Slaters*	-	-	-	23s.	"
Plasterers:					
Plain	-		-	26s. 1½d.	57
Modellers	-		-	30s.	"
Plumbers	-	-	-	22s.	60
Labourers	-	-	-	18s.	57
Painters:†				Per hour.	
Plain	-		-	4½d.	"
Grainers	-	-	-	5d. to 8d.	"

Notes appended to the return:—

* "Slaters. The hours in winter are shorter, but wages the same as in summer."

† "Painters. About one-third of the less skilled and steady workmen are unemployed for nearly four months in winter."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 294.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
				Per week.	Per day.
Foremen	-		-	30s.	9
Masons	-	-	-	25s. 6d. to 27s.	"
Joiners and House carpenters	-		-	23s. 6d. to 27s.	"
Labourers	-	-	-	17s. to 18s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh, Leith, and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 437.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	7d.	51	42½
Masons - - - - -	6½d.	"	45
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	6½d.	"	48
Plasterers - - - - -	7d.	"	40
Slaters - - - - -	7d.	"	45
Painters - - - - -	7d.	"	39
Plumbers - - - - -	6½d. to 7d.	"	46
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5d.	"	45

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
		In Summer.	In Winter.
	Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers - - - - -	7¾d.	51	42
Masons - - - - -	6¾d.* 6½d.†	"	45
Joiners and House carpenters - - -	6½d.	"	—
Plasterers - - - - -	6½d.	"	42
Slaters - - - - -	7d.	"	45
Painters - - - - -	7d.	"	39
Plumbers - - - - -	6½d.	"	46
Labourers, generally - - - - -	5d.†	"	42

* Summer rate.

† Winter rate.

‡ Masons' labourers are paid at the rate of 4¾d. per hour.

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1856 to 1861 inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 308 ; Part III., 1861, page 268 ; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1856 and 1857.	1858.	1859 and 1860.	1861.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Masons - - - - -	3s. 8d. to 4s. 4d.	3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.	*—	4s. 4½d.
Bricklayers - - - - -	4s. 9d. to 5s.	4s. 6d. to 4s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 8d.
Plasterers - - - - -	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	5d. per hour	4s. 2d.
House carpenters - - - - -	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	5d. per hour	4s. 2d.
Slaters - - - - -	4s.	4s.	4s.	4s.
Plumbers - - - - -	4s. to 4s. 2d.	4s. to 4s. 2d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.
Labourers - - - - -	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.

* 5d. per hour in 1859, and 5d. to 5½d. per hour in 1860.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.						Rates of Wages.	
						Per day.	
Masons	-	-	-	-	-	4s.	4½d.
Bricklayers	-	-	-	-	-	4s.	8d.
Slaters	-	-	-	-	-	4s.	
Plasterers	-	-	-	-	-	4s.	2d.
Plumbers	-	-	-	-	-	4s.	
Labourers	-	-	-	-	-	2s.	10d.
Joiners	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Painters	-	-	-	-	-	†	-

* 23s. 9d. per week of 57 hours.
† 25s. per week of 57 hours.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 437.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
						In Summer.	In Winter.
					Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	-	-	-	-	7d.	51	43
Masons	-	-	-	-	6d.	"	43½
Joiners and House carpenters	-	-	-	-	6½d.	"	45
Plasterers	-	-	-	-	7½d.	"	43
Slaters	-	-	-	-	7d.	"	"
Painters	-	-	-	-	6¾d.	56	42
Plumbers	-	-	-	-	7d.	51	44½
Labourers, generally	-	-	-	-	4d. to 5d.	"	43

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.	
						In Summer.	In Winter.
					Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
Bricklayers	-	-	-	-	8d.	51	40
Masons	-	-	-	-	7d.	"	"
Joiners and House carpenters	-	-	-	-	7½d.	"	45
Plasterers	-	-	-	-	6½d. to 7d.	"	40
Slaters	-	-	-	-	7d.	"	35
Painters	-	-	-	-	7d.	56	39
Plumbers	-	-	-	-	7d.	54	48
Labourers, generally	-	-	-	-	5d. to 5½d.	51	40

ABERDEEN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Aberdeen and Neighbourhood during the Year 1877.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 413.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per hour.	Per week.	Per week.
5	Foremen - - -	7d. to 10½d.	—	51
2	Bricklayers - - -	7½d. to 8d.	7s. to 12s.	"
25	Masons - - -	7½d. to 8d.	7s. to 12s.	"
25	Joiners - - -	7d. to 7½d.	5s. to 15s.	"
6	House carpenters - - -	7d. to 7½d.	5s. to 15s.	"
3	Plasterers - - -	8d.	5s. to 9s.	"
2	Slaters - - -	6½d. to 7½d.	5s. to 10s.	"
2	Painters - - -	6½d. to 7d.	3s. to 9s.	"
1	Plumbers - - -	6d. to 7d.	3s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	"
1	Glaziers - - -	6½d. to 7d.	3s. to 9s.	"
1	Smiths - - -	6d. to 7d.	5s. to 10s.	"
1	Gasfitters - - -	6d. to 7d.	3s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	"
1	Bellhangers - - -	6½d. to 7d.	3s. to 10s.	"
1	Paperhangers - - -	6½d. to 7d.	3s. to 9s.	"
25	Labourers, generally	3½d. to 4½d.	5s. to 12s.	54
	Do. when scaffolding or hoisting.	4d. to 5½d.	7s. to 15s.	"
100				

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1855.	1856.	1857.
House painters - - -	Per day. 3s. 4d.	Per day. 3s. 9d.	Per day. 3s. 9d.
Bricklayers - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	*4s.

* "The advance in 1857 was caused by the men forming a Society; wages arranged to be—summer, 4s. daily; " winter, 3s. 4d. daily."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	1857.	1860.	
Bricklayers* - - -	Per day. 4s.	Per day. 4s. to 4s. 6d.	Per week. 60
Carpenters* - - -	Not stated.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	"
Painters* - - -	3s. 9d.	4s.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics, Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

* Number of hands :—Bricklayers 300, carpenters 700, painters 150.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 333.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per week.
Foremen - - - -	5s. 6d. to 10s.	57
Masons - - - -	5s.	"
" labourers - - -	2s. 6d.	"
Bricklayers - - -	5s.	"
" labourers - - -	2s. 6d.	"
Joiners - - - -	5s.	"
House carpenters - -	5s.	"
Plasterers - - - -	5s.	"
" labourers - - -	2s. 6d.	"
Stone cutters - - -	5s.	"
Slaters - - - -	5s.	"
Painters - - - -	5s.	"
Plumbers - - - -	5s.	"
Common labourers - .	2s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1874.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 352.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
Foremen - - - -	37s. 6d.	54
Masons - - - -	31s. 6d.	"
" labourers - - -	18s.	"
Bricklayers - - -	31s. 6d.	"
" labourers - - -	18s.	"
Joiners - - - -	31s. 6d.	"
House carpenters - -	31s. 6d.	"
Plasterers - - - -	30s.	"
" labourers - - -	18s.	"
Stone cutters - - -	31s. 6d.	"
Slaters - - - -	33s.	"
Painters - - - -	31s. 6d.	"*
Plumbers - - - -	31s. 6d.	"

* Work only 46 hours during winter—3 months.

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1857 and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 253 ; and Part II., 1859, page 309.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Carpenters - - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.
Stone cutters - - -	4s. to 5s.
Masons - - - -	4s. to 4s. 8d.
Bricklayers - - -	4s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.
Plasterers - - - -	4s. 8d.
Slaters - - - -	4s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.
Labourers, ordinary -	1s. 6d. to 2s.
" skilled - - - -	2s. 4d.
Painters - - - -	4s. 4d.
Plumbers - - - -	5s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.*)

Description of Occupation.	1858.	1859.	1860.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.			
Masons and Bricklayers - - - {	10 hours in summer, 5s. 0d.			
Carpenters . - - - {	7 hours in winter, 4s. 8d.			
Slaters - - - - {	10 hours through the year, 5s. 0d.			
Plasterers - - - - {	The same as bricklayers, 5s. 0d.			
Painters - - - - {	10 hours in summer } 5s. 6d.			
House painters - - - {	7 hours in winter } 5s. 6d.			
	Ditto ditto 4s. 8d.			
	4s. 0d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 4d.	10

Note.—The above table is printed exactly as in the original. The rates of wages are stated to have remained unchanged during the year 1861. (*See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 262.*)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1863.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, pages 253 and 254.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Masons and Bricklayers - - -	5s.	10
Carpenters - - - - -	5s.	"
Plasterers - - - - -	5s.	"
Slaters - - - - -	5s.	"
Stone cutters - - - - -	4s. 6d.	"
Labourers - - - - -	1s. 8d.	"
Paperhangers - - - - -	5s. 6d.	9 to 11
Painters - - - - -	4s. 4d.	"
Grainers - - - - -	6s. 8d.	"
Whiteners - - - - -	2s. 8d.	"
Men engaged in colour department -	2s. 8d.	"

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.*)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Masons, and Painters	4s.

Note.—*See following table also.*

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Carpenters, masons, stone-cutters, slaters, plasterers, stucco-men, painters, paper-stainers, plumbers, nailers, and house-smiths.	4s.
Apprentices to the above trades	10d. to 1s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

MISCELLANEOUS TRADES.

LIVERPOOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855 and 1856.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; and Part II., 1859, page 306.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	1855.	1856.
RICE MILLERS :	Per day.	Per day.
Engineers - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.
Millers - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Boys - - -	2s.	2s.
WHOLESALE GROCERS :		
Warehousemen - - -	5s.	5s.
1st Porters - - -	4s.	4s.
Porters - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Boys - - -	2s.	2s.
Watch Makers, all - -	6s.	5s. 6d.
CONTRACTORS :		
Excavators - - -	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.
Bricklayers - - -	4s. 9d.	4s. 9d.
Plasterers - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.
Labourers - - -	3s.	3s.
CARTERS :		
Foremen - - -	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.
Drivers - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.
Stable men - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.
" boys - - -	8d.	8d.
Foremen's boys - - -	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.
WORK AT SHIPS :		
Stevedores - - -	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.
Foremen - - -	4s. 3d.	4s. 3d.
Labourers - - -	3s. 7d.	3s. 7d.
Boys - - -	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.
Weighers and Loaders - -	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1857, 1858, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251; Part II., 1859, page 306;
Part III., 1861, page 264; and Part IV., 1862, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1857.	1858.	1859.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
RICE MILLERS:				
Engineers - - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	4s. 4d.	10
Millers - - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 9d.	"
Boys - - - -	2s.	2s.	2s. 6d.	"
WHOLESALE GROCERS:				
Warehousemen - -	5s.	5s.	6s. 6d.	*9½
1st Porters - - -	4s.	4s.	4s. 3d.	"
Porters - - - -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 9d.	"
Boys - - - -	2s.	2s.	2s. 6d.	"
Watchmakers - - -	4s. 6d.	3s.	3s. 6d.	10½
CONTRACTORS AND PAVIORS:				
Excavators - - -	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.	3s.	"
Bricklayers - - -	4s. 9d.	4s. 9d.	4s. 9d.	"
Plasterers - - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	"
Labourers - - - -	3s.	3s.	3s.	"
CARTERS:				
Foremen - - - -	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 8d.	12
Drivers - - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	"
Stable men - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 6d.	"
Boys - - - -	§8d.	§8d.	§1s. 4d.	"
Foremen's boys - -	1s. 2d.	1s. 2d.	Not stated	Not stated
Blacksmiths - - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	10½
Strikers - - - -	†	†	†2s. 4d.	"
Wheelwrights - -	4s. 8d.	4s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	"
Labourers - - - -	2s. 10d.	2s. 10d.	Not stated	Not stated
COOPERS:				
Coopers - - - -	Not stated	Not stated	6s. 2d.	10
Boys - - - -	"	"	2s.	"
WORK AT SHIPS:				
Foremen - - - -	4s. 3d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 3d.	"
Stevedores - - -	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	"
Labourers - - - -	3s. 7d.	3s. 7d.	3s. 7d.	"
Boys - - - -	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	"
Weighers and Loaders -	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	8
DOCK PORTERS, STEAM COASTING TRADE:				
Foremen stevedores - -	Not stated	Not stated	4s. 2d.	9⅜
Watchmen - - - -	"	"	3s. 4d.	"
Labourers - - - -	"	"	3s. 8d.	"

* The hours stated for 1859 in Part III. are 9½, and in Part IV., 9.

† Wages stated in Part II. for both these years as 4s. 2d. per day, and in Part III. as 4s. 8d. per day. There are now no means of reconciling these two statements.

‡ So in original, but see also the rates stated in the following table for 1860, 1861, and 1862.

§ So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Liverpool and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1860, 1861, and 1862.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 255 : and Part V., 1864,
page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1860.	1861.	1862.	
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
RICE MILLERS :				
Engineers - -	5s.	5s.	4s. 6d.	10
Millers -	4s.	4s.	4s.	"
Boys	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 8d.	"
WHOLESALE GROCERS :				
Warehousemen - -	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	*
1st Porters - - -	4s. 3d.	4s. 3d.	4s.	*
Porters - - -	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	3s. 6d.	*
Boys - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	*
WATCH MAKERS :				
All - - -	3s.	3s.	3s.	10½
CONTRACTORS AND PAVIORS :				
Excavators - - -	3s.	3s.	3s.	10½
Bricklayers - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
Plasterers - -	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	"
Labourers - - -	3s.	3s.	3s.	"
CARTERS :				
Foremen	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	12
Under foremen - -	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	"
Drivers - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	"
Stable men - - -	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 10d.	"
Blacksmiths - - -	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	10½
Strikers - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	"
Wheelwrights	5s.	5s.	5s.	"
COOPERS :				
Coopers - - -	6s. 2d.	6s. 2d.	6s. 2d.	10
Boys - - -	2s.	2s.	2s.	"
AT SHIPS :				
Foremen - - -	5s.	5s.	5s.	10
Stevedores - - -	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	"
Labourers - - -	3s. 7d.	3s. 7d.	3s. 7d.	"
Boys - - -	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	"
Weighers and Loaders	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	8
DOCK PORTERS, STEAM COASTING TRADE :				
Foremen stevedores -	5s.	5s.	5s.	†9½
Watchmen - - -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	†9½
Labourers - - -	4s. 5¼d.	4s. 6¼d.	4s. 6d.	10½ to 10¾

* The hours of labour stated in Part IV. for 1860 and 1861 are 9, and in Part V. for 1862, 10.
† 10½ hours in 1862. ‡ 10 hours in 1862.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, pages 300 to 303.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
BRICKMAKERS :	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Moulders, summer	42s.	42s.	50s.	70
„ daywork, winter	18s.	18s.	21s.	50
Tempering -	42s.	42s.	50s.	70
„ daywork, winter	18s.	18s.	21s.	50
Burning -	42s.	42s.	50s.	70
„ daywork, winter	18s.	18s.	21s.	50
Wheeling	42s.	42s.	50s.	70
„ daywork, winter -	18s.	18s.	21s.	50
Steam sawyers	26s.	26s.	26s.	59
CLOCK AND WATCH MAKERS :				
Turret clocks -	50s.	38s.	26s.	58
Clocks -	26s.	26s.	22s.	„
Watch making -	40s.	30s.	30s.	„
„ repairing -	40s.	30s.	30s.	„
Foremen -	80s.	60s.	60s.	„
UMBRELLA MAKERS :				
Frame makers -	26s.	16s.	16s.	*
Coverers (women) -	24s.	12s.	12s.	*
Butchers -	16s.	16s.	16s.	66
Bakers -	21s.	22s.	22s.	„
„ foremen -	26s.	26s.	26s.	„
TAILORS :				
Coatmen	27s.	27s. 2d.	27s.	72
Trowsers and vest men -	21s.	21s.	21s.	„
Coopers	32s.	36s.	30s.	†
Blacksmiths and Whitesmiths	24s.	26s.	26s.	60
Wheelwrights	24s.	24s.	20s.	‡
Police constables	19s.	19s.	20s.	70
Labourers	18s.	18s.	18s.	58½
STREET SCAVENGERS :				
Carters -	16s.	16s.	16s.	58½
Scavengers	10s.	13s.	13s.	„
HIGHWAY WORKMEN :				
Street-labourers	16s. 6d.	16s. 6d.	16s. 6d.	§
Carters -	16s.	17s.	17s.	§
Masons -	27s.	27s.	27s.	§
Carters -	17s.	15s.	17s.	60
Gardeners, general -	16s.	16s.	16s.	61½

* 60 hours per week in 1839 and 1849, and 54 to 57½ hours in 1859.

† 61 hours per week in 1839, and 58 hours in 1849 and 1859.

‡ 63 hours per week in 1839, 61 hours in 1849, and 59 hours in 1859.

§ 58½ hours per week in 1839 and 1849, and 56½ hours in 1859.

|| So in original.

BRADFORD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
STUFF MERCHANTS :	Per day.
Makers up	4s.
Packers -	3s. 4d. to 4s.
Heads of finished departments of Dye-houses.	4s. 4d. to 4s. 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during the Year 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 304.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
STUFF MERCHANTS : Makers up (Men) - Youths (in rolling room of stuff warehouse).	Per day. 4s. 10d. to 2s.	Per day. Uncertain. "

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bradford and Neighbourhood during each of the Years 1860, 1861, and 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 260 ; Part IV., 1862, page 253 ; and Part V., 1864, page 247.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
STUFF MERCHANTS : Overlookers - Engine tenters - - Warehousemen Packers - Makers up	Per week. 31s. 16s. 22s. to 35s. 22s. to 28s. 22s. to 28s.	Per week. 56 " " " "
WOOL-STAPLERS : Overlooker - Warehousemen Wool sorters	30s. to 40s. 20s. 20s.	" " "

LEEDS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
HACKLE PIN MANUFACTURE, ALSO HACKLES, GILLS, AND ALL KINDS OF STEEL COMBS USED IN FIBROUS WORKING MACHINERY :*	Per day.
Skilled persons :	
First class	5s. 6d.
Second class - -	4s.
Labourers or operatives :	
Third class - -	2s. 6d.
Boys - -	1s.
Women	1s. 8d.
TOBACCO MANUFACTURE :†	
Skilled persons :	
First class - -	5s.
Second class - -	4s.
Third class - -	8d. to 1s. 8d.‡
Labourers or operatives :	
Boys - -	6d. to 9d.
Girls	6d. to 9d.
Women - -	1s. 2d.

* Six manufactories. "The grinders of gill and hackle pins are mostly employed on piece-work, but earn on an average 5s. 6d. per day. Those who average 4s. per day are hackle and comb workers."

† "Eleven establishments in Leeds, six of them first class, trading over the whole kingdom."

‡ "Apprentices. That is, from 4s. per week for the first year of apprenticeship, to 10s. per week for the last year."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leeds and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1860.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 259*)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
					Per week.
OIL REFINING :					
Oil millers, men					29s.
Ditto boys					10s. to 13s.
Enginemmen					25s.
Millwrights					25s.
Porters					18s.
Coopers					25s.
TOBACCO CUTTING :					
Stovers					25s.
Machine men					25s.
Spinners of twist tobacco					25s.
Pickers (apprentices)					5s. to 12s.
WORKERS IN METALS :					
Blacksmiths					22s.
Whitesmiths					26s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (*See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 253.*)

HULL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(*From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 251.*)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
					Per day.
Bakers					3s.
Butchers					2s. 9d.
Cement makers					4s.
Labourers					3s.
Tailors					3s.
Turpentine distillers					4s.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
GENERAL OIL MERCHANTS:	
General foremen - - -	5s. 10d.
Foremen coopers - - -	4s. 6d.
Coopers - - -	4s.
Stillmen - - -	3s. 4d.
Oil boilers, &c. - - -	3s. 4d.
COLOUR MANUFACTURERS:	
Mechanics - - -	4s. 6d.
Labourers - - -	3s.
Boys - - -	1s.
Bakers - - -	3s.
Butchers - - -	2s. 9d.
Cement makers - - -	4s.
Tailors - - -	3s.
Turpentine distillers - - -	4s.
SHIPS LOADING, &c.:	
Foremen - - -	5s.
Stowers - - -	5s.
Labourers - - -	4s.
Weighers and Measurers - - -	4s. 6d.
BRUSH MAKERS:	
Skilled hands - - -	5s.
Common - - -	4s.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1861.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
COLOUR MANUFACTURE:		
Colour makers	5s. 4d.	10½
Mechanics	4s. 2d.	"
Labourers	3s.	"
GENERAL OIL MERCHANTS:		
General foremen	32s. per week	Not stated
Coopers -	4s. per day	10½
Oilmen -	3s. to 4s. per day	"
Turpentine distillers	21s. to 23s. per week	12
Cement makers	15s. to 18s. per week	62 per week
BRUSH MAKERS:		
Skilled hands	5s. 3d.	10
Common hands	3s. 6d.	"
BUTCHERS:		
Foremen	4s. 6d. to 5s.	Not stated
Others	3s. to 4s.	"
TAILORS	4s.	12
Ditto, Slop or common work or piece-work -	3s. to 3s. 6d.	10
SHIP LOADING:		
Foremen - - -	6s. 6d.	10
Stowers - - -	6s.	"
Labourers - - -	4s.	"
Weighers and Measurers - - -	5s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Hull and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.				Rates of Wages.	
BRICK AND TILE MAKERS :				Per day.	
Old men and boys - - -				*3s.	
(Piece-work) - - -				*1s. to 2s.	
CEMENT MAKERS - - -				4s. 6d.	
Labourers - - -				2s. 8d.	
SPIRIT REFINERS :					
Still men - - -				3s. 6d.	
Labourers - - -				3s.	
Coopers - - -				4s.	
SHIP LOADING :					
Stevedores - - -				6s.	
Stowers - - -				4s.	
Measurers - - -				4s. 6d.	
				Estimated Number of Workpeople employed.	
DOCK COMPANY :					
Engineer's Department :					
Foremen			5	3s. 8d. to 7s.	
Millwrights - - -			8	4s. 6d. to 5s.	
Carpenters - - -			15	4s. to 4s. 6d.	
Bricklayers - - -			3	4s. 6d.	
Masons - - -			5	3s. 10d. to 4s. 6d.	
Smiths - - -			4	3s. 8d. to 4s. 6d.	
Painters - - -			2	4s.	
Labourers - - -			76	2s. 6d. to 3s. 8d.	
Boys - - -			7	6d. to 2s.	
			125		
Superintendent's Department :					
Foreman - - -			18	3s. 9d. to 5s.	
" assistant - - -			25	3s. 2d. to 3s. 6d.	
Gateman - - -			39	3s. 4d. to 4s. 2d.	
Boys - - -			8	10d. to 2s. 6d.	
Labourers - - -			235	3s. to 4s.	
			325		

* So in original.

SHEFFIELD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 263.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
SILVER AND SILVER PLATED TRADE :		Per week.	Per week.
Brush men, piece-work		25s. to 45s.	54
Stampers, datal wages -		24s. to 30s.	60
Buffers, polishers and lathe men, datal wages.		24s. to 36s.	"
Burnishers, females, piece-work -		8s. to 15s.	54

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1861, 1862, and 1863. (*See* the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 255; and Part V., 1864, p. 250.)

Note by Sheffield Chamber of Commerce.—"The rates of wages in this return are in all cases (unless expressly stated differently) for the best work, and of course the wages earned by a man at commoner work would be less than the rates quoted. It must be also stated that as the work in Sheffield is almost universally piece-work, it does not follow that the men in each trade work the hours named in this return. What is meant is, that if an average workman worked the hours per week named in this return, he could earn the wages stated in each case."

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Sheffield and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
SILVER PLATERS :	Per day.
Braziers	5s. to 6s. 8d.
Piece-workers	4s. 2d. to 5s.
Finishers and Polishers	4s. to 6s. 8d.
Chasers and Engravers	5s. to 8s.
BRITANNIA METAL MAKERS :	
Casters	4s. to 5s.
Spinners	1s. 2d. to 6s.
Makers-up	4s. 2d. to 6s.
Finishers (young persons)	1s. 4d. to 1s. 10d.

CARDIFF AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cardiff and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1880.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 423.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
COPPER SMELTING :			
Employed in refining	*57s. 6d.	—	60
„ smelting	30s.	—	„
„ mixing	22s. 6d.	—	„
Labourers	21s.	6s.	{ Men „ Lads, &c. 54

* For piece-work.

BRISTOL AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

**AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.**

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Coopers	Per day.
Hauliers	5s.
Labourers	2s. 8d.
Lead smelters, skilled	2s. 2d. to 2s. 6d.
„ labourers	2s. 11d. to 4s.
Lime burners	2s. 4d.
„ labourers	*2s. 8d.
Lumpers	2s. 4d.
Quarrymen	3d. to 4d. per hour.
Smiths, skilled	3s.
Stone-cutters	3s. 6d. to 5s.
	4s. when in good work.
TOBACCO AND SNUFF MANUFACTURERS :	
Labourers	2s. 6d. to 3s.
Women	1s. to 1s. 3d.
Girls	6d. to 10d.
Spinners (women who work by piece-work)	2s. 4d. to 3s. 2d.

Note.—The above rates of wages are stated to have remained unchanged during the year 1858 (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307); but it will be seen that some of them do not appear to agree with the rates stated for 1858 in the following table.

* "An advance of 1s. to 2s. per week the last two years."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 266.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Coopers - - - - -	4s. 6d.
Hauliers - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s.
Lumpers - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 4d.
Lime burners - - - - -	3s.
„ labourers - - - - -	2s. 4d.
Porters - - - - -	2s. 4d. to 2s. 6d.
Quarrymen - - - - -	3s.
Stone-cutters - - - - -	3s. 8d.
	1858
	1859
	1860
TOBACCO AND SNUFF MANUFACTURERS :	
Labourers - - - - -	2s. 4d. to 3s. 8d.
Women - - - - -	1s. 2d.
Girls, according to age - - - - -	4d. to 1s. 2d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 258.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Bristol and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 251.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Coopers - - - - -	4s. 6d.
TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS :	
Men - - - - -	2s. 6d. to 3s.
Lads - - - - -	1s. 3d. to 2s.
Women, spinning roll tobacco, at piece-work - - - - -	2s. to 2s. 9d.
Do. moulding tobacco into packets - - - - -	1s. to 1s. 4d.
Girls, sealing packets - - - - -	8d. to 10d.
Lumpers on ships - - - - -	3s. 6d. to 4s.
„ packets - - - - -	4s.

STROUD AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Stroud and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 417.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
SHODDY AND FLOCK MANUFACTURE :					
Sorting rags - - - - -	16s.	8s.	8s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	*—
Chopping rags - - - - -	16s.	—	—	—	56
Grinding and washing rags - - - - -	17s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Drying rags - - - - -	17s.	—	—	—	"
Dressing and packing flocks - - - - -	16s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Pulling and packing shoddy - - - - -	16s.	—	—	—	"
Carding or scribbling shoddy - - - - -	22s.	8s.	—	—	"
Pulling and scribbling mat-tress wool. - - - - -	15s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Millwrights - - - - -	26s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Labourers - - - - -	16s. 6d.	—	—	—	"
Foremen - - - - -	28s.	—	—	—	"

* Men, lads and boys, and girls, 56 hours per week ; women, 54 hours per week.

WORCESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 265.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
HORSEHAIR MANUFACTURE :				
Fancy hair-cloth weavers (men) - -	21s.	21s.	21s.	60
Plain ditto (women and girls) - -	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	"
Curlers (men) - -	20s.	20s.	20s.	"
Spinners (women) - -	10s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	"

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1860, 1861, and 1862. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 256.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Worcester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 250.)

*Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
HAIR CLOTH MANUFACTORY — PLAIN AND DAMASK :		
Weavers (men) - - -	18s.	60
" (women) - - -	8s.	"
Curlers (men) - - -	20s.	"
Drawers (men) - - -	22s.	"
Boys and girls under 14 years of age -	2s.	"

* *Note.*—The number of hands employed (men, women, and children) is stated to have been about 140.

BIRMINGHAM AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 286.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
SILVER PLATED AND BRITANNIA METAL WARES :		
Stampers (men) - - - -	20s.	58
" (women) - - - -	7s. 6d.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Birmingham and Neighbourhood during the Year 1880.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI, 1883, page 427.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Women.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
ELECTRO-PLATED WARES :			
Braziers - - - - -	36s. to 58s.	—	52
Brushmen - - - - -	26s. to 33s.	—	"
Stampers - - - - -	29s. to 38s.	—	"
Buffers - - - - -	26s. to 34s.	—	"
Polishers and Finishers - - - - -	29s. to 38s.	—	"
Lathemen - - - - -	29s. to 38s.	—	"
Chasers and Engravers - - - - -	35s. to 58s.	—	"
Casters - - - - -	39s. to 58s.	—	"
Spinners - - - - -	39s. to 58s.	—	"
Burnishers - - - - -	—	13s. to 19s.	"
Makers-up - - - - -	36s. to 44s.	—	"

WOLVERHAMPTON AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Wolverhampton and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV, 1862, page 257.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
COOPERAGE :				
Coopers - - - - -	25s.	25s.	25s.	50

Note.—"These workers are paid by piece-work. They seldom work more than five days a week."

LEICESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV, 1862, page 256.)

Description of Occupation.		Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Per week.	Per week.	
TISSUES OF CAOUTCHOUC :				
Weavers - - - - -	Men	35s.	Not stated.	
Assistant weavers - - - - -	"	12s. 6d.	"	
Warehousemen - - - - -	"	30s.	"	
Stokers - - - - -	"	22s. 6d.	"	
Mechanics - - - - -	"	26s.	"	
Carpenters - - - - -	"	24s.	"	
Silk winders - - - - -	Women	14s.	"	
Cotton do. - - - - -	"	10s. 6d.	"	
Warpers - - - - -	"	9s.	"	
Warehouse women - - - - -	"	8s. 6d.	"	
Children, from 13 to 16 :				
Boys - - - - -		7s. 6d.	"	
Girls - - - - -		7s.	"	
LEATHER AND CLOTH FABRICS :				
Men - - - - -		22s. 6d.	"	
Women - - - - -		9s. 6d.	"	
Children - - - - -		5s.	"	

Note.—The Leicester Chamber of Commerce reported that the Return of the Rates of Wages furnished for 1861 would represent, as nearly as could be ascertained, the rate of wages paid in the various branches of trade in 1863; any alteration would certainly be in the direction of an advance. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V, 1864, page 250.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Leicester and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1886, page 281.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				*Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	
WOVEN FABRICS—TISSUES OF CAOUTCHOUC :—	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per day.
Weavers -	32s.	—	—	—	10
Assistant weavers† -	15s.	—	—	—	"
Warehousemen -	35s.	—	—	—	"
Stokers -	25s.	—	—	—	12
Mechanics	28s.	—	—	—	10
Carpenters -	30s.	—	—	—	"
Silk winders -	—	—	14s.	—	"
Cotton do. -	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
Warpers -	—	—	9s.	—	"
Warehouse women and Pickers	—	—	10s. 6d.	—	"
Quill winders -	—	—	—	7s.	"
Rubber boys -	—	6s. 6d.	—	—	"
Sundry labourers	15s. and upwards.	—	—	—	"

* The weekly hours of labour are stated to have been 56.

† Assistant weavers. All young men under 20 years of age.

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 259.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Blacksmiths	19s.	22s.	24s.	60
Millwrights -	21s. 6d.	24s.	26s.	"
Labourers -	13s.	14s.	16s.	"
Cartmen -	15s.	15s.	17s.	"
FIRECLAY :				
Firebrick makers	22s. to 25s.	22s. to 25s.	22s. to 25s.	} Skilled workmen, 48 to 60.
Clay retort makers -	25s. to 30s.	25s. to 30s.	25s. to 30s.	
Labourers	15s.	16s.	16s. 6d.	} Unskilled Labourers, 60.
Keelmen	25s.	25s.	25s.	
LEAD WORKS :				
Unskilled labourers	15s. to 16s.	15s. to 16s.	16s.	} Skilled workmen, 48 to 60.
Skilled workmen	Not stated.	20s. to 22s. 6d.	20s. to 22s. 6d.	
STEAM FLOUR MILLS :				
Stone dressers	Not stated.	21s.	24s.	63
Grinders	"	19s.	21s.	"
Softmen	"	18s.	20s.	"
Apprentices	"	5s. to 10s.	5s. to 10s.	"
IRON AND STEEL ROPES :				
Men -	} No manufacture during these periods. {		20s.	59½
Women -			5s. 6d.	"
Boys -			3s.	"

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–68.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VII., 1869, page 284.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per day.
Silversmiths, and persons employed in silver-plated and Britannia metal trades.	30s.	9½
*Jewellers -	*28s.	”
Chronometer and Watch makers -	35s.	”
Clock makers - - -	28s.	”

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1867–68.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part VII., 1869, page 286.)

Proportion per 100 Hands employed.	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
		Men.	Lads and Boys.	
		Per week.	Per week,	Per day.
63·82	MINING LEAD, &c. :			
	Miners - - - -	18s.	—	8
4·26	Öre dressers - - -	20s.	—	10
2·13	Enginemen - - -	24s.	—	”
29·79	Labourers - - - -	—	5s. 6d.	”
100·00				

EDINBURGH AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Years 1840, 1850, and 1860.

(From the “Miscellaneous Statistics,” Part III., 1861, page 267.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
TYPE FOUNDERS :				
Castors*	22s.	22s.	25s.	60
Dressers* - - -	22s.	25s.	33s.	”
Smiths - - - -	22s.	22s.	30s.	”
Engineers - - -	22s.	25s.	27s.	”
Stereotype founders	22s.	24s.	25s. 9d.	”
Tailors† (piece-work)	16s.	18s.	18s.	—
Distillers - - -	13s.	14s.	15s.	60
Bakers‡ - - - -	14s.	18s.	20s.	—
Harness makers -	16s.	16s.	17s.	60

For notes see next page.

Average Rates of Wages paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1840, 1850, and 1860—*continued*.

Description of Occupation— <i>cont.</i>	Rates of Wages— <i>cont.</i>			Hours of Labour.
	1840.	1850.	1860.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
INDIA RUBBER WORKS :				
Men on piece-work - - - -	Not stated	Not stated	22s.	Not stated
" time - - - -	"	"	16s.	"
Women on piece-work - - - -	"	"	12s. 6d.	"
" time - - - -	"	"	9s.	"
GARDENERS :				
Ordinary workmen - - - -	10s.	10s.	10s.	"
Skilled men (working by piece or agreement)	15s.	15s.	15s.	"
Labourers - - - -	12s.	14s.	14s.	"

Notes appended to the Return :—

* Typefounders. The casters and dressers now work by the piece, and their wages average much higher than formerly.

† Tailors. Cutters are paid very high wages varying from 1*l.* 4*s.* to 5*l.* 5*s.* per week. All the ordinary workmen work by the piece, at rates to yield on an average 24*s.* for a week of 72 hours; but the actual wages vary much according to skill, and for a considerable portion of the year the greater number have not full employment.

‡ In 1840, bakers' working hours were from 3 or 4 in the morning to 8 in the evening; now they are from 5 in the morning to 5 in the evening. The class is much improved in sobriety and good conduct within the last 20 years.

§ So in original. But see also the rates stated for 1855, 1856, 1857, 1858, and 1861 in following tables.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 252.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Type founders :	
Casters - - - - -	4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Smiths - - - - -	5 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Dressers - - - - -	5 <i>s.</i>
Engineers - - - - -	5 <i>s.</i>
Sawyers - - - - -	4 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>
Coopers - - - - -	3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Gasfitters - - - - -	3 <i>s.</i> 7 <i>d.</i>
Gas-meter makers - - - - -	3 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
Tailors - - - - -	3 <i>s.</i>
Harness makers - - - - -	2 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
Bakers - - - - -	3 <i>s.</i>
Gunpowder makers - - - - -	3 <i>s.</i>
Gardeners :	
Ordinary workmen - - - - -	1 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>
Skilled men working by piece or agreement	3 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>
Labourers - - - - -	2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the year 1858. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the
Year 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 307.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per day.
Manufacture of india-rubber goods :	
Men { Time - - - - -	2 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
{ Piece - - - - -	3 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>
Women { Time - - - - -	1 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>
{ Piece - - - - -	1 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i>

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 261.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Type founders :	Per week.	Per week.
Casters	20s. to 30s.	60
Dressers	20s. to 30s.	"
Smiths	25s.	"
Engineers	25s.	"
Stereotype founders	23s.	57
Tailors (piece-work)*	16s.	Not stated.
Distillers	14s. 6d.	60
Bakers	20s. to 23s.	†—
" foremen	26s. to 30s.	†—
Harness makers	18s.	60
India-rubber works :		
Men on piece-work	20s.	Not stated.
" " time	16s.	"
Women on piece-work	10s.	"
" " time	10s.	"
Gardeners :		
Ordinary workmen	10s. to 12s. 6d.	"
Skilled men (working by piece or agreement)	25s. to 30s.	"
Labourers	10s. 6d. to 12s. 6d.	"

* "Tailors cutters are paid very high wages, varying from 1l. 4s. to 5l. 5s. per week. All the ordinary workmen work by the piece at rates to yield on an average 24s. for a week of 72 hours; but the actual wages vary much according to skill, and for a considerable portion of the year, the greater number have not full employment."

† The hours of labour per day are stated as being from 5 a.m. to 4.30 p.m.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Edinburgh and Neighbourhood during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 286.)

—	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
Silversmiths	Per week. 26s. to 30s.	Per week. 57 to 60

GLASGOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during each of the Years from 1856 to 1861 inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 308; Part III., 1861, page 268; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.				
	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859 and 1860.	1861.
WORKERS AT SHIPS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Foreman or Stevedore	3s. 6d. to 5s.	5s.	5s.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d. to 4s. 6d.
Riggers	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.
Watchmen	2s. 6d. to 3s.	3s.	3s.	3s.	3s.
Labourers	3s. 4d. to 4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	Per hour. 5d.	Per hour. 5d.
Boys	2s. 1d. to 2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	1½d. to 2½d.	2½d. to 4d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, pages 252 and 253)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
HARNES MAKING AND SADDLERY: Harness makers and Saddlers - -	Per day. 3s. 5d.
WORKERS AT SHIPS: Foremen or Stevedore - - - Riggers - - - Watchmen - - - Labourers—5d. per hour, or - - - Boys - - -	4s. 2d. to 4s. 6d. 4s. to 4s. 6d. 2s. 6d. to 3s. *2s. to 4s. 2d. 11d. to 3s.
RAILWAY OPERATIVES: Porters - - - Pointsmen - - -	2s. 8d. 2s. 10d.

* So in original.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Glasgow and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.
	Men.	Lads and Boys.	
BRICK AND TILE WORKS:	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Millmen - - -	19s.	—	57
Brickmakers - - -	21s. to 26s.	—	"
Brick carriers - - -	—	7s. 6d.	—
Pipe makers (glazed earthenware sewer pipes) - - -	19s. to 21s.	—	57
Retort makers - - -	29s.	—	"
Labourers - - -	17s.	—	"
FIRECLAY MINING:			
Miners - - -	*28s. to 30s.	—	45
" Drawers - - -	*22s.	—	"
DISTILLERIES:			
Millers - - -	24s. to 27s.	—	60
Distilling men - - -	21s. 3d.	—	"
Coopers - - -	31s.	—	"
Carters - - -	21s. 9d.	—	"

* For piece-work.

DUNDEE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dundee and Neighbourhood during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Mechanics* - - -	Per week. 24s.

* No details as to the occupations included under this heading are given in the return.

ABERDEEN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Aberdeen and Neighbourhood during the Year 1883.

(From Returns obtained from Chambers of Commerce and private Firms, but not hitherto published.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per week.	Per week.
QUARRYING, GRANITE :		
Foremen - - - - -	*30s.	57
Quarrymen (boring and blasting) - - - - -	*21s.	"
Stone dressers (masons) - - - - -	†32s.	—
Cutters (cutting rock into sizes in the rough) - - - - -	*21s.	57
Causeway men (making paving stones) - - - - -	†32s.	—
Blacksmiths - - - - -	*27s.	57
Labourers - - - - -	*19s.	"

* For day-work. † For piece-work.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1855.	1856.	1857.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
PROVISION STORES :			
Skilled labour - - - - -	2s. 11d. to 4s. 8d.	3s. 3d. to 5s. 0d.	3s. 3d. to 5s. 0d.
Unskilled labour - - - - -	1s. 6d. to 2s. 2d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 2d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 2d.
Boys under 14 years of age - - - - -	1s.	1s.	1s.
Porters employed on quay and shipping - - - - -	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 2d.
SEWED MUSLINS :			
Designers - - - - -	10s.	10s.	6s. 8d.
Penners - - - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	1s. 8d.
Zinc printers - - - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s.
Sewers* (This includes "veiners," "openers," "wheelers," and "satin stitchers.") - - - - -	8d. to 1s. 3d.	10d. to 1s. 8d.	6d. to 1s.

* "This class forms nearly the entire trade, as it includes the females employed throughout the country."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during
the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		Hours of Labour.	No. of Hands.
	1857.	1860.		
Bakers - - - -	Per day. 3s. 6d. to 4s. 7d.	Per day. 3s. 6d. to 4s. 8d.	Per week. 72	160
„ apprentices - -	{ 6s. to 15s. per week.	{ 6s. to 15s. per week. }	„	60
CARTERS :				
Quay only - - -	Not stated	2s. to 2s. 2d.	62	120
Coopers - - - -	„	3s. to 3s. 6d.	60	70
PROVISION STORES :				
Skilled labour - -	3s. 3d. to 5s.	3s. 3d. to 5s.	78	Not stated
Unskilled do. - -	1s. 6d. to 2s. 2d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 2d.	„†	„
Boys under 14 - -	1s.	1s.	„	„
RAILWAYS :				
Head porters - - -	Not stated	2s.	63 to 72	} 150
Goods porters - -	„	1s. 9d.	„	
Passenger porters - -	„	1s. 10d.	„	
SEWED MUSLIN :				
Designers - - - -	6s. 8d.	6s. 8d.	56	Not stated
Penners - - - -	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	„	„
Zinc printers - -	2s.	2s.	„	„
Sewers, Veiners, Openers* - -	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	„	„
Wheelers and Satin stitchers	6d. to 1s.	6d. to 1s.	„	„
SHIRT MAKERS BY POWER :				
Shirt makers - - -	Not stated	1s. 2d.	60	120
Cutters, Stitchers and Finishers	„	10d.	„	60
Stone cutters - - -	„	4s. to 4s. 6d.	„	150
TAILORS :				
Coat makers - - -	„	2s. 1d. to 2s. 7d.	48	180
Trousers and vest makers	„	2s. 1d. to 2s. 7d.	„	80
Females at home making trousers and vests.	„	10d. to 1s.	„	100

* "This applies to females throughout the country."

† In 1857 hours per week were 84.

Note.—The above rates of wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, p. 262.)

DUBLIN AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, pages 253 and 254; and Part II., 1859, pages 309 and 310.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.		
	1855.	1856.	1857 and 1858.
STEAM COMPANY--ON SHORE:--	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
Labourers - - - - -	—	—	2s. 6d.
Porters, loading and discharging vessels.	—	—	3s.
MINING COMPANY:--			
Lead smelters - - - - -	2s.	2s.	2s. 3d.
Crystallizers - - - - -	1s. 6d.	2s.	2s.
Lead refiners - - - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
„ rollers - - - - -	1s. 10d.	2s.	2s. 6d.
Pipe lead makers - - - - -	1s. 10d.	2s.	2s. 6d.
Patent shot makers* - - - - -	*—	*—	*—
Furnace masons - - - - -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
Slag hearth-men - - - - -	2s.	2s.	2s. 3d.
Carpenters - - - - -	3s.	3s.	3s. 3d.
Weighmen - - - - -	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	2s.
Smiths - - - - -	2s.	2s. 6d.	3s. 6d.
Smiths' helpers - - - - -	1s.	1s. 6d.	1s. 8d.
Labourers - - - - -	1s. 3d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 8d.
BUTCHERS:			
Journeymen butchers, with diet	2s. 4d. to 3s.	2s. 8d. to 3s.	2s. 8d. to 3s. 4d. and in some cases to 3s. 8d.
Journeymen butchers, without diet	3s. 4d. to 4s.	3s. 8d. to 4s. 2d.	4s. to 4s. 8d. and in some cases to 5s.
Slaughterhouse porters, without diet {	1s. 4d. to 1s. 10d.	1s. 8d. to 1s. 10d.	1s. 11d. to 2s. 4d.
Basket boys or runners, without diet	1s. to 1s. 4d.	1s. to 1s. 6d.	1s. 4d. to 1s. 10d.
Vanmen - - - - -	1s. 6d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 10d.
DISTILLERY:			
Millwright - - - - -	—	—	5s.
Coppersmith - - - - -	—	—	5s.
Carpenter - - - - -	—	—	5s.
Blacksmith - - - - -	—	—	4s. 8d.
Coopers - - - - -	—	—	4s. 8d.

* "These persons are paid by contract 26s. per ton, but the average of their earnings is estimated at 3s. per day."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during the
Years 1858, 1859, and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 269.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1858.	1859.	1860.	
COACH LACE MAKERS :	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
1st class work -	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 6d.	10
2nd " " -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	"
3rd " " -	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	"
TABYNETT MAKERS :				
1st class work -	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	"
2nd " " -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	"
3rd " " -	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	"
CARPET WAREHOUSE :				
Salesman -	5s. to 7s. 6d.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	5s. to 8s.	9
Workwomen or Carpet sewers. }	1s. to 1s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 6d.	{ 9 and overtime.
Porters -	2s.	2s.	2s.	9
Carpet cutters -	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	3s. 4d.	"
Boys -	1s. 3d.	1s. 3d.	1s. 3d.	"
BUTCHERS :				
Butchers -	4s. 2d. to 5s.	4s. 2d. to 5s.	4s. 2d.	12
Porters -	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.	"
Assistants occasionally -	1s. to 1s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 6d.	1s. to 1s. 6d.	—

Note.—The above rates of Wages for 1860 remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Dublin and Neighbourhood during
the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 254.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	Hours of Labour.
	Per day.	Per day.
Tabynett or Poplin weavers -	4s. 6d.	9 to 11
Coach lace weavers, 1st class -	4s.	"
Do. do. 2nd class -	1s. 3d.	"
Winders -	1s.	"
Milliners -	1s. 8d.	9 to 10
Cloak makers -	1s. 8d.	"
Brush makers -	3s.	"
Tailors -	4s.	"
Hosiers -	3s.	"
Trimnings and Small wares makers -	1s. 6d.	"
Harness makers -	2s. 11d.	10½
Rectifying distillery :		
Cooper and Porters -	2s. 6d.	8½
Timber trade :		
Sawyers -	5s.	10
" Assistants -	1s. 9d.	"
Foremen -	5s. 6d.	"
Labourers -	*2s. 6d.	"
Carters -	2s. 4d.	"
Boys -	1s. 4d.	"
Mining (unspecified) :		
Miners -	2s. 5½d. to 2s. 6d.	8 to 10½
Smiths -	2s. 3d. to 2s. 9d.	"
Carpenters -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 4d.	"
Sawyers -	2s. 6d. to 3s. 4d.	"
Ore dressers, men -	1s. 7d.	"
" boys -	11d.	"
" girls -	7d.	"
Ore carriers -	3s.	"
Engine-men -	2s. 4d.	"
Labourers -	1s. 6d.	"
Coal trade :	Per week.	Per week.
Carters, Porters, and men employed in discharging vessels.	12s.	60

* So in original.

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at Cork during the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part I., 1857, page 255.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
					Per day.
Whitesmiths	-	-	-	-	4s. to 6s.
Blacksmiths	-	-	-	-	4s. to 6s.
Tinmen	-	-	-	-	4s.
Nailers	-	-	-	-	4s.
Bakers	-	-	-	-	3s. 4d.
Labourers	-	-	-	-	1s. 6d. to 1s. 8d.
Porters	-	-	-	-	1s. 6d. to 1s. 8d.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
					Per day.
Bakers	-	-	-	-	3s.
„ foremen	-	-	-	-	4s.
„ apprentices	-	-	-	-	10d. to 1s.
Tailors	-	-	-	-	4s.
„ apprentices	-	-	-	-	10d. to 1s.
Cellarmen :					
Skilled hands	-	-	-	-	3s. 4d. to 5s.
Unskilled hands	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d. to 2s.
Labourers :					
Skilled hands	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d. to 2s.
Unskilled hands	-	-	-	-	1s. 4d. to 1s. 8d.
Watch makers	-	-	-	-	5s.
Clock makers	-	-	-	-	4s. to 4s. 2d.
Distilleries :					
Maltsters' foremen	-	-	-	-	2s. 6d.
Labourers	-	-	-	-	2s.
Millwrights	-	-	-	-	4s. to 5s.
Copper smiths	-	-	-	-	4s. to 5s.
Carpenters, skilled	-	-	-	-	5s.
Coopers	-	-	-	-	3s.
Provision trade :					
Butchers	-	-	-	-	3s. to 5s.
Assistants	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d. to 2s.
Muslin sewers, Crochet workers (females)	-	-	-	-	6d. to 1s.
Gunpowder factory :					
Skilled hands	-	-	-	-	2s. 6d. to 3s.
Unskilled hands	-	-	-	-	1s. 8d. to 2s.
Boys	-	-	-	-	10d. to 1s.
Steam companies :					
Various trades connected therewith	-	-	-	-	4s. to 6s.
Dockowners :					
Carpenters	-	-	-	-	6s.
Rope makers	-	-	-	-	3s.
Sail makers	-	-	-	-	3s.
Other trades connected therewith	-	-	-	-	3s. to 6s.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270; and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

RATES of AGRICULTURAL WAGES, and AMOUNT of WEEKLY EARNINGS, for Men, Women, and Children, in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1860 and Lady Day 1861. (As compiled from Parliamentary Papers, Nos. 14 and 14 i. of Session 1861.)

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, pages 271 to 273.)

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES.	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
SOUTH-EASTERN.							
Surrey - -	Michaelmas 1860	12s. to 14s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	2s. 6d. to 7s.	—
	Christmas 1860	12s. to 13s.	—	3s.9d. to 5s.3d.	—	3s.6d. to 4s.3d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	12s. to 12s. 9d.	—	3s.9d. to 5s.3d.	—	3s.9d. to 4s.3d.	—
Kent - -	Michaelmas 1860	8s. 8d. to 15s.	11s. 6d. to 12s.	6s. to 8s.	—	3s. 2½d. to 6s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s.7d. to 13s.6d.	16s.	7s. 6d.	—	3s. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	13s. 6d.	11s. 5d. to 16s.	6s.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
Sussex - -	Michaelmas 1860	11s. to 12s.	15s.	3s. to 6s.	12s.	2s. 6d. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	11s. to 12s.	12s. to 15s.	5s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	11s. to 12s.	15s.	4s. 6d.	5s.	2s. 6d. to 6s.	—
Southampton - -	Michaelmas 1860	11s. to 15s. 6d.	20s. 8d. to 25s.	6s.	7s.6d. to 12s.	3s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. 6d. to 11s.	11s. 6d. to 14s.	4s. 6d. to 5s.	—	4s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. to 11s.	12s. to 14s.	4s. 6d. to 5s.	—	4s.	—
Berkshire - -	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 15s.	10s. to 20s.	4s. to 5s.	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. to 11s.	12s. to 16s.	3s. to 5s.	—	2s. 6d. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. to 11s.	13s. to 16s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	5s. 3d.	3s. to 4s. 6d.	5s. 6d.
SOUTH-MIDLAND.							
Herts - -	Michaelmas 1860	10s.	12s. to 14s.	3s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. 6d. to 10s.	11s. to 12s.	2s. to 3s. 6d.	—	1s. 6d. to 3s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s.	12s.	3s. 6d.	—	2s.6d. to 3s.6d.	—
Northamptonshire -	Michaelmas 1860	11s. to 12s.	—	4s. to 7s. 6d.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. to 11s.	12s. 6d. to 18s.	—	—	2s. 6d. to 3s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	11s. to 12s.	13s. to 14s.	5s.	—	2s. to 4s.	—
Huntingdon -	Michaelmas 1860	10s. to 11s.	13s. to 14s.	3s. 6d.	—	3s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1860	11s.	13s.	4s.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	11s.	—	3s. 6d.	—	3s. 6d.	—
Bedfordshire -	Michaelmas 1860	10s. to 11s.	13s. 6d.	5s.	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	3s. to 3s.6d.
	Christmas 1860	10s.	12s. to 14s.	—	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. to 13s.	10s. to 12s.	—	—	2s.6d. to 5s.6d.	—
Cambridge - -	Michaelmas 1860	10s.	14s. to 16s.	4s. to 5s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s.	12s. to 14s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 8s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. to 12s.	12s. to 14s.	4s. to 5s.	—	2s. to 8s.	—
EASTERN.							
Essex - -	Michaelmas 1860	10s. to 12s.	11s. to 13s.	4s. to 5s.	—	1s. 6d. to 7s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. to 14s.	12s. to 16s.	4s. to 5s.	—	2s. to 8s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	11s. to 13s.	12s. to 14s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	1s. 6d. to 8s.	—
Snnfolk - -	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 16s. 10d.	12s. to 18s. 10d.	4s. to 6s.	—	1s. 6d. to 7s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. 6d. to 13s.	11s.6d. to 13s.6d.	3s. 6d. to 6s.	—	2s. 6d. to 9s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. to 13s.	10s. to 12s. 6d.	3s.6d. to 4s.6d.	—	1s.6d. to 5s.6d.	—
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Rates of Agricultural Wages, and Amount of Weekly Earnings, for Men, Women, and Children, in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1860 and Lady Day 1861—*continued*.

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
EASTERN— <i>cont.</i>							
Norfolk -	Michaelmas 1860	10s. to 11s.	11s. 6d. to 23s.	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	4s. to 9s.	1s. 6d. to 6s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. to 11s.	13s. to 15s.	2s. to 4s. 6d.	—	2s. 9d. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. to 11s.	11s. 6d. to 15s.	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—	1s. 6d. to 6s.	—
SOUTH-WESTERN.							
Wilts -	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 10s.	11s. to 25s.*	4s. to 5s.	6s.	2s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. to 10s.	11s. to 13s.	3s. to 4s. 6d.	—	2s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. to 10s.	12s. to 13s.	3s. to 4s.	—	1s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—
Dorset -	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 10s.	12s. to 14s.	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. to 12s.	10s. to 14s.	3s. to 8s.	—	2s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. to 10s.	10s. to 22s.*	3s. to 5s.	6s.	1s. 6d. to 7s.	—
Devonshire	Michaelmas 1860	8s. to 12s.	12s. to 16s.	3s. to 4s. 6d.	—	3s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1860	8s. to 11s.	10s. to 14s.	2s. 6d. to 4s.	—	2s. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	8s. to 10s.	10s. to 15s.	3s. to 4s.	—	2s. to 3s. 6d.	—
Cornwall -	Michaelmas 1860	10s. to 12s.	12s. to 15s.	3s. to 4s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s.	—	4s.	—	2s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. to 10s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—	2s.	—
Somerset -	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 10s. 6d.	12s. to 14s.	3s. to 4s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s.	10s. to 14s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	3s. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. to 10s.	10s. to 12s.	3s.	—	3s.	—
WEST-MIDLAND.							
Gloucestershire	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 10s.	11s.	4s. to 5s.	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. to 10s.	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. to 10s.	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
Herefordshire -	Michaelmas 1860	9s.	12s. to 15s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	3s.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. to 9s. 6d.	12s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. 6d. to 10s.	12s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 3s. 6d.	—
Shropshire -	Michaelmas 1860	10s.	12s. to 15s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	2s. to 5s.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. to 10s. 6d.	—	3s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.	—	4s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	†10s. to 11s.	—	4s. 6d.	—	5s.	—
Staffordshire -	Michaelmas 1860	13s.	15s.	5s. 6d.	—	3s. 3d.	—
	Christmas 1860	12s.	13s. 6d.	5s.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	12s.	15s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
Worcestershire -	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 11s.	12s. to 21s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	5s. 6d. to 8s.	2s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. to 11s.	12s. to 18s.	4s. to 5s.	5s. 6d. to 6s. 6d.	2s. to 6s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. to 11s.	12s. to 18s.	3s. to 5s.	4s. to 6s. 6d.	2s. to 6s.	—
Warwickshire	Michaelmas 1860	10s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	—	2s. to 2s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. 6d. to 11s. 6d.	14s. 6d.	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d. to 3s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	11s.	12s. to 16s.	3s. to 3s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d. to 3s.	—
NORTH-MIDLAND.							
Leicestershire	Michaelmas 1860	12s. to 15s.	18s. to 21s.	6s.	—	2s. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1860	11s. to 15s.	16s.	4s. to 5s.	—	2s. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	12s.	15s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	1s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	—
Rutland -	Michaelmas 1860	12s.	—	4s.	—	4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	11s.	—	3s.	—	3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1861	12s.	—	4s.	—	4s. 6d.	—
Lincoln -	Michaelmas 1860	13s. 6d.	7s. to 20s.	6s.	—	2s. to 7s.	—
	Christmas 1860	12s. to 13s. 6d.	16s.	7s.	—	2s. to 7s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	13s. 6d. to 15s.	—	5s.	—	2s. to 8s.	—

* With house, &c.

† And a cottage worth 1s. 9d. extra.

Rates of Agricultural Wages, and Amount of Weekly Earnings, for Men, Women, and Children, in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1860 and Lady Day 1861—*continued*.

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.		
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	
NORTH-MIDLAND— <i>cont.</i>								
Nottinghamshire -	Michaelmas	1860	13s. 6d.	28s. 6d.	6s.	9s.	5s.	6s.
	Christmas	1860	12s.	—	6s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—
	Lady Day	1861	13s. 6d.	—	6s.	—	4s. 6d.	—
Derbyshire -	Michaelmas	1860	12s.	—	—	—	1s. 2d. to 2s.	—
	Christmas	1860	—	15s. to 16s.	—	—	—	—
	Lady Day	1861	12s.	12s. to 18s.	—	—	—	—
NORTH-WESTERN.								
Cheshire	Michaelmas	1860	11s. to 12s.	15s. to 24s.	6s.	7s.	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas	1860	11s. to 12s.	14s. to 15s.	6s.	—	3s. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day	1861	12s. to 14s.	15s.	6s.	6s.	3s. to 4s.	3s.
Lancashire -	Michaelmas	1860	13s. to 18s.	18s.	4s. to 10s.	—	2s. to 8s.	—
	Christmas	1860	11s. to 14s.	15s.	4s. 9d. to 9s.	—	2s. to 6s.	7s. 6d.
	Lady Day	1861	11s. to 15s.	12s. 6d.	4s. 9d. to 11s.	—	2s. to 6s.	6s.
YORKSHIRE.								
West Riding	Michaelmas	1860	13s. 6d. to 16s.	15s.	3s. to 9s.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas	1860	10s. to 15s.	15s.	3s. to 7s. 6d.	—	3s. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day	1861	10s. to 15s.	14s.	5s. to 6s.	6s.	3s. to 4s.	4s.
North Riding	Michaelmas	1860	14s. to 15s.	17s. 6d. to 18s.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	6s.	3s. to 6s.	4s. 6d.
	Christmas	1860	13s. to 13s. 6d.	12s. to 18s.	3s. to 6s.	4s.	2s. to 4s.	2s. 6d.
	Lady Day	1861	12s. to 15s.	15s. to 18s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	4s. to 5s.	2s. 6d. to 5s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.
NORTHERN.								
Durham	Michaelmas	1860	13s. 6d. to 15s.	15s. to 20s.	5s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas	1860	13s. 6d. to 15s.	15s. to 18s.	3s. 4d. to 4s.	—	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day	1861	13s. 6d. to 15s. ‡	15s. to 21s.	4s. 2d. to 5s.	—	4s. to 7s. 6d.	—
Northumberland	Michaelmas	1860	15s.	17s. to 21s.	6s. to 7s.	—	4s. to 8s.	—
	Christmas	1860	12s. to 16s.	14s. to 18s.	3s. 8d. to 6s.	—	3s. to 4s. 8d.	—
	Lady Day	1861	12s. to 15s.	16s. to 18s.	5s. to 6s. 6d.	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—
Cumberland -	Michaelmas	1860	15s.	15s. to 20s.	6s. to 9s.	—	3s. to 7s. 6d.	—
	Christmas	1860	9s. to 15s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—	2s. 8d. to 3s.	—
	Lady Day	1861	12s. to 15s.	—	6s.	—	3s.	—
Westmoreland	Michaelmas	1860	12s. to 18s.	25s.	7s. 6d. to 10s.	—	4s. 6d.	—
	Christmas	1860	12s. to 15s.	16s.	7s. to 7s. 6d.	—	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day	1861	15s. to 16s. 6d.	—	6s. to 8s.	—	3s.	—
WELSH.								
Monmouth	Michaelmas	1860	10s. to 14s.	13s. to 21s.	5s. to 6s.	—	1s. 6d. to 9s.	—
	Christmas	1860	10s. to 13s.	13s.	2s. 6d. to 6s.	—	1s. 6d. to 9s.	—
	Lady Day	1861	10s. to 13s.	—	2s. 6d. to 6s.	—	1s. 6d. to 9s.	—
WALES.								
Unions.								
Merthyr Tydfil -	Michaelmas	1860	11s.	—	4s. 6d.	—	3s.	—
	Christmas	1860	15s.	—	—	—	—	—
	Lady Day	1861	15s.	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgend and Cowbridge.	Michaelmas	1860	12s. to 13s.	15s. to 16s.	5s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 9s.	—
	Christmas	1860	12s. to 13s.	15s. to 18s.	5s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 9s.	—
	Lady Day	1861	12s. to 13s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 9s.	—

‡ Including house and potatoes free when engaged by the year.

Rates of Agricultural Wages and Amount of Weekly Earnings, for Men, Women, and Children, in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1860 and Lady Day 1861—*continued.*

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
WALES.							
<i>Unions—cont.</i>							
Gower - -	Michaelmas 1860	12s.	—	5s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—
	Christmas 1860	12s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	12s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—
Llanelly - -	Michaelmas 1860	12s.	—	5s.	—	2s.	—
	Christmas 1860	11s.	—	5s.	—	2s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	11s.	—	5s.	—	2s.	—
Llandilo-fawr -	Michaelmas 1860	10s. 6 <i>d.</i>	18s. to 24s.	4s.	—	—	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. 6 <i>d.</i> to 12s.	—	4s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. 6 <i>d.</i> to 12s.	—	4s.	—	—	—
Carmarthen -	Michaelmas 1860	9s. to 12s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	9s. to 12s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s. to 12s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
Haverfordwest -	Michaelmas 1860	10s 6 <i>d.</i>	12s.	4s.	—	3s. 6 <i>d.</i>	—
	Christmas 1860	10s. 6 <i>d.</i>	12s.	4s.	—	3s. 6 <i>d.</i>	—
	Lady Day 1861	10s. 6 <i>d.</i>	—	4s.	—	3s. 6 <i>d.</i>	—
Cardigan - -	Michaelmas 1860	8s. to 9s.	—	4s.	—	3s.	—
	Christmas 1860	8s. to 9s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	8s. to 9s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—	3s.	—
Crickhowell -	Michaelmas 1860	12s.	15s.	6s.	—	3s. 6 <i>d.</i> to 5s.	—
	Christmas 1860	12s.	15s.	6s.	—	3s. 6 <i>d.</i> to 5s.	—
	Lady Day 1861	12s.	—	6s.	—	3s. 6 <i>d.</i> to 5s.	—
Knighton - -	Michaelmas 1860	9s.	—	5s.	—	—	—
	Christmas 1860	9s.	13s. to 14s.	5s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1861	9s.	13s. to 14s.	5s.	—	—	—
Conway - -	Michaelmas 1860	12s.	—	6s.	—	4s.	—
	Christmas 1860	12s.	13s. to 14s.	—	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1861	12s.	—	—	—	—	—

RATES of AGRICULTURAL WAGES, and AMOUNT of WEEKLY EARNINGS, for Men, Women, and Children in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1869, and Lady Day and Midsummer 1870. (As compiled from Parliamentary Papers, No. 371 of Sess. 1869, and No. 181 of Sess. 1871.)

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, pages 335 to 338.)

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES.	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
SOUTH-EASTERN.							
Surrey -	Michaelmas 1869*	14s.	15s. to 20s.	5s. to 6s.	—	4s. 0 4s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1869	13s.	15s.	5s. to 6s.	—	2s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1870	13s. to 14s.	—	5s. 6d. to 6s.	—	4s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kent -	Michaelmas 1869*	14s. to 15s.	18s. to 25s.	6s. to 9s.	—	3s. to 7s.	—
	Christmas 1869	13s. to 15s.	15s. to 18s.	6s.	9s.	3s. to 8s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	13s. to 15s.	14s. to 17s.	6s. to 7s. 6d.	6s. to 9s.	3s. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	14s.	17s.	6s.	8s. to 9s.	4s. to 5s.	4s.
Sussex - -	Michaelmas 1869*	11s. to 13s. 6d.†	15s. to 20s.	6s.	12s.	2s. to 7s.	6s. to 12s.
	Christmas 1869	11s. to 12s.†	13s. to 15s.	5s.	—	3s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1870	11s. to 13s.†	12s. 6d. to 18s.	5s. to 6s.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	11s. to 12s.†	13s. to 15s.	5s. to 6s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
Southampton -	Michaelmas 1869*	11s.	18s. to 20s.	5s.	8s. to 10s.	4s. to 5s.	8s.
	Christmas 1869	11s.	12s. to 13s. 6d.	3s. to 4s.	4s.	5s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	10s. to 11s.	12s. to 15s.	3s. to 5s.	4s.	3s. 6d. to 5s. 6d.	—
	Midsummer 1870	10s. to 12s.	12s. to 15s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 5s.	—
Berkshire	Michaelmas 1869*	11s. to 13s.	15s. to 20s.	5s. to 6s.	6s. to 7s.	5s. to 7s.	7s.
	Christmas 1869	8s. to 10s.	10s. to 13s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	6s.	3s. 6d. to 7s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	10s.	11s. to 13s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	6s.	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	9s. to 10s.	12s. to 15s.	4s. to 5s.	4s. to 6s.	3s. to 5s.	5s.
SOUTH-MIDLAND.							
Herts - -	Michaelmas 1869*	11s. 3d. to 17s. 11d.	22s. 9d.	4s. 6d.	—	4s. to 6s. 1½d.	7s. 6d.
	Christmas 1869	10s. 6d. to 13s.	13s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	—	4s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	10s. 9d. to 13s.	13s. 6d.	4s.	—	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Midsummer 1870	11s. 6d. to 13s.	15s.	4s.	—	4s.	—
Northamptonshire -	Michaelmas 1869*	12s. to 13s.	15s. to 25s.	4s. to 6s.	6s.	3s. 6d. to 6s.	—
	Christmas 1869	10s. to 13s. 6d.	14s. to 17s.	3s. to 6s.	—	2s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1870	11s. to 12s.	14s. to 15s.	4s. to 6s.	4s. 6d.	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	4s. 6d.
	Midsummer 1870	11s. to 12s.	13s. to 21s.	4s. to 6s.	—	2s. 6d. to 3s. 6d.	—
Huntingdon - -	Michaelmas 1869	16s.	18s.	6s.	—	6s.	—
	Christmas 1869	11s.	14s.	5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	11s.	12s.	5s.	—	3s. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	10s.	12s.	5s.	—	4s.	—
Bedfordshire -	Michaelmas 1869*	11s. to 15s.	15s. to 22s.	5s. to 6s.	7s. to 8s.	2s. 6d. to 6s.	5s. to 6s.
	Christmas 1869	10s. to 14s.	11s. to 12s.	—	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	10s. to 14s.	11s. to 12s.	—	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer 1870*	10s. to 14s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	2s. 6d. to 6s.	—
Cambridge -	Michaelmas 1869	10s. to 12s.	15s. to 16s.	3s. to 5s.	—	2s. to 3s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1869	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Midsummer 1870	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Usually with allowance of beer during haymaking and harvest.
† In some cases with house, &c.

Rates of Agricultural Wages, and Amount of Weekly Earnings, for Men, Women, and Children in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1869, and Lady Day and Midsummer 1870—*continued.*

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.		
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	
EASTERN.								
Essex	Michaelmas	1869*	10s. to 15s.†	12s. to 30s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas	1869	10s. to 12s. 6d.†	—	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	10s. to 12s.†	10s. to 16s.	3s. 6d. to 6s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer	1870*	10s. to 12s.†	10s. to 14s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
Suffolk	Michaelmas	1869*	9s. to 12s.	14s. to 30s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	2s. to 7s.	—
	Christmas	1869	10s. to 12s.	12s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	2s. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	10s. to 12s.	12s. to 14s.	4s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer	1870*	10s. to 12s.	—	4s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
Norfolk	Michaelmas	1869*	10s. to 13s.	13s. to 18s.	3s. to 5s.	3s. to 5s.	1s. to 5s.	1s. to 5s.
	Christmas	1869	9s. to 13s.	12s. to 15s.	3s. to 5s.	—	2s. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	10s. to 13s.	12s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	2s. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer	1870*	10s. to 13s.	12s. to 16s.	3s. to 5s.	—	2s. to 5s.	—
SOUTH-WESTERN.								
Wilts	Michaelmas	1869*	10s. to 12s.	16s. to 18s.	4s. to 6s.	8s. to 10s.	2s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas	1869	9s. 6d. to 11s.	12s. to 13s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	9s. 6d. to 11s.	12s. to 15s.	3s. 6d. to 6s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer	1870*	10s. to 12s.	13s. to 14s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
Dorset	Michaelmas	1869*	9s. to 10s.†	15s. to 18s.	4s.	4s. to 6s.	2s. to 4s. 6d.	5s.
	Christmas	1869	8s. 6d. to 9s.†	12s. to 13s.	3s. to 4s.	—	2s. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	8s. 6d. to 12s.†	9s. to 13s. 6d.	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer	1870*	9s. to 15s.†	10s. to 18s.	3s. to 6s.	4s. 6d. to 12s.	3s. to 7s.	—
Devonshire	Michaelmas	1869†	8s. to 12s.†	9s. to 15s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	1s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Christmas	1869†	9s. to 11s.†	10s. 6d. to 15s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	3s. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day	1870†	8s. 6d. to 12s.†	10s. to 15s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	—	2s. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer	1870†	9s. to 12s.†	10s. to 14s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	4s. to 5s.	3s. to 5s.	3s. to 4s.
Cornwall	Michaelmas	1869	11s.	15s.‡	4s. 6d.	—	4s. 6d.	—
	Christmas	1869	11s.	14s.	4s. 6d.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	11s.	15s.	4s.	—	3s.	—
	Midsummer	1870	11s.	15s.	4s. 6d.	6s.	4s.	5s.
Somerset	Michaelmas	1869†	10s. to 12s.	14s. to 20s.	4s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 8s.	—
	Christmas	1869†	10s. to 10s. 6d.	12s.	5s. to 6s.	—	6s.	—
	Lady Day	1870†	10s. to 11s.	10s. to 13s.	5s.	—	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—
	Midsummer	1870†	10s.	12s.	5s.	—	3s. 6d. to 6s.	—
WEST-MIDLAND.								
Gloucestershire	Michaelmas	1869*	10s. to 13s. 6d.†	14s. to 21s.	5s. to 6s. 6d.	8s. 6d. to 9s.	4s. to 5s.	6s.
	Christmas	1869†	10s. to 12s.†	12s. to 15s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day	1870†	9s. 6d. to 12s.†	12s. to 15s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer	1870†	9s. 6d. to 12s.†	12s. to 20s.	4s. to 6s.	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—
Herefordshire	Michaelmas	1869†	10s. to 10s. 6d.	13s. to 20s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	6s. to 9s.	2s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas	1869†	9s. to 10s.	11s.	4s. to 5s.	—	2s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Lady Day	1870†	9s. to 11s.	12s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	5s.	3s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer	1870†	9s. to 12s.	11s. to 15s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
Shropshire	Michaelmas	1869*	10s. to 12s.†	15s. to 16s.	4s. 6d.	6s.	5s.	7s. 6d.
	Christmas	1869	10s. to 13s.†	—	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	4s. to 5s.	—	—
	Lady Day	1870	10s. to 13s.	—	3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d.	—	—	—
	Midsummer	1870	11s. to 13s.	21s.	4s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	6s. to 8s.	—

* Usually with allowance of beer during haymaking and harvest.

† In some cases with house, &c.

‡ Usually with cider.

§ A month's food allowed during harvest.

Rates of Agricultural Wages, and Amount of Weekly Earnings, for Men, Women, and Children in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1869, and Lady Day and Midsummer 1870.—
continued.

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
WEST MIDLAND— <i>cont.</i>							
Staffordshire	Michaelmas 1869*	13s.	16s.	5s.	6s.	3s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1869	13s.	—	5s.	—	3s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1870	13s.	—	5s.	—	3s. 6d.	—
	Midsummer 1870*	13s.	16s.	5s.	6s.	3s. 6d.	—
Worcestershire	Michaelmas 1869†	11s. to 16s.†	12s. to 25s.	3s. to 6s.	3s. to 12s.	2s. to 6s.	3s. to 7s.
	Christmas 1869†	10s. to 13s.†	12s. to 16s.	3s. to 5s.	5s. to 8s.	2s. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day 1870†	10s. to 12s.†	10s. to 16s.	4s. to 5s.	4s. to 8s.	2s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870†	10s. to 12s.†	10s. to 16s.	4s. to 5s.	5s. to 8s.	2s. to 6s.	—
Warwickshire	Michaelmas 1869*	11s. to 16s.	15s. 6d. to 20s.	1s. to 3s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1869	10s. 6d. to 13s.	13s.	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	11s. to 13s.	15s.	2s. 8d. to 4s.	5s.	3s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	11s. to 15s.	—	2s. 8d. to 6s.	—	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—
NORTH-MIDLAND.							
Leicestershire	Michaelmas 1869	13s. to 15s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—	1s. 6d. to 3s.	—
	Christmas 1869	12s. to 13s.	13s.	3s. 6d. to 4s.	4s.	3s. to 3s. 6d.	4s.
	Lady Day 1870	12s. to 14s.	15s. to 15s. 6d.	—	—	3s. 6d. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	13s.	15s. to 20s.	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
Rutland	Michaelmas 1869*	12s. 6d.	20s.	6s.	—	3s. 6d. to 6s.	—
	Christmas 1869	12s.	—	—	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	12s.	—	—	—	3s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	13s.	—	—	—	3s. to 6s.	—
Lincoln	Michaelmas 1869*	14s.	23s.	3s.	5s. 9d.	4s.	6s.
	Christmas 1869	13s. 6d. to 15s.	—	3s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	13s. 6d.	18s. 9d.	—	—	3s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	13s. 6d. to 15s.	18s. to 30s.	6s.	—	3s. to 8s.	—
Nottinghamshire	Michaelmas 1869*	13s. 6d.	15s. 6d. to 30s.	6s.	9s.	4s.	5s.
	Christmas 1869	12s. to 13s. 6d.	19s. 6d.	6s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	12s. to 14s.	14s. 6d. to 18s.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	12s. to 15s.	15s. to 18s.	4s. 6d. to 6s.	9s.	4s. to 4s. 6d.	4s. to 5s.
Derbyshire	Michaelmas 1869	12s. to 15s.	—	10s. to 12s.	—	—	—
	Christmas 1869	14s.	15s.	6s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1870	14s.	16s.	4s. to 6s.	—	2s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
NORTH-WESTERN.							
Cheshire	Michaelmas 1869§	12s. to 15s.	20s.	6s. to 9s.	—	4s.	—
	Christmas 1869§	12s. to 15s.	15s.	6s. to 9s.	—	2s. to 3s.	—
	Lady Day 1870§	12s. to 15s.	—	6s. to 9s.	—	—	—
	Midsummer 1870§	12s. to 15s.	—	6s. to 9s.	—	4s. 6d. to 6s.	—
Lancashire	Michaelmas 1869	15s.	18s. to 24s.	7s. 6d. to 9s.	18s.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	—
	Christmas 1869	12s. to 15s.	—	6s. to 10s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1870	15s.	16s. to 20s.	7s. 6d. to 9s.	—	6s.	8s. 6d.
	Midsummer 1870	15s. to 18s.	15s. to 20s.	7s. 6d. to 9s.	—	6s. to 9s.	7s.

* Usually with allowance of beer during haymaking and harvest
† In some cases with house, &c.
‡ Usually with cider.
§ Usually with bread, cheese, and beer.

Rates of Agricultural Wages, and Amount of Weekly Earnings for Men, Women, and Children in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1869, and Lady Day and Midsummer 1870—*continued.*

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.		
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	
YORKSHIRE.								
West Riding	Michaelmas	1869*	14s. to 24s.	—	6s. to 14s.	—	5s. to 14s.	—
	Christmas	1869	13s. 6d. to 16s. 6d.	15s. to 18s.	6s. to 7s.	—	4s. to 8s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	13s. 6d. to 17s.	—	6s. to 7s.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer	1870	15s. to 18s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—
North Riding	Michaelmas	1869	15s. to 19s. 9d.	—	6s. to 9s.	9s.	3s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas	1869	12s. to 16s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	3s. 3d.	—
	Lady Day	1870	12s. to 15s.	—	2s. 6d. to 6s.	—	2s. 6d. to 4s.	—
	Midsummer	1870	15s. to 18s.	15s. 6d.	5s. to 6s.	—	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—
NORTHERN.								
Durham	Michaelmas	1869†	15s. to 18s.‡	18s.	5s. to 7s. 6d.	6s.	3s. 6d. to 4s.	—
	Christmas	1869	15s. to 16s.‡	—	4s. to 6s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day	1870	15s. to 17s.‡	—	4s. 6d. to 6s.	—	—	—
	Midsummer	1870	15s. to 17s.‡	—	6s.	—	3s. 6d. to 5s.	—
Northumberland	Michaelmas	1869	15s. to 24s.‡	—	4s. to 18s.	—	4s. to 9s.	—
	Christmas	1869	14s. to 16s.‡	—	5s. to 7s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d. to 6s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	15s. to 18s.‡	—	5s. to 7s. 6d.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
	Midsummer	1870	15s. to 16s.‡	—	6s.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
Cumberland	Michaelmas	1869	15s.	—	7s. 6d. to 9s.	—	4s. 6d. to 6s.	—
	Christmas	1869	10s. to 15s.	—	6s. to 7s.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	15s.	—	6s. to 7s. 6d.	—	3s. to 4s. 6d.	—
	Midsummer	1870	15s. to 18s.	—	6s. to 7s. 6d.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
Westmoreland	Michaelmas	1869†	14s. 6d. to 18s.	15s. to 21s.	2s. to 6s. 6d.	—	1s. 3d. to 5s. 4d.	—
	Christmas	1869	15s. to 16s.	—	—	—	—	—
	Lady Day	1870	14s. to 17s.	—	6s.	—	5s.	—
	Midsummer	1870	16s. 6d. to 18s.	—	9s.	—	2s. 3d. to 5s.	—
WELSH.								
Monmouth	Michaelmas	1869	10s. to 15s.§	15s. to 22s.	6s.	7s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	—
	Christmas	1869	10s. to 15s.	15s. to 18s.	5s.	—	2s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	11s. to 16s. 6d.§	15s. to 18s.	6s.	7s.	—	—
	Midsummer	1870	11s. to 15s.§	15s. to 22s.	5s. to 6s.	—	—	—
WALES—Unions.								
Merthyr Tydfil	Michaelmas	1869	12s. 6d. to 18s.	16s.	5s. to 6s.	—	—	—
	Christmas	1869	12s. to 17s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	15s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	—	—
	Midsummer	1870	15s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—	2s. to 3s.	—
Bridgend and Cowbridge.	Michaelmas	1869	13s. to 15s.	18s. to 21s.	6s.	—	3s. to 7s.	—
	Christmas	1869	13s. to 15s.	—	6s.	—	3s. to 7s.	—
	Lady Day	1870	13s. to 15s.	18s. to 21s.	6s.	—	3s. to 7s.	—
	Midsummer	1870	13s. to 15s.	18s. to 21s.	6s.	—	3s. to 7s.	—

* Usually with bread, cheese, and beer.

† Usually with rations and beer in harvest time.

‡ In some cases with house, &c.

§ Usually with cider.

|| Usually with beer at harvest time.

Rates of Agricultural Wages, and Amount of Weekly Earnings, for Men, Women, and Children in each County of England and Wales in the Quarters ended Michaelmas and Christmas 1869, and Lady Day and Midsummer 1870—*continued.*

DISTRICTS AND COUNTIES— <i>cont.</i>	Quarters ended	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
		Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages, without Lodging and Food.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
WALES—Unions— <i>cont.</i>							
Gower -	Michaelmas 1869	12s.*	15s.*	6s.	—	7s.	—
	Christmas 1869	12s.	15s.	6s.	8s.	6s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	12s.	—	6s.	—	—	—
	Midsummer 1870	12s.	—	6s.	—	—	—
Llanelly -	Michaelmas 1869§	13s. to 15s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1869	13s. to 15s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	13s. 6d.	—	6s.	—	5s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	13s. 6d.	—	6s.	—	5s.	—
Llandilo-fawr -	Michaelmas 1869§	10s. to 12s.	20s. to 24s.	5s. to 6s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Christmas 1869	10s. to 12s.	12s. to 14s.	5s. to 6s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1870	10s. to 14s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	12s. to 14s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	3s. to 4s.	—
Carmarthen -	Michaelmas 1869	12s.	15s.	5s.	—	3s.	—
	Christmas 1869	9s.	12s.	—	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1870	9s.	12s.	3s. 10d.	—	3s. 10d.	—
	Midsummer 1870	9s.	12s.	3s. 10d.	—	3s. 10d.	—
Haverfordwest	Michaelmas 1869	10s. to 12s.	—	6s.	—	4s.	—
	Christmas 1869	5s. to 6s.†	—	4s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1870	5s. to 6s.†	—	4s.	—	—	—
	Midsummer 1870	5s. to 6s.†	—	4s.	—	—	—
Cardigan -	Michaelmas 1869†	9s.	10s. to 12s.	3s. to 6s.	—	3s. to 6s.	—
	Christmas 1869	8s. to 9s.	8s. to 10s.	4s.	—	—	—
	Lady Day 1870	8s. to 9s.	8s. to 10s.	4s.	—	—	—
	Midsummer 1870‡	9s. to 11s.	—	4s. to 6s.	—	4s.	—
Crickhowell -	Michaelmas 1869§	12s.	15s.	6s.	—	6s.	—
	Christmas 1869	12s.	15s.	5s.	5s.	4s.	4s.
	Lady Day 1870	12s.	—	5s.	—	4s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	12s. to 13s.	—	5s. to 6s.	—	—	—
Knighton	Michaelmas 1869	10s.	—	5s.	—	4s.	—
	Christmas 1869	9s.	10s.	4s.	—	2s. 6d.	—
	Lady Day 1870	10s.	—	5s.	—	5s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	10s.	—	5s.	—	5s.	—
Conway -	Michaelmas 1869	8s.†	—	6s.	—	6s.	—
	Christmas 1869	14s.	—	6s.	—	3s.	—
	Lady Day 1870	8s.†	—	6s.	—	6s.	—
	Midsummer 1870	9s.†	15s.	6s.	—	1s.†	—

* With beer at hay time and harvest.

† With food.

‡ Usually with food and beer at harvest time.

§ Usually with beer at harvest time.

|| With food and cider at harvest time, and a cottage, &c.

MANCHESTER AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Manchester and Neighbourhood during the Years 1839, 1849, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 303.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour.
	1839.	1849.	1859.	
	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.	Per week.
Dairymen -	15s.	15s.	15s.	64
Carters -	16s.	16s.	16s.	60
Farm labourers -	15s.	15s.	15s.	"
Do. with board and lodging -	6s.	6s.	6s.	"

NEWCASTLE AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Newcastle and Neighbourhood during the Year 1861.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 260.)

	Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
		Per day.
COLLIERY FARM :		
	Bailliffs - - - - -	3s.
	Hinds - - - - -	2s. 4d.
	Labourers - - - - -	2s. 4d.

SCOTLAND.

AVERAGE RATES of WEEKLY EARNINGS of Agricultural Labourers in Scotland in the Six Months from 30th June to 31st December 1860. (As compiled from Parliamentary Paper, No. 244 of Session 1861.)

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 274.)

COUNTIES.	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
	Weekly Wages.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
Aberdeen -	-	-	No return		-	-
Argyle -	12s.	15s.	6s. 6d.	—	4s.	—
Ayr -	10s. to 16s.	—	6s.	—	4s. 6d.	—
Berwick -	15s.	15s.	5s.	—	5s.	—
Bute -	10s.	—	6s.	—	3s.	—
Caithness -	11s. to 12s.	—	4s. to 5s.	—	3s.	—
Clackmannan -	12s. to 15s.	—	5s.	—	—	—
Cromarty -	12s.	12s. to 15s.	4s.	—	2s. 6d.	—
Dumbarton -	15s.	17s.	7s. 6d.	—	5s.	—
Dumfries -	-	-	No return		-	-
Edinburgh -	14s.	18s.	6s.	—	4s.	—
Elgin -	7s. 8½d.*	14s. 7d.	2s. 10d.*	5s. 1d.	2s. 8d.*	4s. 8½d.
Fife -	12s.	11s. to 16s.	4s. 6d.	—	3s. 6d.	—
Forfar -	8s. 1½d.*	12s. to 15s.	3s. 8d.*	5s. to 6s.	3s. 7d.*	4s. to 5s. 6d.
Haddington -	12s. to 15s.	14s. to 18s.	6s.	—	3s. to 5s.	—
Inverness -	10s. to 16s.	13s. 6d.	5s. to 8s.	—	4s.	—
Kincardine -	10s. 6d. to 12s.	13s. 6d. to 14s. 6d.	4s.	6s. 4d.	2s. 6d.	5s.
Kirkcudbright -	12s.	12s.	6s.	6s.	6s.	6s.
Lanark -	14s. 6d.	15s.	6s.	—	2s.	—
Linlithgow -	13s.	16s. 6d.	6s.	—	6s.	—
Nairn -	14s.	14s.	5s.	—	4s.	—
Orkney -	12s.	12s.	6s.	—	6s.	—
Peebles -	13s.	18s.	6s.	—	5s. to 7s.	—
Perth -	7s. to 12s.*	15s.	2s. 8d.*	—	4s.	—
Renfrew -	12s.	12s.	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 6d.
Ross -	11s.	11s.	4s.	—	3s.	—
Selkirk -	14s. 2d. 7s. 11d.*	16s. 6d. —	6s. 3s. 11d.*	—	4s. 7d. —	—
Stirling -	8s.*	15s.	6l. to 8l. per annum.	6s.	—	4s. 6d.
Shetland -	8s.	—	4s. 6d.	—	3s.	—
Sutherland -	7s.*	13s.	4s. 2d.*	—	3s. 5d.*	—
Wigtown -	11s. 4½d.	13s. 6d.	5s.	6s.	4s.	—

* With lodging and food in addition.

IRELAND.

AVERAGE RATE of WEEKLY EARNINGS of Agricultural Labourers in Ireland in the Six Months from 30th June to 31st December 1860. (As compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 2 of Session 1862.)

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 263.)

COUNTIES.	Men.		Women.		Children under 16.	
	Weekly Wages.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.	Weekly Wages.	Weekly Earnings by Task-work.
Antrim - - -	*8s. 3½d.	10s.	*4s. 6d.	5s. 6½d.	*3s. 3½d.	3s. 9d.
Armagh - - -	7s. 5d.	8s. 8d.	4s. 3½d.	6s.	3s. 9d.	—
Carlow - - -	7s.	10s. 6d.	3s. 3d.	—	2s.	—
Cavan - - -	7s. 1d.	8s. 6d.	3s. 4d.	4s. 10d.	2s. 5d.	3s. 6d.
Clare - - -	7s.	—	4s. 6d.	—	3s.	—
Cork (E.R.) and Cork City	7s. 8d.	10s. 5d.	4s. 4d.	7s.	2s. 10d.	4s. 8d.
Cork (W.R.) - - -	7s.	9s.	4s.	—	3s. 6d.	—
Donegal - - -	6s. 10d.	8s. 4½d.	3s. 5d.	3s. 6d.	3s.	3s. 4d.
Down - - -	8s.	10s.	4s.	4s. 6d.	3s.	3s.
Dublin - - -	8s. 9d.	10s. 8d.	4s. 11d.	—	3s. 9d.	—
Fermanagh - - -	6s.	10s.	4s.	—	2s. 6d.	—
Galway (E.R.) - - -	6s. 4d.	8s. 3d.	3s. 5d.	4s.	2s. 8d.	3s.
" (W.R.) - - -	6s. 6d.	8s. 4d.	3s. 7d.	5s. 6d.	2s. 5d.	—
Kerry - - -	8s. 4d.	†15s. to 20s.	4s.	—	2s. 6d.	—
Kildare - - -	8s.	11s.	4s.	5s. 6d.	3s.	3s. 9d.
Kilkenny - - -	5s. 7d.	—	3s.	—	1s. 7d.	—
King's County - - -	7s. 8d.	8s.	3s. 3d.	—	2s. 2d.	—
Leitrim - - -	6s. 4d.	8s. 8d.	3s. 2d.	—	2s. 7d.	—
Limerick - - -	7s.	10s.	5s.	5s.	3s. 6d.	5s.
Londonderry - - -	7s. 6d.	9s. 6d.	5s.	—	4s. 6d.	—
Longford - - -	6s.	8s.	4s.	4s. 5d.	3s. 2d.	3s. 6d.
Louth - - -	6s.	8s. 6d.	4s.	5s.	3s.	4s. 6d.
Mayo - - -	6s.	—	4s.	—	3s.	—
Meath - - -	7s. 9d.	10s. 6d.	4s.	6s.	3s. 6d.	6s.
Monaghan - - -	7s.	—	3s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d.	—
Queen's County - - -	6s.	9s.	3s.	—	2s.	—
Roscommon - - -	10s. 2d.	10s. 6d.	5s.	—	4s. 6d.	—
Sligo - - -	6s. 2½d.	8s.	3s. 10d.	—	2s. 9d.	—
Tipperary (N.R.) - - -	6s.	7s.	3s.	4s.	2s.	3s.
" (S.R.) - - -	6s. 11d.	8s. 4d.	4s.	—	3s.	—
Tyrone - - -	7s. 5d.	9s. 6d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 6d.	3s. 3½d.	3s. 2d.
Waterford - - -	4s. 6d.	5s. 6d.	2s. 9d.	—	—	—
Westmeath - - -	7s.	11s.	4s.	6s.	3s.	4s.
Wexford - - -	6s. 3d.	9s.	3s. 6d.	—	2s. 6d.	—
Wicklow - - -	*7s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	4s.	—	3s. 4d.	—

* With allowance for food.

† No task work except for mowing, which is paid for at this rate.

BELFAST AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Belfast and Neighbourhood during the Years 1857 and 1860.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270.)

	Rates of Wages.	
	1857.	1860.
	Per day.	Per day.
Agricultural labourers - -	1s. 4d.	1s. 6d.*

* This rate remained unchanged during the year 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

Note.—In the years 1843–50 the wages of agricultural labourers were 1s. per day.

CORK AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid in Cork and Neighbourhood during the Years 1856, 1857, and 1858.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 311.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS :	Per day.
With diet - - - - -	6d. to 9d.
Without diet - - - - -	1s. to 1s. 4d.
Females - - - - -	8d. to 10d.

Note.—The above rates of wages remained unchanged during the years 1859, 1860, and 1861. (See the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 270, and Part IV., 1862, page 262.)

SEAMEN'S WAGES.

PORT OF LIVERPOOL.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Liverpool during each of the Years from 1859 to 1862 inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 264; Part IV., 1862, page 255; and Part V., 1864, page 249.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.			
	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.
	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.	Per day.
*Mates - - - - -	4s. 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	4s.	4s. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	4s.
*Second mates - - - - -	†	3s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	3s. 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	2s. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
Carpenters - - - - -	3s. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 10d.	3s. 6d.
Stewards - - - - -	2s. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.
Cooks - - - - -	2s. 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	2s. 4d.	2s. 2d.	2s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
*Seamen - - - - -	1s. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1s. 11d.	1s. 11d.	1s. 9d.
Ordinary seamen - - - - -	1s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1s. 3d.	1s. 3d.	1s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
Boys - - - - -	5d.	6d.	6d.	7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

* The above does not include the rates paid in large steamers, the wages in which range as follows :—Mates, from 8l. to 12l. 10s. per month; 2nd mates, from 6l. to 9l. per month; seamen, from 3l. 10s. to 4l. per month in 1859, 1860, and 1861, and 3l. 5s. to 4l. per month in 1862.

† Stated as 2s. 11d. per day in Part III., and as 2s. 10d. per day in Part IV.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Liverpool during the Years 1869 and 1870.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 332.)

Description of Voyages.	1869.		1870.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean - - - - -	50s.	60s.	50s.	60s.
North America - - - - -	65s.	80s.	65s.	80s.
South America - - - - -	50s.	60s.	50s.	60s.
Coast of Africa - - - - -	50s.	55s.	50s.	55s.
East Indies and China - - - - -	50s.	55s.	50s.	55s.
Australia - - - - -	50s.	55s.	50s.	55s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 263, of Session 1872.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Liverpool during the Years 1871, 1872, and 1873.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 351.)

Description of Voyages.	1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean	Per month. 50s.	Per month. 60s. to 70s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 60s. to 70s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 70s.
North American -	65s. to 80s.	80s.	70s. to 90s.	80s. to 90s.	90s.	90s.
South American -	50s.	60s.	60s.	60s. to 70s.	60s.	65s.
Coast of Africa -	50s.	55s.	60s.	55s. to 60s.	55s.	60s.
East Indies and China	50s.	60s.	60s.	60s. to 65s.	60s.	60s.
Australia -	50s.	55s.	55s. to 60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 214 of Session 1875.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Liverpool during the Years 1874, 1875, and 1876.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 416.)

Description of Voyages.	1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean -	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 70s.
North American -	90s.	90s.	80s.	90s.	80s.	90s.
South American -	60s.	70s.	60s.	70s.	60s.	70s.
Coast of Africa -	60s.	60s.	60s.	55s.	60s.	55s.
East Indies and China -	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.
Australia -	60s.	65s.	60s.	—	60s.	—

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 182 of Session 1877.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Liverpool during the Years 1877, 1878, and 1879.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 439.)

Description of Voyages.	1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean -	Per month. 55s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 65s. to 70s.	Per month. 50s.	Per month. 55s.
North American -	60s.	90s.	60s. to 80s.	80s. to 90s.	50s. to 60s.	70s. to 80s.
South American -	55s.	70s.	50s. to 60s.	50s. to 70s.	45s.	60s.
Coast of Africa -	60s.	55s.	50s. to 60s.	55s.	45s.	55s.
East Indies and China -	55s.	60s.	45s. to 60s.	50s. to 65s.	45s.	55s.
Australia -	55s.	—	45s. to 60s.	50s. to 65s.	45s. to 50s.	—

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 119 of Session 1880.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Liverpool during each of the Years from 1880 to 1886, inclusive.

(From Parliamentary Paper No. 207 of Session 1887.

Description of Voyages.	Years.							
	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean - - -	50s.	55s.	55s.	60s.	60s.	65s. to 70s.	60s.	65s.
North America - - -	50s. to 60s.	70s. to 80s.	60s.	80s.	60s.	80s. to 90s.	60s.	80s.
South America - - -	50s.	55s. to 60s.	55s.	65s.	55s.	60s.	55s.	60s.
Coast of Africa - - -	50s.	50s.	55s.	50s.	55s.	50s.	55s.	50s.
East Indies and China	50s.	55s.	55s.	60s.	55s.	60s.	55s.	60s.
Australia	50s.	—	55s.	—	55s. to 60s.	—	55s.	60s.
Years—continued.								
	1884.		1885.		1886.			
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.		
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.		
Mediterranean - - -	55s.	55s. to 60s.	—	60s.	55s.	55s. to 60s.		
North America - - -	55s. to 60s.	80s.	60s.	75s. to 80s.	60s. to 65s.	75s. to 90s.		
South America - - -	55s.	55s. to 60s.	55s.	55s. to 60s.	50s. to 55s.	55s. to 70s.		
Coast of Africa - - -	55s.	50s.	60s.	50s.	55s. to 60s.	50s.		
East Indies and China	55s.	60s.	55s.	60s.	50s. to 55s.	60s.		
Australia - - -	55s.	70s.	55s.	—	50s. to 55s.	—		

PORT OF BRISTOL.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Bristol during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 292.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
	Per month.
Master - - - - -	8 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i> according to description of ship.
1st Mate - - - - -	4 <i>l.</i> to 6 <i>l.</i> 10s. " "
2nd Mate - - - - -	3 <i>l.</i> 10s. to 4 <i>l.</i> 10s. " "
Seamen, A.B. - - - -	2 <i>l.</i> 15s. to 3 <i>l.</i> according to the demand.
Do. ordinary - - - -	1 <i>l.</i> 10s. to 2 <i>l.</i> " "

AVERAGE RATES of Wages paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing Vessels at the Port of Bristol during the Years 1868, 1869, and 1870.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 332.)

Description of Voyages.	Rates of Wages.		
	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean - - - -	55s.	55s.	55s.
North American - - -	55s. to 60s.	55s. to 60s.	55s. to 65s.
South American - - -	55s.	50s. to 55s.	50s. to 55s.
Coast of Africa - - -	55s.	55s.	55s.
East Indies and China -	50s.	50s. to 52s. 6 <i>d.</i>	50s.
Australia - - - - -	52s. 6 <i>d.</i>	50s. to 52s. 6 <i>d.</i>	50s.

Note.—The above rates are for Able Seamen in sailing vessels. The wages in steam vessels were stated to be from 5*s.* to 10*s.* and occasionally 15*s.* per month higher. The information given in the table was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 263, of Session 1872,

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of Bristol during the Years 1871, 1872, and 1873.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 351.)

Description of Voyages.	1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean	Per month. 55s.	Per month. 67s. 6d.	Per month. 65s.	Per month. 80s.	Per month. 65s. to 75s.	Per month. 80s.
North American -	55s. to 60s.	65s.	70s.	80s.	80s. to 90s.	80s.
South American -	50s. to 55s.	—	60s. to 65s.	—	70s.	—
Coast of Africa -	55s.	—	60s.	—	70s.	—
East Indies and China -	47s. 6d.	—	60s. to 65s.	—	70s.	—
Australia -	—	—	—	—	70s.	—

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 214 of Session 1875.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of Bristol during the Years 1874, 1875, and 1876.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 416.)

Description of Voyages.	1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean -	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 80s.	Per month. 70s. to 80s.	Per month. 80s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 80s.
North American -	75s. to 80s.	80s.	75s. to 80s.	80s.	70s. to 82s. 6d.	80s.
South American -	70s.	—	65s. to 70s.	70s.	70s.	—
Coast of Africa -	70s.	—	70s.	—	60s. to 70s.	—
East Indies and China -	65s. to 70s.	—	70s.	—	65s.	—
Australia -	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 182 of Session 1877.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of Bristol during the Years 1877, 1878, and 1879.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 439.)

Description of Voyages.	1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean -	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 75s. to 80s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 70s. to 80s.	Per month. 55s.	Per month. 65s. to 70s.
North American -	70s.	80s.	60s. to 65s.	80s.	55s.	70s. to 80s.
South American -	60s. to 65s.	—	60s.	70s.	55s.	—
Coast of Africa -	60s.	—	55s. to 60s.	—	50s.	—
East Indies and China -	60s.	—	60s.	70s.	50s.	67s. 6d. to 70s.
Australia -	60s.	—	—	—	—	—

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 119 of Session 1880.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Bristol during each of the Years from 1880 to 1886 inclusive.

(From Parliamentary Paper No. 207 of Session 1887.)

Description of Voyages.	Years.							
	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean - -	55s.	65s. to 70s.	—	70s. to 75s.	—	75s.	60s.	80s.
North America - -	55s.	70s.	60s. to 70s.	70s. to 75s.	65s.	75s.	65s.	80s.
South America - -	50s.	—	50s. to 60s.	—	65s.	—	60s.	—
Coast of Africa - -	50s.	60s.	50s. to 60s.	—	60s.	—	60s.	—
East Indies and China	50s.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia - -	—	—	—	—	—	80s.	—	—
Years—continued.								
	1884.		1885.		1886.			
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.		
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.		
Mediterranean - -	—	70s. to 80s.	—	70s.	55s.	70s.		
North America - -	60s. to 65s.	70s. to 80s.	60s.	70s.	60s.	70s.		
South America - -	60s.	70s.	60s.	—	55s.	—		
Coast of Africa - -	60s.	—	60s.	—	50s.	—		
East Indies and China	60s.	—	60s.	—	55s.	—		
Australia - -	60s.	—	60s.	—	55s.	—		

PORT OF LONDON.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing Vessels at the Port of London during each of the Years from 1860 to 1866, inclusive.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 292.)

Description of Voyages.	Rates of Wages.						
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Baltic, including all ports within the Cattegat	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	70s.
Canada and British North America	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	70s.	70s.	70s.
United States of America - -	55s.	55s.	55s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	55s.
West Indies - -	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	55s.
France, Holland, Spain, Portugal, and Western Islands outside the Gut of Gibraltar.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.
Mediterranean ports within the Gut of Gibraltar.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.
South America - -	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	55s.
Archangel and ports of Norway - -	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	60s.	65s.
Mauritius - -	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	55s.
Sierra Leone and Coast of Africa - -	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	55s.	50s.	55s.
East Indies and China - -	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	55s.
Van Dieman's Land and New South Wales -	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	55s.
South Seas - -	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	50s.	55s.

Note.—"In steam vessels wages are from 10s. to 15s. per month more than the above averages. "Firemen get 10s. per month more than able seamen."

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing Vessels at the Port of London during the Years 1866, 1867, and 1868.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

Description of Voyages.	Rates of Wages.		
	1866.	1867.	1868.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Baltic, including all ports within the Cattegat -	70s.	65s.	65s.
Canada and British North America -	70s.	65s.	60s.
United States of America - - -	55s.	55s.	55s.
West Indies - - - -	55s.	50s.	50s.
France, Holland, Spain, Portugal, and Western Islands outside the Gut of Gibraltar.	55s.	55s.	55s.
Mediterranean and ports within the Gut of Gibraltar.	55s.	52s. 6d.	50s.
South America - - - -	55s.	50s.	50s.
Archangel and ports of Norway - - -	65s.	65s.	65s.
Mauritius - - - -	55s.	50s.	50s.
Sierra Leone and coast of Africa - - -	55s.	55s.	50s.
East Indies and China - - - -	55s.	50s.	50s.
Van Dieman's Land and Australia - - -	55s.	50s.	50s.
South Seas - - - -	55s.	50s.	50s.

Note.—“ In steam vessels wages are from 10s. to 15s. per month more than the above averages
“ Firemen get 10s. per month more than able seamen.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing Vessels at the Port of London during the Years 1869, 1870, and 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 332.)

Description of Voyages.	Rates of Wages.		
	1869.	1870.	1871.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Baltic, including all ports within the Cattegat -	60s.	60s.	60s.
Canada and British North America - - -	*60s.	*60s.	*60s.
United States of America - - - -	*55s.	*55s.	*55s.
West Indies - - - -	50s.	50s.	50s.
France, Holland, Spain, Portugal, and Western Islands outside Gut of Gibraltar.	55s.	55s.	55s.
Mediterranean and ports within Gut of Gibraltar -	52s. 6d.	52s. 6d.	52s. 6d.
South America - - - -	50s.	50s.	50s.
Archangel and ports of Norway - - -	65s.	65s.	65s.
Mauritius - - - -	50s.	50s.	50s.
Sierra Leone and Coast of Africa - - -			
East Indies and China - - - -			
Van Dieman's Land and Australia - - -			
South Seas - - - -			

Note.—“ In steam vessels wages are from 10s. to 15s. per month higher. Firemen get 10s. to 20s. per month more than able seamen.”

* “ If without advance, 5s. to 10s. per month extra.”

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of London during the Years 1871, 1872, and 1873.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 351.)

Description of Voyages.	1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean	Per month. 55s.	Per month. 67s. 6d.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 65s. to 70s.	Per month. 65s. to 70s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.
North American -	60s.	80s.	65s. to 70s.	80s. to 90s.	70s. to 80s.	80s. to 90s.
South American -	50s.	60s.	60s.	67s. 6d.	65s.	70s.
Coast of Africa -	50s.	65s.	60s.	70s.	65s. to 70s.	80s.
East Indies and China	50s.	70s.	60s.	70s.	65s.	70s.
Australia -	50s.	60s.	60s.	70s.	65s.	65s. to 70s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 214 of Session 1875.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of London during the Years 1874, 1875, and 1876.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 416.)

Description of Voyages.	1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean -	Per month. 65s. to 70s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.
North American -	65s. to 80s.	90s.	70s.	75s. to 90s.*	70s.	75s. to 90s.*
South American -	65s.	70s.	65s.	70s.	65s.	70s.
Coast of Africa -	65s. to 70s.	80s.	65s.	70s.	65s.	70s.
East Indies and China	65s.	70s.	65s.	70s.	65s.	70s.
Australia -	65s.	65s. to 70s.	65s.	65s. to 70s.	65s.	65s. to 70s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 182 of Session 1877.

* Wages 10s. less when an advance note is given.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of London during the Years 1877, 1878, and 1879.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 439.)

Description of Voyages.	1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean -	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.	Per month. 65s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 55s.	Per month. 65s. to 70s.
North American -	70s.	90s.	65s.	80s.	50s. to 55s.	65s. to 75s.
South American -	65s.	70s.	60s. to 65s.	70s.	50s. to 55s.	65s.
Coast of Africa -	65s.	70s.	60s. to 65s.	70s.	50s. to 55s.	70s.
East Indies and China	65s.	70s.	55s. to 65s.	70s.	50s.	60s. to 65s.
Australia -	65s.	70s.	55s. to 65s.	65s. to 70s.	50s.	60s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 119 of Session 1880.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to ABLE SEAMEN in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of London during each of the Years from 1880 to 1886, inclusive.

(From Parliamentary Paper No. 207 of Session 1887.)

Description of Voyages.	Years.							
	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean	Per month. 50s. to 55s.	Per month. 65s. to 75s.	Per month. 60s. to 65s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 60s. to 65s.	Per month. 70s. to 80s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 65s. to 75s.
North America -	50s.	*65s. to 70s.	60s. to 65s.	80s.	60s. to 65s.	75s. to 80s.	60s.	75s. to 80s.
South America -	50s.	65s.	60s.	70s.	60s.	60s. to 70s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.
Coast of Africa -	50s. to 55s.	70s.	60s.	70s.	60s.	65s. to 75s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.
East Indies and China	50s.	60s. to 65s.	60s.	70s.	60s.	60s. to 75s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.
Australia	50s.	60s. to 65s.	60s.	70s.	60s.	65s. to 70s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.
Years—continued.								
	1884.		1885.		1886.			
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.		
Mediterranean	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 65s. to 75s.	Per month. 55s.	Per month. 65s. to 75s.	Per month. 50s. to 55s.	Per month. 60s. to 70s.		
North America -	60s.	70s. to 80s.	55s.	70s.	50s. to 55s.	60s. to 70s.		
South America -	60s.	75s.	55s.	65s. to 70s.	50s. to 55s.	60s. to 70s.		
Coast of Africa -	60s.	70s.	55s.	60s. to 70s.	50s. to 55s.	65s. to 70s.		
East Indies and China	60s.	70s.	55s.	65s. to 70s.	50s. to 55s.	65s. to 70s.		
Australia -	60s.	70s.	55s.	65s. to 70s.	50s.	65s. to 70s.		

* Wages 5s. extra per month if without advance.

PORT OF HULL.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Hull during the Year 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part V., 1864, page 248.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
STEAM SHIP NAVIGATION:	
Masters	12l. per month.
Mate, 1st	37s. per week.
" 2nd	31s. "
Men	25s. "
Engineers, 1st	50s. "
" 2nd	34s. and 35s. "
Stokers	25s. "
Steward	25s. "
Stewardess	7s. 6d. to 10s. "
Cook	Not stated.
Ordinary seamen	18s. per week.
Boys	10s. "

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Hull during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 292.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.	
	Steam Ships.	Sailing Ships.
Masters - - -	12 <i>l.</i> to 15 <i>l.</i> per month.	10 <i>l.</i> per month.
1st mate - - -	40 <i>s.</i> per week.	6 <i>l.</i> "
2nd mate - - -	31 <i>s.</i> to 33 <i>s.</i> "	4 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> "
1st engineers - - -	50 <i>s.</i> to 55 <i>s.</i> "	—
2nd engineers - - -	34 <i>s.</i> to 36 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> "	—
Stokers - - -	25 <i>s.</i> "	—
A. B. seamen - - -	25 <i>s.</i> "	3 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> per month.
Ordinary seamen - - -	23 <i>s.</i> "	20 <i>s.</i> to 40 <i>s.</i> "
Carpenter - - -	—	5 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> "
Cook - - -	—	3 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i> "

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Hull during the Year 1867–8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

Description of Occupation.	Rates of Wages.
Masters - - -	Per month. 8 <i>l.</i> to 10 <i>l.</i>
1st mate - - -	5 <i>l.</i> to 6 <i>l.</i>
2nd mate - - -	4 <i>l.</i> to 4 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>
1st engineers - - -	Per week. 2 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i>
2nd engineers - - -	1 <i>l.</i> 14 <i>s.</i> to 1 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i>
Stokers - - -	1 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i>
A. B. seamen - - -	Per month. 3 <i>l.</i> 5 <i>s.</i> to 3 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>
Ordinary seamen - - -	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i>

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Hull during the Year 1871.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 331.)

Description of Occupation.	Description of Voyages.	
	Baltic.	East Indies.
Masters - - -	Per week. Not stated.	Per month. 25 <i>l.</i>
1st mates - - -	45 <i>s.</i>	10 <i>l.</i>
2nd mates - - -	35 <i>s.</i>	7 <i>l.</i>
1st engineers - - -	55 <i>s.</i>	18 <i>l.</i>
2nd engineers - - -	40 <i>s.</i>	12 <i>l.</i>
Stokers - - -	25 <i>s.</i>	3 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>l.</i>
A. B. seamen - - -	25 <i>s.</i>	3 <i>l.</i>
Ordinary seamen - - -	21 <i>s.</i>	2 <i>l.</i>

PORTS OF NEWCASTLE AND SHIELDS.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing Vessels at Newcastle and Shields during the Years 1868, 1869, and 1870.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 332.)

Description of Voyages.	Rates of Wages.		
	1868.	1869.	1870.
Mediterranean	Per month. 55s. to 60s.	Per month. 50s. to 57s. 6d.	Per month. 57s. 6d.
North American - - -	65s.	55s. to 60s.	60s. to 65s.
South American - - -	55s.	50s. to 55s.	50s. to 55s.
Coast of Africa - - -	—	55s.	57s. 6d. to 60s.
East Indies and China - -	52s. 6d.	45s. to 50s.	50s. to 55s.
Australia - - -	52s. 6d.	50s.	50s.

Note.—The above rates are for Able Seamen in sailing vessels. The wages in steam vessels were stated to be from 5s. to 10s., and occasionally 15s. per month higher.

The information given in the table was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 263 of Sess. 1872.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels at Newcastle and Shields during the Years 1871, 1872, and 1873.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 351.)

Description of Voyages.	1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean - - -	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 62s. 6d. to 70s.	Per month. 72s. 6d. to 75s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.	Per month. 77s. 6d. to 85s.
North American - - -	60s. to 75s.	—	70s. to 80s.	80s.	70s. to 85s.	80s. to 100s.
South American - - -	{ 52s. 6d. to 70s. }	70s.	55s. to 65s.	70s.	60s. to 75s.	—
Coast of Africa - - -	55s. to 60s.	{ 28s. to 30s. per week. }	55s. to 65s.	70s. to 75s.	75s.	{ 77s. 6d. to 100s. }
East Indies and China -	{ 52s. 6d. to 55s. }	75s.	55s. to 60s.	70s. to 75s.	60s. to 80s.	75s. to 80s.
Australia - - -	{ 52s. 6d. to 55s. }	75s.	55s. to 60s.	75s.	60s. to 65s.	80s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 214 of Session 1875.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels at Newcastle and Shields during the Years 1874, 1875, and 1876.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 416.)

Description of Voyages.	1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean - - -	Per month. 70s. to 80s.	Per month. 80s. to 90s.†	Per month. 70s. to 75s.	Per month. 80s.‡	Per month. 70s.	Per month. 80s.‡
North American - - -	80s. to 95s.†	85s. to 95s.	70s. to 80s.	80s.	70s. to 80s.	80s.
South American - - -	60s. to 75s.	—	65s. to 75s.	80s.	65s. to 70s.	80s.
Coast of Africa - - -	{ 65s. to 72s. 6d. }	80s. to 100s.‡	65s. to 70s.	80s.	65s. to 70s.	80s.
East Indies and China -	60s. to 65s.	80s. to 85s.	65s.	80s.	60s. to 65s.	75s. to 80s.
Australia - - -	70s.	—	65s.	80s.	65s.	80s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 182 of Session 1877.

† Wages 10s. less when an advance note is given.

‡ 17. 10s. to 17. 12s. 8d. per week without provisions.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels at Newcastle and Shields during the Years 1877, 1878, and 1879.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 439.)

Description of Voyages.	1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean - -	60s. to 70s.	75s. to 80s.	55s. to 60s.	70s. to 80s.†	{ 52s. 6d. to 57s. 6d.	70s.‡
North American - -	70s. to 80s.	75s. to 80s.	65s. to 70s.	70s. to 80s.	55s. to 60s.	70s. to 75s.‡
South American - -	60s. to 70s.	75s. to 80s.	60s. to 70s.	70s. to 80s.	50s. to 60s.	70s. to 75s.
Coast of Africa - -	60s. to 70s.	75s. to 80s.	60s.	70s. to 80s.	50s. to 55s.	70s. to 75s.
East Indies and China -	60s. to 65s.	75s. to 80s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.	50s.	70s. to 75s.
Australia - - -	60s. to 65s.	75s. to 80s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.	50s. to 55s.	70s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 119 of Session 1880.

† 1l. 10s. to 1l. 12s. 8d. per week without provisions.

‡ 1l. 10s. per week without provisions.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels at Newcastle and Shields during each of the Years from 1880 to 1886 inclusive.

(From Parliamentary Paper No. 207 of Session 1887.)

Description of Voyages.	Years.							
	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean -	55s.	70s.*	55s. to 70s.	70s. to 80s.*	60s.	80s.*	60s. to 67s. 6d.	80s.†
North America -	55s. to 60s.	70s.	55s. to 70s.	70s. to 80s.	60s.	80s.	60s. to 65s.	80s.
South America -	50s. to 55s.	70s.	50s. to 60s.	70s. to 80s.	60s. to 70s.	80s.	60s.	80s.
Coast of Africa -	50s. to 55s.	70s.	50s. to 60s.	70s. to 80s.	60s.	80s.	60s.	80s.
East Indies and China -	50s.	70s.	50s. to 60s.	70s. to 80s.	60s.	80s.	60s.	80s.
Australia -	50s.	70s.	50s. to 60s.	70s. to 80s.	60s.	80s.	60s.	80s.
Years—continued.								
	1884.		1885.		1886.			
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.		
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.		
Mediterranean -	60s.	70s. to 75s.‡	60s.	70s. to 75s.‡	55s. to 60s.	70s.‡		
North America -	60s. to 65s.	70s. to 75s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.‡	55s. to 60s.	70s.		
South America -	60s.	70s. to 75s.	55s. to 60s.	70s. to 75s.‡	50s. to 55s.	70s.		
Coast of Africa -	60s.	70s. to 75s.	55s. to 60s.	70s. to 75s.‡	55s. to 60s.	70s.‡		
East Indies and China -	60s.	70s. to 75s.	55s. to 60s.	70s. to 75s.	50s. to 55s.	70s.		
Australia -	60s.	70s. to 75s.	55s. to 60s.	70s. to 75s.	55s.	70s.		

* 1l. 8s. to 1l. 10s. per week without provisions.

† 1l. 10s. per week without provisions.

‡ 1l. 8s. per week without provisions.

PORT OF GLASGOW.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Glasgow during the Years 1856, 1857, 1858, and 1859.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part II., 1859, page 308.)

Description of Occupation and Voyage.	Rates of Wages.			
	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
East India, China, West Coast of South America, Australia :				
1st mate - - -	7l.	6l. 10s. to 7l.	6l. to 7l.	6l. to 7l.
2nd mate - - -	5l.	4l. to 4l. 10s.	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.
A.B. seamen - -	{ Peace, 2l. 5s. to 3l. 9s. War, 3l. 5s. }	2l. 10s. to 3l.	2l. 5s. to 2l. 10s.	2l. 10s. to 2l. 15s.
West Indies :				
1st mate - - -	5l. to 6l.	5l. 5s. to 6l.	5l. to 6l. 10s.	5l. to 5l. 10s.
2nd mate - - -	4l. to 4l. 10s.	3l., 3l. 10s., & 4l.	3l. to 3l. 15s.	3l. 10s. to 4l.
A.B. seamen - -	{ Peace, 3l. 5s. War, 3l. 10s. }	3l. 5s. to 3l. 10s.	2l. 10s. to 2l. 15s.	2l. 15s. to 3l.
Mediterranean :				
1st mate - - -	4l. 10s. to 6l.	5l. to 5l. 10s.	5l., 5l. 5s., & 6l.	5l., 5l. 5s., & 6l.
2nd mate - - -	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.	3l. 10s. to 4l.	3l. to 3l. 15s.	3l. to 3l. 15s.
A.B. seamen - -	{ Peace, 3l. 2s. to 3l. 5s. War, 3l. 10s. }	3l. to 3l. 5s.	2l. 15s.	3l.
North America and Baltic :				
1st mate - - -	6l. 10s. to 7l. 10s.	6l. 10s. to 7l. 10s.	6l. to 7l.	6l. to 7l.
2nd mate - - -	4l. 10s. to 5l.	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.
A.B. seamen - -	{ Peace, 3l. 5s. to 3l. 10s. War, 4l. }	3l. 15s. to 4l.	2l. 15s. to 3l. 5s.	3l. 5s. to 3l. 10s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Glasgow during the Years 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1863.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part III., 1861, page 268 ; Part IV., 1862, page 262 ; and Part V., 1864, page 253.)

Description of Occupation and Voyage.	Rates of Wages.		
	*1859 and 1860.	1861.	1863.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
East Indies, China, West Coast of South America, Australia :			
1st mate - - -	6l. to 7l.	6l. to 7l.	7l.
2nd mate - - -	3l. 10s. to 5l.	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.	4l. 10s.
A.B. seamen - -	2l. 15s.	2l. 10s. to 2l. 15s.	2l. 10s.
West Indies :			
1st mate - - -	5l. 10s. to 6l. 10s.	5l. 10s. to 6l. 10s.	6l. 10s.
2nd mate - - -	3l. 10s. to 4l.	3l. 10s. to 4l. 10s.	4l.
A.B. seamen - -	3l.	2l. 15s. to 3l.	3l.
Mediterranean :			
1st mate - - -	5l. to 6l.	5l. to 6l.	6l.
2nd mate - - -	3l. 10s. to 4l.	3l. 10s. to 4l.	4l.
A.B. seamen - -	2l. 15s. to 3l.	2l. 5s. to 3l.	3l.
North America and Baltic :			
1st mate - - -	6l. to 7l.	6l. to 7l.	6l. 10s. to 7l.
2nd mate - - -	4l. to 4l. 10s.	4l. to 4l. 10s.	4l. 10s. to 5l.
A.B. seamen - -	3l. 5s. to 3l. 10s.	3l. 5s. to 3l. 10s.	3l. 10s. to 4l.

* See also the rates stated for 1859 in the previous table.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Glasgow during the Year 1866.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 292.)

Description of Occupation.					Rates of Wages.
					Per month.
Masters	-	-	-	-	10 <i>l.</i> to 20 <i>l.</i>
1st mate	-	-	-	-	5 <i>l.</i> to 7 <i>l.</i>
2nd mate	-	-	-	-	4 <i>l.</i> to 5 <i>l.</i>
1st engineers	-	-	-	-	10 <i>l.</i> to 18 <i>l.</i>
2nd engineers	-	-	-	-	6 <i>l.</i> to 10 <i>l.</i>
Stokers	-	-	-	-	3 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>
A.B. seamen	-	-	-	-	3 <i>l.</i> to 4 <i>l.</i>
Ordinary seamen	-	-	-	-	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing Vessels at the Port of Glasgow during the Years 1868, 1869, and 1870.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 332.)

Description of Voyages.	Rates of Wages.		
	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean	60 <i>s.</i>	60 <i>s.</i>	60 <i>s.</i>
North American	80 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i> to 80 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i> to 80 <i>s.</i>
South American	60 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i> to 60 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i> to 60 <i>s.</i>
Coast of Africa	65 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i> to 60 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i> to 60 <i>s.</i>
East Indies and China	60 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i>
Australia	60 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i>	55 <i>s.</i>

Note.—The above Rates are for Able Seamen in sailing vessels. The wages in steam vessels were stated to be from 5*s.* to 10*s.*, and occasionally 15*s.* per month higher.

The information given in the table was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 263 of Session 1872.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Glasgow during the Years 1871, 1872, and 1873.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 351.)

Description of Voyages.	1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean	65 <i>s.</i>	65 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i> to 75 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>
North American	80 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>	90 <i>s.</i>	90 <i>s.</i>	90 <i>s.</i>	90 <i>s.</i>
South American	55 <i>s.</i>	60 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>
Coast of Africa	60 <i>s.</i>	60 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>
East Indies and China	55 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>	70 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>
Australia	55 <i>s.</i>	—	70 <i>s.</i>	—	70 <i>s.</i>	80 <i>s.</i>

Notes.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 214 of Session 1875.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of Glasgow during the Years 1874, 1875, and 1876.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part X., 1879, page 416.)

Description of Voyages.	1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean - -	70s.	80s.	70s.	80s.	75s.	80s.
North American - -	90s.	90s.	90s.	90s.	90s.	90s.
South American - -	70s.	80s.	70s.	70s.	70s.	70s.
Coast of Africa	70s.	80s.	70s.	—	70s.	—
East Indies and China -	70s.	80s.	70s.	70s.	70s.	70s.
Australia -	70s.	75s.	70s.	80s.	70s.	80s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 182 of Session 1877.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels
at the Port of Glasgow during the Years 1877, 1878, and 1879.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part XI., 1883, page 439.)

Description of Voyages.	1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.	Per month.
Mediterranean - -	70s.	80s.	50s. to 70s.	50s. to 75s.	50s. to 60s.	60s. to 70s.
North American	90s.	90s.	60s. to 75s.	60s. to 80s.	60s. to 70s.	70s.
South American - -	70s.	70s.	50s. to 65s.	60s. to 70s.	50s.	55s. to 60s.
Coast of Africa -	70s.	90s.	—	65s.	50s.	—
East Indies and China -	70s.	70s.	45s. to 65s.	50s. to 65s.	45s. to 52s. 6d.	60s.
Australia - -	70s.	70s.	45s. to 65s.	55s.	45s. to 55s.	60s.

Note.—This information was originally taken from Parliamentary Paper No. 119 of Session 1880.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid to Able Seamen in Sailing and Steam Vessels at the Port of Glasgow during each of the Years from 1880 to 1886 inclusive.

(From Parliamentary Paper No. 207 of Session 1887.)

Description of Voyage.	Years.					
	1880.		1881.			
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.		
Mediterranean -	Per month. 55s. to 60s.	Per month. 60s. to 70s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 60s. to 80s.		
North America -	65s. to 70s.	70s.	70s.	70s. to 80s.		
South America -	50s. to 55s.	55s.	55s. to 60s.	60s. to 65s.		
Coast of Africa -	55s.	—	55s.	—		
East Indies and China -	50s. to 55s.	60s. to 70s.	55s. to 60s.	60s. to 70s.		
Australia -	45s. to 55s.	60s. to 70s.	60s.	—		
Years—continued.						
	1882.		1883.			
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.		
Mediterranean -	Per month. 60s. to 65s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.	Per month. 60s.	Per month. 70s. to 75s.		
North America -	75s. to 80s.	70s. to 80s.	75s. to 80s.	80s.		
South America -	60s.	65s.	60s.	70s.		
Coast of Africa -	60s.	70s.	—	70s. to 80s.		
East Indies and China	60s.	70s.	60s.	70s. to 75s.		
Australia -	60s.	70s.	60s.	70s.		
Years—continued.						
	1884.		1885.		1886.	
	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.
Mediterranean -	Per month. —	Per month. 70s. to 75s.	Per month. 55s. to 60s.	Per month. 60s. to 65s.	Per month. 50s. to 55s.	Per month. 60s.
North America -	65s.	80s.	65s.	70s.	55s. to 60s.	70s.
South America -	55s. to 60s.	70s.	55s.	60s.	50s. to 55s.	60s.
Coast of Africa -	—	—	—	—	50s.	60s.
East Indies and China	60s.	70s.	55s.	60s.	55s.	60s.
Australia -	55s. to 60s.	70s.	55s.	60s.	50s. to 55s.	60s.

PORT OF DUNDEE.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Dundee during the Years 1866 and 1867-8.

(From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VI., 1866, page 292; and Part VII., 1869, page 287.)

Description of Occupation.						Rates of Wages.
Masters	-	-	-	-	-	Per month. 14l.
1st mate	-	-	-	-	-	8l.
2nd mate	-	-	-	-	-	5l.
1st engineers	-	-	-	-	-	Per week. 50s.
2nd engineers	-	-	-	-	-	35s.
Stokers	-	-	-	-	-	25s.
A.B. seamen	-	-	-	-	-	26s.
Ordinary seamen	-	-	-	-	-	10s.

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Dundee during the Year 1871.
 (From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part VIII., 1872, page 332.)

Description of Occupation.						Rates of Wages.
Masters	-	-	-	-	-	Per month. 10 <i>l.</i> to 20 <i>l.</i>
1st mates	-	-	-	-	-	5 <i>l.</i> to 8 <i>l.</i>
2nd mates	-	-	-	-	-	3 <i>l.</i> to 6 <i>l.</i>
1st engineers	-	-	-	-	-	Per week. 2 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i>
2nd engineers	-	-	-	-	-	1 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i>
Stokers	-	-	-	-	-	1 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i>
A.B. seamen	-	-	-	-	-	Per month. 3 <i>l.</i> to 3 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>
Ordinary seamen	-	-	-	-	-	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> to 2 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>

AVERAGE RATES of WAGES paid at the Port of Dundee during the Year 1874.
 (From the "Miscellaneous Statistics," Part IX., 1875, page 351.)

Description of Occupation.						Rates of Wages.
Masters	-	-	-	-	-	Per week. 4 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i>
First mates	-	-	-	-	-	3 <i>l.</i>
Second mates	-	-	-	-	-	2 <i>l.</i>
First engineers	-	-	-	-	-	3 <i>l.</i>
Second engineers	-	-	-	-	-	2 <i>l.</i>
Stokers	-	-	-	-	-	1 <i>l.</i> 11 <i>s.</i>
Able seamen	-	-	-	-	-	1 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>

Note.—"Seamen engaged at Dundee are mostly employed in the Coasting Trade, and have to provide their own rations, &c."

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